

GEOTECHNICAL SUBSURFACE DATA REPORT

US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs
Jasper County, South Carolina



PREPARED FOR

SCDOT

955 Park Street

Columbia, South Carolina 29201



PREPARED BY

F&ME Consultants, Inc.

211 Business Park Boulevard

Columbia, South Carolina 29203

SCDOT Project ID: P043789

FME Project No.: G7100.006

October 31, 2024

October 31, 2024

Mr. Trapp Harris, P.E.
South Carolina Department of Transportation
955 Park Street
Columbia, South Carolina 29201

Re: Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report
US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs
Jasper County, South Carolina
SCDOT Project ID: P043789
FME Project No.: G7100.006

Mr. Harris:

Submitted herein is F&ME Consultants, Inc's (FME) Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report for the US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs project. This report contains findings from our subsurface field exploration and laboratory testing program.

It has been a pleasure working with you on this project and we appreciate the opportunity to be of service. Please notify us if there are any questions or if we can be of further assistance.

Respectfully Submitted,

F&ME CONSULTANTS, INC.



J. Trey Peterson
Geotechnical Staff Professional



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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1. GENERAL

The project is located approximately one (1) mile southeast of Grays, South Carolina in Jasper County. We understand that this project will involve the removal of two (2) adjacent culverts located over Beaverdam Creek #1 and Beaverdam Creek #2 and replaced with a single bridge that encompasses both creeks. A Site Location Plan is presented in Section 1 of the Appendix of this report.

1.2. SCOPE

FME performed a geotechnical subsurface exploration and laboratory testing for the project. The South Carolina Department of Transportation (SCDOT) Scope of Services was issued on October 11, 2024. A copy of this request can be found in Section 8 of the Appendix attached to this report.

The field exploration consisted of ten (10) Soil Test Borings (STB), with Standard Penetration Testing (SPT), one (1) Manual Auger Borings (MAB), designated as P-1 through P-6, and four (4) Electro-Piezocone Soundings (CPT), designated as CPT-1 through CPT-4. Four (4) Bulk Soil Samples (BS) were also obtained via Manual Auger Boring (MAB) methodologies. Field exploration methods and laboratory procedures were conducted in general accordance with the current American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO), American Society of Testing and Materials (ASTM) Standards. This report was prepared in general accordance with the 2022 SCDOT Geotechnical Design Manual (GDM).

2. SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION SUMMARY

From October 14, 2024, through October 21, 2024, ten (10) Soil Test Borings (STB) with Standard Penetration Testing (SPT), six (6) roadway Hand Auger Borings (HA), and four (4) Electro-Piezocone Soundings (CPT), and one (1) Manual Auger Boring (MAB) was performed on site. Additionally, four (4) Manual Auger Borings (MAB) were performed on site for the purpose of collecting Bulk Soil Samples.

The collected soil samples were examined and logged in the field by FME personnel, sealed in plastic bags, and transported to our laboratory for further examination and analyses. The soils were visually classified in the field based upon the Unified Soil Classification System (USCS) in general accordance with ASTM D2488. Testing locations and target exploration depths were provided by the SCDOT. A Boring Location Plan (Figures 2 and Figure 3) displaying the test locations performed during the subsurface exploration is contained in Section 2 of the Appendix within this report.

2.1. SOIL TEST BORINGS

Soil Test Borings were performed with a CME 45B trailer mounted drill rig. FME utilized rotary wash drilling techniques to maintain a stable borehole. The Soil Test Borings, except for Soil Test Boring B-1, were sampled continuously through the upper ten (10) feet below the existing ground surface. Following the continuous sampling, SPT testing was performed on standard five (5) foot intervals thereafter to the boring termination depth. Soil Test Boring B-1 was sampled continuously through the upper fifty (50) feet below the existing ground surface. After continuous sampling, SPT testing was performed on standard five (5) foot intervals thereafter to the resulting boring termination depths. SPT

sampling was performed in general accordance with ASTM D1586 to determine the relative densities and consistencies of the subsurface soils, and to collect subsurface soil samples. An automatic hammer with a measured energy transfer ratio of 86.4% was used to perform the SPT's. Copies of the Soil Test Boring Logs are contained within Section 3A in the Appendix of this report. The locations, depths, and elevations of the Soil Test Borings performed for the subsurface investigation are provided in the following table.

Table 1 – Field Exploration Summary Table – Soil Test Borings

Test ID	Test Type	Route	Test Depth (ft)	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation (ft-MSL)
B-1	STB	US 278	120.0	32.65644451	-81.01105964	52.2
B-2	STB	US 278	100.0	32.65676034	-81.01130306	49.5
P-1	STB	US 278	2.4	32.65475992	-81.00990456	Not Measured ¹
P-2	STB	US 278	2.4	32.65535027	-81.01032068	70.7
P-3	STB	US 278	2.3	32.65592321	-81.01077084	60.3
P-4	STB	US 278	2.3	32.65730621	-81.01160655	49.2
P-5	STB	US 278	2.2	32.65790017	-81.01201539	50.6
P-6	STB	US 278	2.3	32.65852353	-81.01235992	55.3
R-1	STB	US 278	60.0	32.65622826	-81.01093772	54.9
R-2	STB	US 278	60.0	32.65700392	-81.01144398	49.4
Total			353.9			

¹Test hole points were laid out in the field based on provided coordinates, but the existing surface elevation was not measured

2.2. ELECTRO-PIEZOCONE SOUNDING TESTS

Electro-Piezocone Sounding (CPT) Tests were advanced on site using a CME 45B Trailer Mounted drill rig. CPT tests were generally performed at 0.3-foot intervals. Copies of the Electro-Piezocone Sounding Logs are contained within Section 3C in the Appendix of this report. The following table is a summary of the Electro-Piezocone Sounding Test designations, depths, locations, and surface elevations.

Table 2 – Field Exploration Summary Table – Electro Piezocone Soundings

Test ID	Test Type	Route	Test Depth (ft)	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation
CPT-1	CPT	US 278	22.8	32.65636315	-81.01105051	53.1
CPT-2	CPT	US 278	23.4	32.65643833	-81.01106892	52.3
CPT-3	CPT	US 278	24.1	32.65675910	-81.01129313	50.1
CPT-4	CPT	US 278	24.8	32.65689115	-81.01132945	49.3
Total			95.1			

2.3. MANUAL AUGER BORINGS/ DYNAMIC CONE PENETROMETER TESTING

FME performed one (1) Manual Auger Boring with Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP) testing, designated as MAB-1, within the proximity of the culvert failure remnants. Additionally, four (4) Manual Auger Borings, designated as BS-1 through BS-4, were performed as a means of collecting Bulk

Soil Samples. The following Table is a summary of the Manual Auger Boring location, depth, and surface elevation. A detailed description of the Manual Auger Boring is presented in section 3B within the Appendix of this report.

Table 3 – Field Exploration Summary Table – Manual Auger Borings

Test ID	Test Type	Route	Test Depth (ft)	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation (ft-MSL)
MAB-1	HA/DCP	US 278	2.5	32.65676561	-81.01114259	43.2
BS-1	MAB	US 278	5.0	32.65655503	-81.01120441	Not Measured ¹
BS-2	MAB	US 278	5.0	32.65673540	-81.01121589	49.8
BS-3	MAB	US 278	5.0	32.65536242	-81.01029992	70.2
BS-4	MAB	US 278	5.0	32.65789068	-81.01203580	50.1
Total			22.5			

¹Test hole points were laid out in the field based on provided coordinates, but the existing surface elevation was not measured

2.4. GROUNDWATER

Groundwater depths were recorded at the time of boring (TOB) and twenty-four (24) hours following boring completion, where practical. Groundwater depth measurements are noted on the individual Subsurface Exploration Logs in Section 3 of the Appendix.

2.5. TEST LOCATION TABLE

The following table summarizes the state plane coordinates in feet, latitude-longitude in decimal degrees, and existing surface elevations of the test locations for the subsurface exploration.

Table 4 – Test Location Table

Test ID	Test Type	Northing	Easting	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation (ft-MSL)
B-1	STB	299493.527	1996596.152	32.65644451	-81.01105964	52.2
B-2	STB	299608.443	1996521.248	32.65676034	-81.01130306	49.5
R-1	STB	299414.849	1996633.667	32.65622826	-81.01093772	54.9
R-2	STB	299697.066	1996477.885	32.65700392	-81.01144398	49.4
P-1	STB	298880.604	1996951.595	32.65475992	-81.00990456	Not Measured ¹
P-2	STB	299095.396	1996823.545	32.65535027	-81.01032068	70.7
P-3	STB	299303.861	1996685.019	32.65592321	-81.01077084	60.3
P-4	STB	299807.050	1996427.864	32.65730621	-81.01160655	49.2
P-5	STB	300023.161	1996302.061	32.65790017	-81.01201539	50.6
P-6	STB	300249.965	1996196.053	32.65852353	-81.01235992	55.3
CPT-1	CPT	299463.928	1996598.960	32.65636315	-81.01105051	53.1
CPT-2	CPT	299491.281	1996593.296	32.65643833	-81.01106892	52.3
CPT-3	CPT	299607.990	1996524.303	32.65675910	-81.01129313	50.1
CPT-4	CPT	299656.033	1996513.130	32.65689115	-81.01132945	49.3

¹Test hole points were laid out in the field based on provided coordinates, but the existing surface elevation was not measured

Table 5 – Test Location Table (Continued)

Test ID	Test Type	Northing	Easting	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation (ft-MSL)
MAB-1	HA/DCP	299610.355	1996570.637	32.65676561	-81.01114259	43.2
BS-1	MAB	299533.745	1996551.602	32.65655503	-81.01120441	Not Measured
BS-2	MAB	299599.365	1996548.076	32.65673540	-81.01121589	49.8
BS-3	MAB	299099.817	1996829.936	32.65536242	-81.01029992	70.2
BS-4	MAB	299610.355	1996570.637	32.65676561	-81.01114259	43.2

3. LABORATORY TESTING SUMMARY

Following completion of FME’s field exploration, draft boring logs were submitted and on October 16, 2024, laboratory requests were submitted. The laboratory testing performed on the soil samples collected from the Soil Test Borings is summarized in the table below. Data sheets containing the results from this testing are provided in Section 5A within the Appendix of this report.

Table 6 – Laboratory Testing Summary Table – Soil Test Boring (Split-Spoon) Samples

Type of Test	Quantity	Procedure
Moisture Content	20	AASHTO T265 (ASTM D2216)
Atterberg Limits	20	AASHTO T89/T90 (ASTM D4318)
Grain-size Distribution w/ Wash 200	20	AASHTO D6913/AASHTO T11 (ASTM D1140)
pH	2	AASHTO T289 (ASTM G51)
Soil Sulfate Content	2	AASHTO T290 (ASTM C1580)
Soil Chloride Content	2	AASHTO T291
Soil Resistivity	2	AASHTO T288

Laboratory testing performed on the Manual Auger Boring samples are summarized in the table below. The data sheets containing the results from this testing are provided in Section 5B of the Appendix attached to this report.

Table 7 – Laboratory Testing Summary Table – Manual Auger Boring (Disturbed) Samples

Type of Test	Quantity	Procedure
Moisture Content	1	AASHTO T265 (ASTM D2216)
Atterberg Limit	1	AASHTO T89/AASHTO T90 (ASTM D4318)
Hydrometer and Grain Size	1	ASTM D7928/ASTM D6913

The laboratory testing performed for the Bulk Soil samples are summarized in the table below. Data sheets containing the results from this testing are provided in Section 5C of the Appendix attached to this report.

Table 8 – Laboratory Testing Summary Table – Bulk Soil Samples

Type of Test	Quantity	Procedure
Moisture Content	4	AASHTO T265 (ASTM D2216)
Atterberg Limits	4	AASHTO T89/T90 (ASTM D4318)
Grain-size Distribution w/ Wash 200	4	ASTM D6913/AASHTO T11 (ASTM D1140)
Standard Proctor	4	AASHTO T99 (ASTM D698)
California Bearing Ratio Test	2	AASHTO T193
Direct Shear	2	AASHTO T236 (ASTM D3080)
pH	2	AASHTO T289 (ASTM G51)
Soil Sulfate Content	2	AASHTO T290 (ASTM C1580)
Soil Chloride Content	2	AASHTO T291
Soil Resistivity	2	AASHTO T288

US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

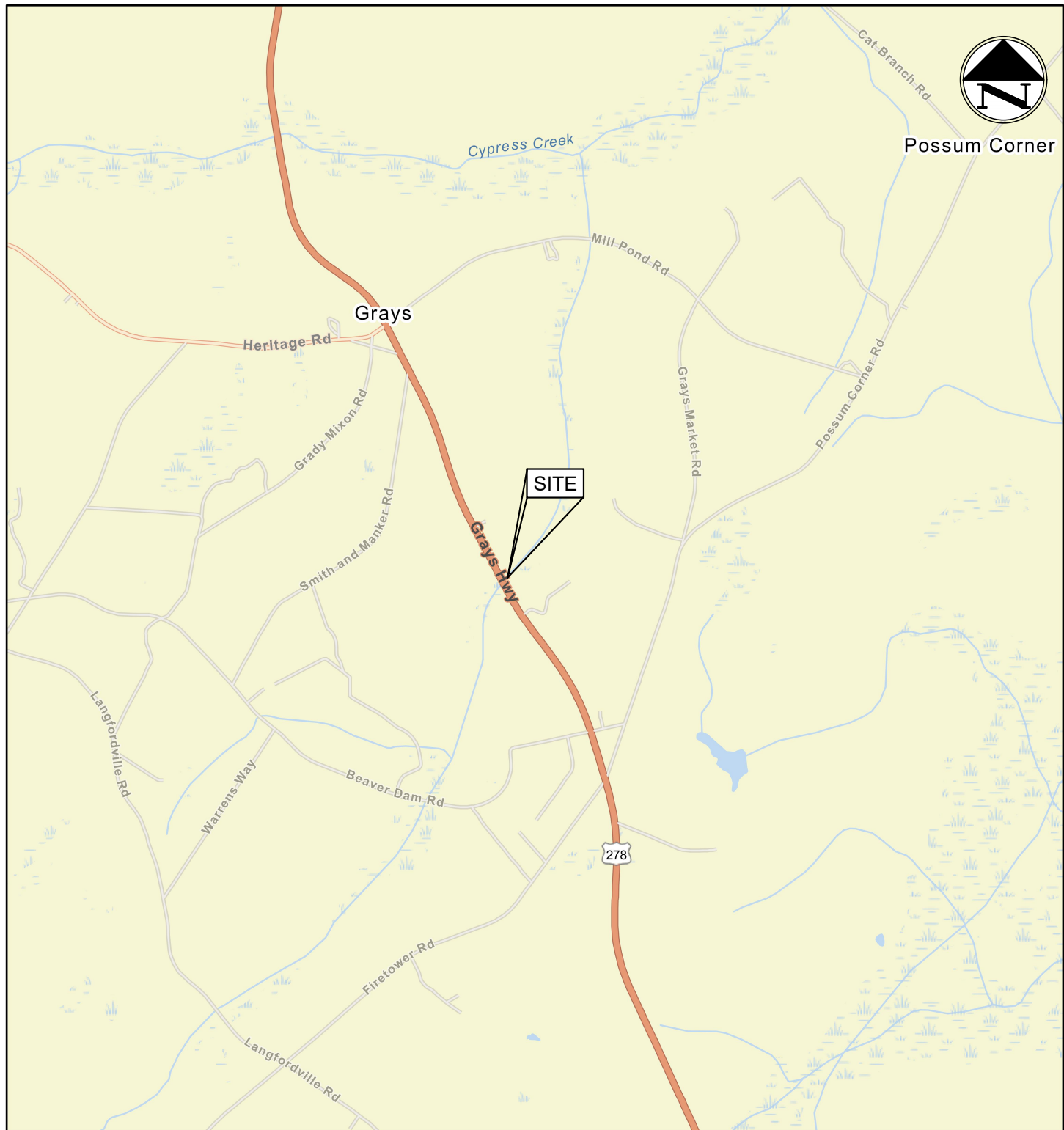
SECTION 1	SITE LOCATION PLAN
SECTION 2	BORING LOCATION PLAN
SECTION 3	SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION LOGS
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SECTION 3B	MANUAL AUGER BORING (MAB) LOGS
SECTION 3C	ELECTRO-PIEZOCONE SOUNDING (CPT) LOGS
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SECTION 5C	BULK SOIL SAMPLES (BS)
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SECTION 6	ON-SITE DRILL RIG PHOTOS
SECTION 7	PAVEMENT CORE PHOTOS
SECTION 8	SPT HAMMER CALIBRATION
SECTION 9	GEOSCOPING FORM

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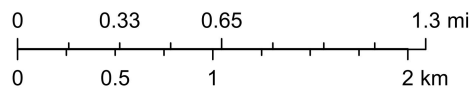
Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 1 SITE LOCATION PLAN



1:46,000



F&ME CONSULTANTS, INC.
COLUMBIA, SC

4				
3				
2				
1				
REV.	BY	DATE	DESCRIPTION OF REVISION	
TOPO.		DATE		
DWG.	CTC	DATE	10.16.24	GROUP ____ - ____
R/W		DATE		

US 278 GRAYS HIGHWAY EMERGENCY REPAIRS
JASPER COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA

SITE LOCATION PLAN

SCDOT PROJECT ID: P043789

FME JOB NO. G7100.006

SCALE: AS NOTED

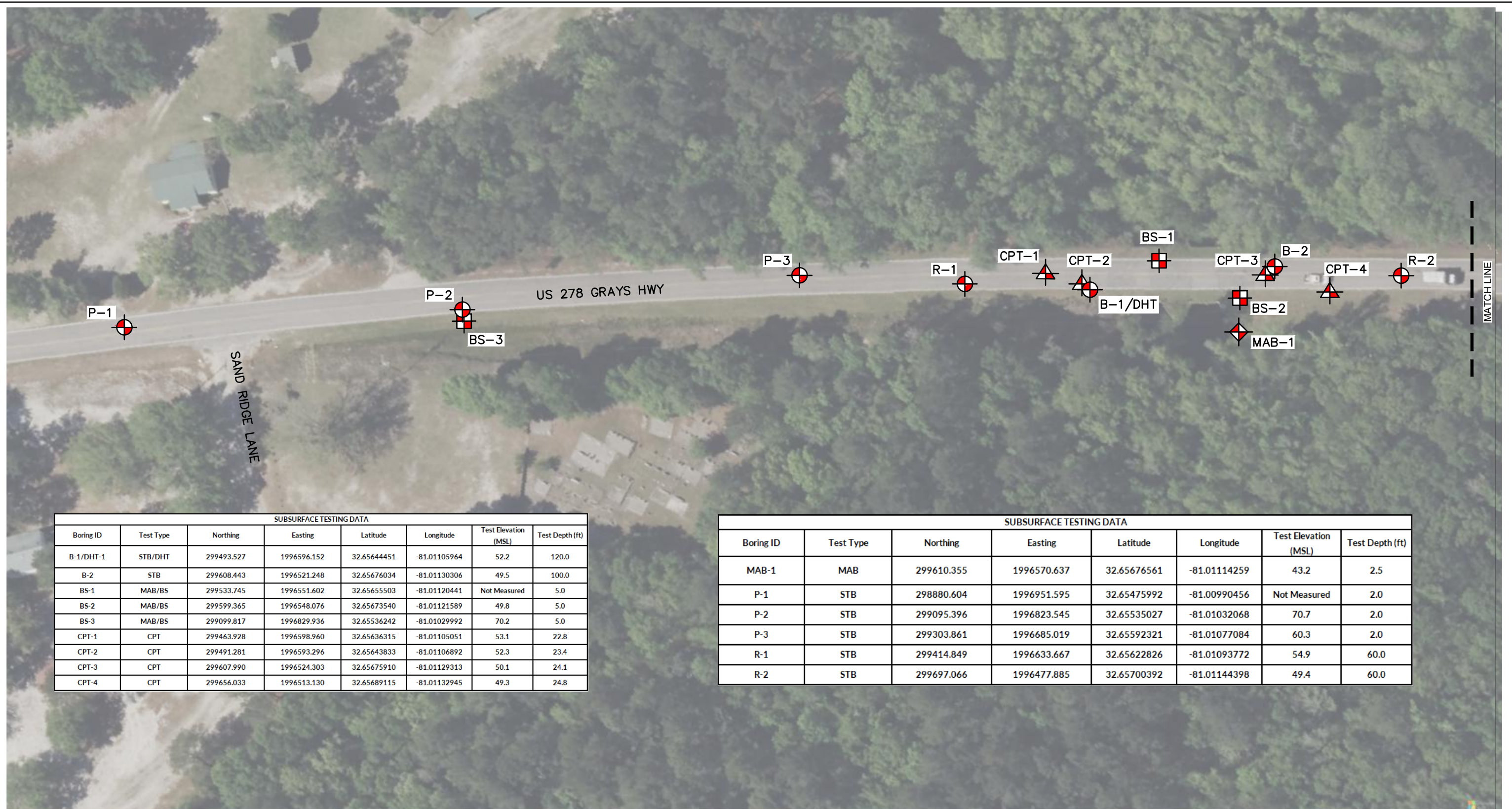
FIGURE 1

US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 2 BORING LOCATION PLAN



SUBSURFACE TESTING DATA							
Boring ID	Test Type	Northing	Easting	Latitude	Longitude	Test Elevation (MSL)	Test Depth (ft)
B-1/DHT-1	STB/DHT	299493.527	1996596.152	32.65644451	-81.01105964	52.2	120.0
B-2	STB	299608.443	1996521.248	32.65676034	-81.01130306	49.5	100.0
BS-1	MAB/BS	299533.745	1996551.602	32.65655503	-81.01120441	Not Measured	5.0
BS-2	MAB/BS	299599.365	1996548.076	32.65673540	-81.01121589	49.8	5.0
BS-3	MAB/BS	299099.817	1996829.936	32.65536242	-81.01029992	70.2	5.0
CPT-1	CPT	299463.928	1996598.960	32.65636315	-81.01105051	53.1	22.8
CPT-2	CPT	299491.281	1996593.296	32.65643833	-81.01106892	52.3	23.4
CPT-3	CPT	299607.990	1996524.303	32.65675910	-81.01129313	50.1	24.1
CPT-4	CPT	299656.033	1996513.130	32.65689115	-81.01132945	49.3	24.8

SUBSURFACE TESTING DATA							
Boring ID	Test Type	Northing	Easting	Latitude	Longitude	Test Elevation (MSL)	Test Depth (ft)
MAB-1	MAB	299610.355	1996570.637	32.65676561	-81.01114259	43.2	2.5
P-1	STB	298880.604	1996951.595	32.65475992	-81.00990456	Not Measured	2.0
P-2	STB	299095.396	1996823.545	32.65535027	-81.01032068	70.7	2.0
P-3	STB	299303.861	1996685.019	32.65592321	-81.01077084	60.3	2.0
R-1	STB	299414.849	1996633.667	32.65622826	-81.01093772	54.9	60.0
R-2	STB	299697.066	1996477.885	32.65700392	-81.01144398	49.4	60.0

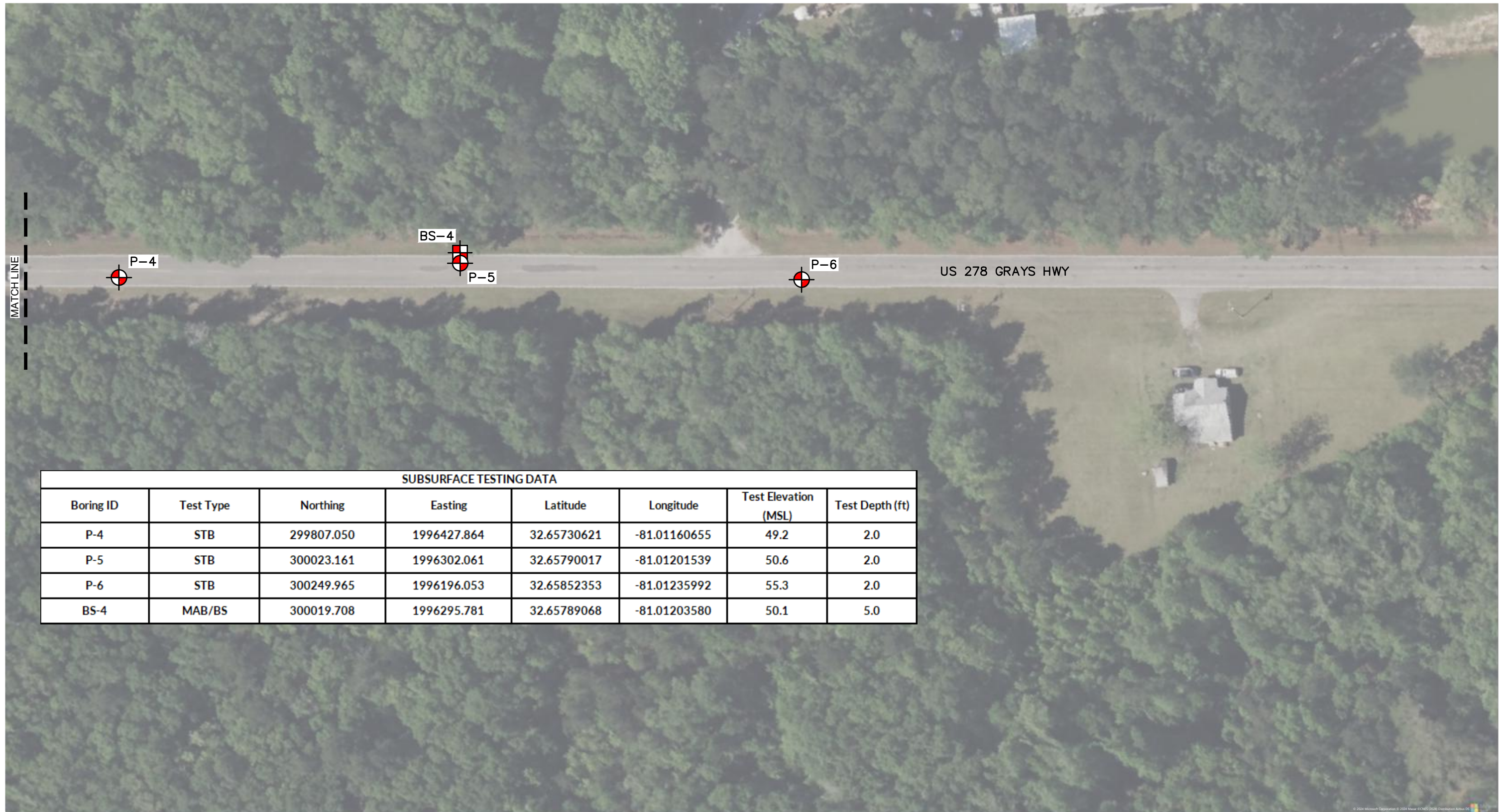


LEGEND:			
	SOIL TEST BORING LOCATION		CONE PENETRATION TEST LOCATION
	BULK SAMPLE TEST LOCATION		MANUAL AUGER BORING LOCATION

4			
3			
2			
1			
REV.	BY	DATE	DESCRIPTION OF REVISION
TOPO.		DATE	
DWG.	CTC	DATE 10.16.24	GROUP
R/W		DATE	



US 278 GRAYS HIGHWAY EMERGENCY REPAIRS JASPER COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA	
BORING LOCATION PLAN	
SCDOT PROJECT ID: P043789	FME JOB NO. G7100.006
SCALE: NTS	FIGURE 2



SUBSURFACE TESTING DATA

Boring ID	Test Type	Northing	Easting	Latitude	Longitude	Test Elevation (MSL)	Test Depth (ft)
P-4	STB	299807.050	1996427.864	32.65730621	-81.01160655	49.2	2.0
P-5	STB	300023.161	1996302.061	32.65790017	-81.01201539	50.6	2.0
P-6	STB	300249.965	1996196.053	32.65852353	-81.01235992	55.3	2.0
BS-4	MAB/BS	300019.708	1996295.781	32.65789068	-81.01203580	50.1	5.0



LEGEND:			
	SOIL TEST BORING LOCATION		CONE PENETRATION TEST LOCATION
	BULK SAMPLE TEST LOCATION		MANUAL AUGER BORING LOCATION

4			
3			
2			
1			
REV.	BY	DATE	DESCRIPTION OF REVISION
TOPO.		DATE	
DWG.	CTC	DATE 10.16.24	GROUP - -
R/W		DATE	



US 278 GRAYS HIGHWAY EMERGENCY REPAIRS JASPER COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA	
BORING LOCATION PLAN	
SCDOT PROJECT ID: P043789	FME JOB NO. G7100.006
SCALE: NTS	FIGURE 3

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Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 3 SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION LOGS

Soil Test Boring Log Descriptors

Correlation of Penetration Resistance with Relative Density and Consistency














Coarse Grained Soils (Sands/Gravel)		Fine Grained Soils (Silt/Clay)	
SPT Blow Count	Relative Density	SPT Blow Count	Consistency
≤ 4	Very Loose	≤ 2	Very Soft
5 – 10	Loose	3 – 4	Soft
11 – 30	Medium Dense	5 – 8	Firm
31 – 50	Dense	9 – 15	Stiff
≥ 51	Very Dense	16 – 30	Very Stiff
		≥ 31	Hard

Particle Size Identification














Gravel	Sieve Size
Fine	#4 to ¾ inch
Coarse	¾ inch to 3 inch

Sand	Sieve Size
Fine	#200 to #40
Medium	#40 to #10
Coarse	#10 to #4

Gravel	Sieve Size
Fines Content	< #200

SYMBOL	POINT CODE*	TYPICAL DESCRIPTION
	SCCT	CONCRETE
	SCAT	ASPHALT
	SCTS	TOPSOIL/PEAT
	SCSAND	SAND
	SCSTSAND	SILTY SAND/SANDY SILT
	SCCLSAND	CLAYEY SAND/SANDY CLAY
	SCCLAY	CLAY
	SCSILT	SILT
	SCSTCLAY	SILTY CLAY/CLAYEY SILT
	SCSAP	SAPROLITE
	SCLS	LIMESTONE
	SCBR	GRANITE (BEDROCK)
	SCMARL	MARL

SOIL CLASSIFICATION CHART

MAJOR DIVISIONS			SYMBOLS		TYPICAL DESCRIPTIONS
			GRAPH	LETTER	
COARSE GRAINED SOILS	GRAVEL AND GRAVELLY SOILS	CLEAN GRAVELS (LITTLE OR NO FINES)		GW	WELL-GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL - SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES
		GRAVELS WITH FINES (APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF FINES)		GP	POORLY-GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL - SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES
				GM	SILTY GRAVELS, GRAVEL - SAND - SILT MIXTURES
	SAND AND SANDY SOILS	CLEAN SANDS (LITTLE OR NO FINES)		SW	WELL-GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SANDS, LITTLE OR NO FINES
		SANDS WITH FINES (APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF FINES)		SP	POORLY-GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SAND, LITTLE OR NO FINES
				SM	SILTY SANDS, SAND - SILT MIXTURES
FINE GRAINED SOILS	SILTS AND CLAYS	LIQUID LIMIT LESS THAN 50		ML	INORGANIC SILTS AND VERY FINE SANDS, ROCK FLOUR, SILTY OR CLAYEY FINE SANDS OR CLAYEY SILTS WITH SLIGHT PLASTICITY
				CL	INORGANIC CLAYS OF LOW TO MEDIUM PLASTICITY, GRAVELLY CLAYS, SANDY CLAYS, SILTY CLAYS, LEAN CLAYS
				OL	ORGANIC SILTS AND ORGANIC SILTY CLAYS OF LOW PLASTICITY
	SILTS AND CLAYS	LIQUID LIMIT GREATER THAN 50		MH	INORGANIC SILTS, MICACEOUS OR DIATOMACEOUS FINE SAND OR SILTY SOILS
				CH	INORGANIC CLAYS OF HIGH PLASTICITY
				OH	ORGANIC CLAYS OF MEDIUM TO HIGH PLASTICITY, ORGANIC SILTS
HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS				PT	PEAT, HUMUS, SWAMP SOILS WITH HIGH ORGANIC CONTENTS

NOTE: DUAL SYMBOLS ARE USED TO INDICATE BORDERLINE SOIL CLASSIFICATIONS



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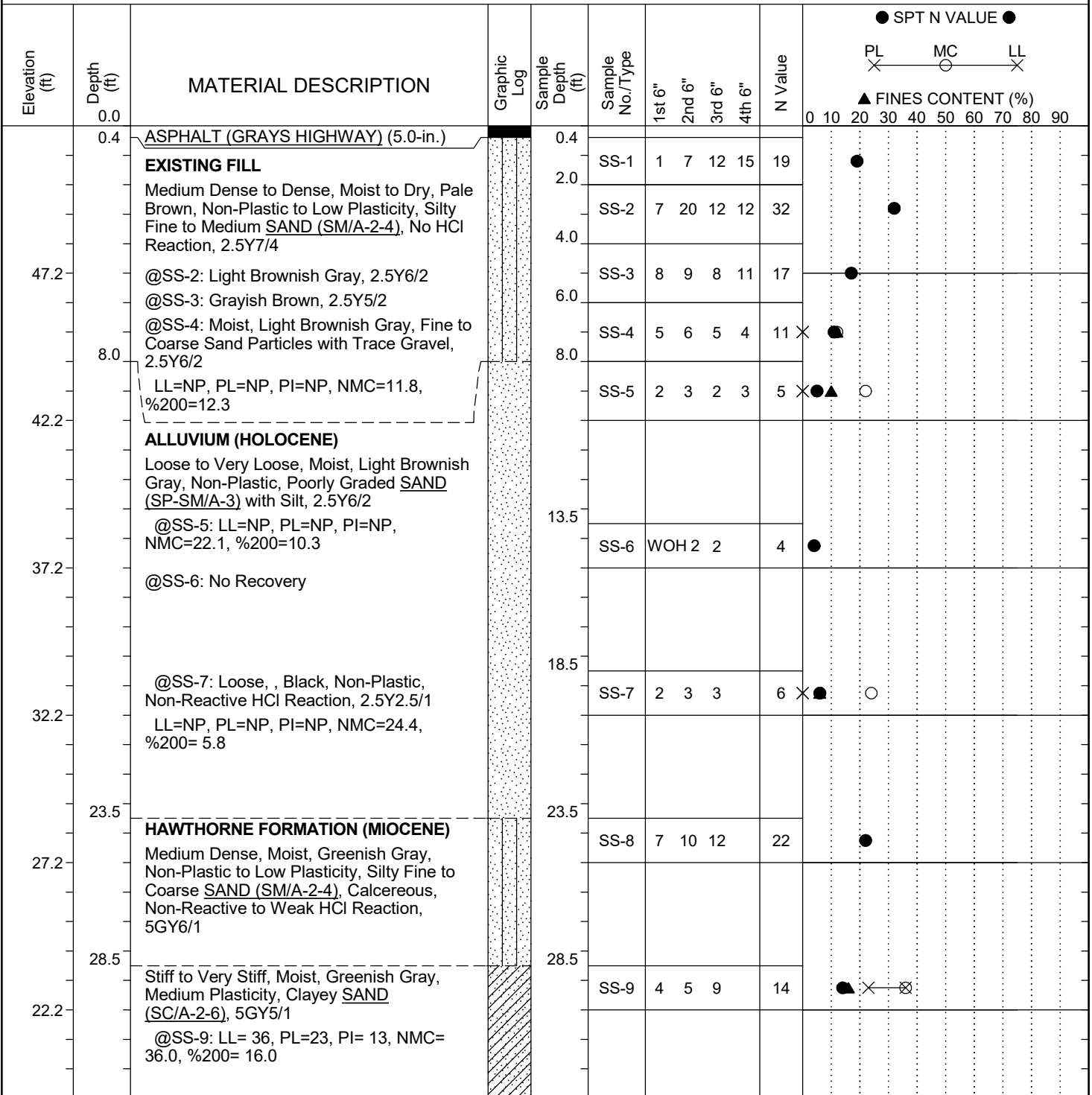
APPENDIX

SECTION 3 SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION LOGS

SECTION 3A SOIL TEST BORING (STB) LOGS

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: B-1/DHT-1
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 52.2 ft	Latitude: 32.65644451
Longitude: -81.01105964	Date Started: 10/18/2024	
Total Depth: 120 ft	Soil Depth: 120 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/19/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in.): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%	Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris
Groundwater: TOB N/A	24HR: N/A	



LEGEND

Continued Next Page

SAMPLER TYPE		DRILLING METHOD	
SS - Split Spoon	NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger	RW - Rotary Wash
UD - Undisturbed Sample	CU - Cuttings	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers	RC - Rock Core
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CT - Continuous Tube	DC - Driving Casing	

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: B-1/DHT-1
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 52.2 ft	Latitude: 32.65644451
Longitude: -81.01105964	Date Started: 10/18/2024	
Total Depth: 120 ft	Soil Depth: 120 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/19/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%	Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris
Groundwater: TOB N/A	24HR: N/A	

Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	Graphic Log	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample No./Type	SPT N VALUE				N Value	PL - MC - LL			FINES CONTENT (%)				
						1st 6"	2nd 6"	3rd 6"	4th 6"		0	10	20		30	40	50	60
17.2	33.5	@SS-10: Fine to Medium Sand Particles, Glauconitic, No HCl Reaction	[Hatched Pattern]	33.5	SS-10	5	8	13		21								
12.2	38.5	Very Stiff, Moist to Dry, Dark Grayish Olive, Non-Plastic to Low Plasticity, Sandy SILT (ML/A-4), No HCl Reaction, 10Y4/2	[Vertical Lines]	38.5	SS-11	8	9	13		22								
7.2	43.5	Very Stiff, Moist to Dry, Dark Grayish Olive, High Plasticity, Clayey SAND (SC/A-7-6), No HCl Reaction, 10Y4/2 @SS-12: LL= 54, PL= 23, PI= 31, NMC= 42.8%, %200= 42.2	[Hatched Pattern]	43.5	SS-12	11	9	12		21								
2.2	48.5	@SS-13: Weak HCl Reaction	[Hatched Pattern]	48.5	SS-13	5	8	17		25								
-2.8	53.5	Very Dense, Moist to Dry, White, Non-Plastic to Low Plasticity, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (SM/A-2-4), Cap Rock Lense, Strong HCl Reaction, N8/White	[Dotted Pattern]	53.5	SS-14	4 50/5"				100+								
-7.8	58.5	@SS-15: Medium Dense, Moist, Dark Grayish Olive, Calcereous, Weak HCl Reaction, 10Y4/2	[Vertical Lines]	58.5	SS-15	5	6	11		17								
-12.8	63.5	Stiff to Very Stiff, Moist, Dark Grayish Olive, Non-Plastic to Low Plasticity, Sandy SILT (ML/A-4), No HCl Reaction, 10Y4/2	[Vertical Lines]	63.5	SS-16	4	5	10		15								

LEGEND

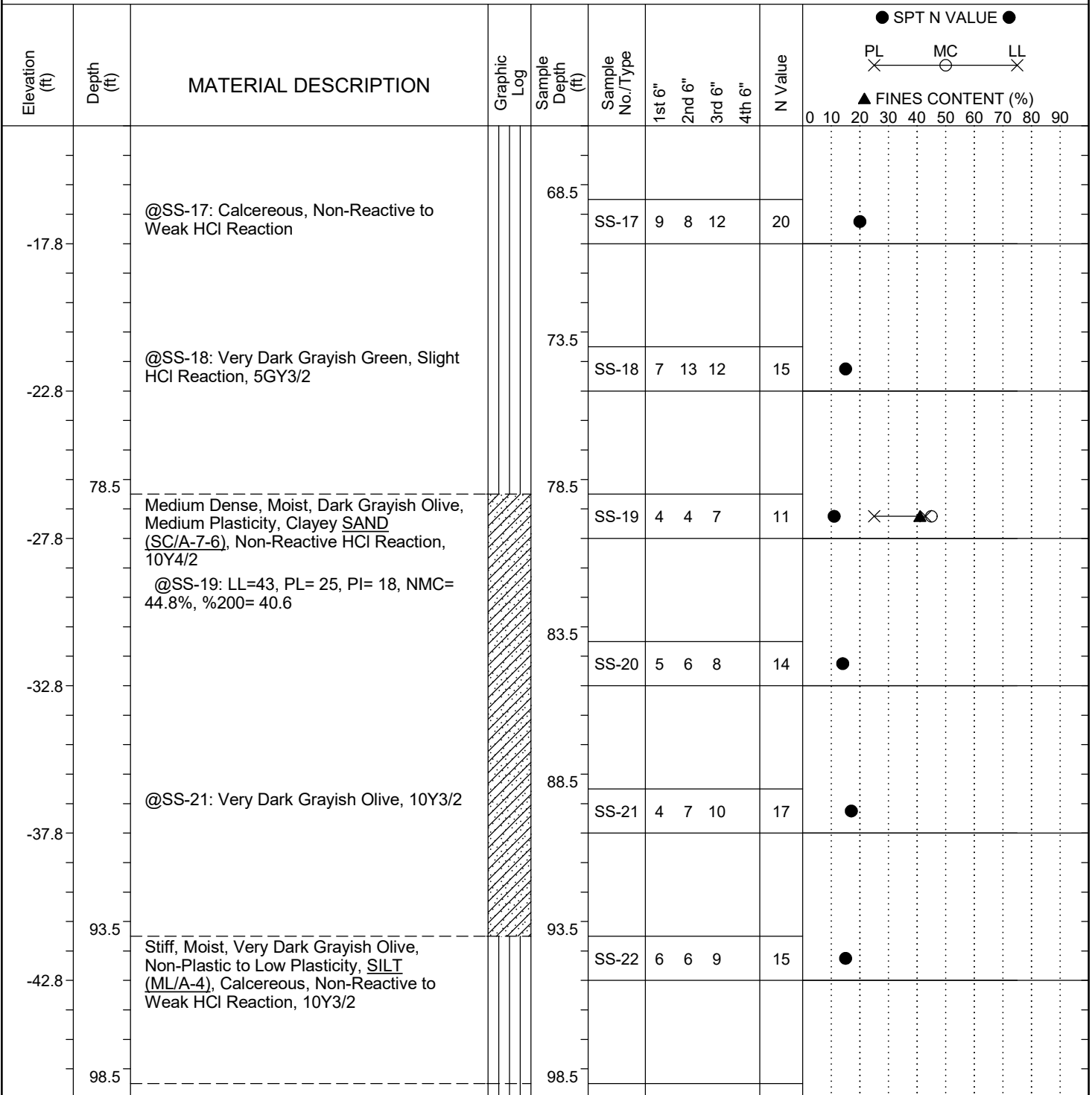
SAMPLER TYPE	DRILLING METHOD
SS - Split Spoon	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger
UD - Undisturbed Sample	RW - Rotary Wash
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers
NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	RC - Rock Core
CU - Cuttings	DC - Driving Casing
CT - Continuous Tube	

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SC DOT: G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ_FME2017.GDT 10/30/24

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: B-1/DHT-1
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 52.2 ft	Latitude: 32.65644451
Longitude: -81.01105964	Date Started: 10/18/2024	
Total Depth: 120 ft	Soil Depth: 120 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/19/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%	Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris
Groundwater: TOB N/A	24HR: N/A	



LEGEND

Continued Next Page

SAMPLER TYPE	DRILLING METHOD
SS - Split Spoon	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger
UD - Undisturbed Sample	RW - Rotary Wash
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers
NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	RC - Rock Core
CU - Cuttings	DC - Driving Casing
CT - Continuous Tube	

SC DOT: G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ_FME2017.GDT_10/30/24

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: B-1/DHT-1
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 52.2 ft	Latitude: 32.65644451
Longitude: -81.01105964	Date Started: 10/18/2024	
Total Depth: 120 ft	Soil Depth: 120 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/19/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%	Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris
Groundwater: TOB N/A	24HR: N/A	

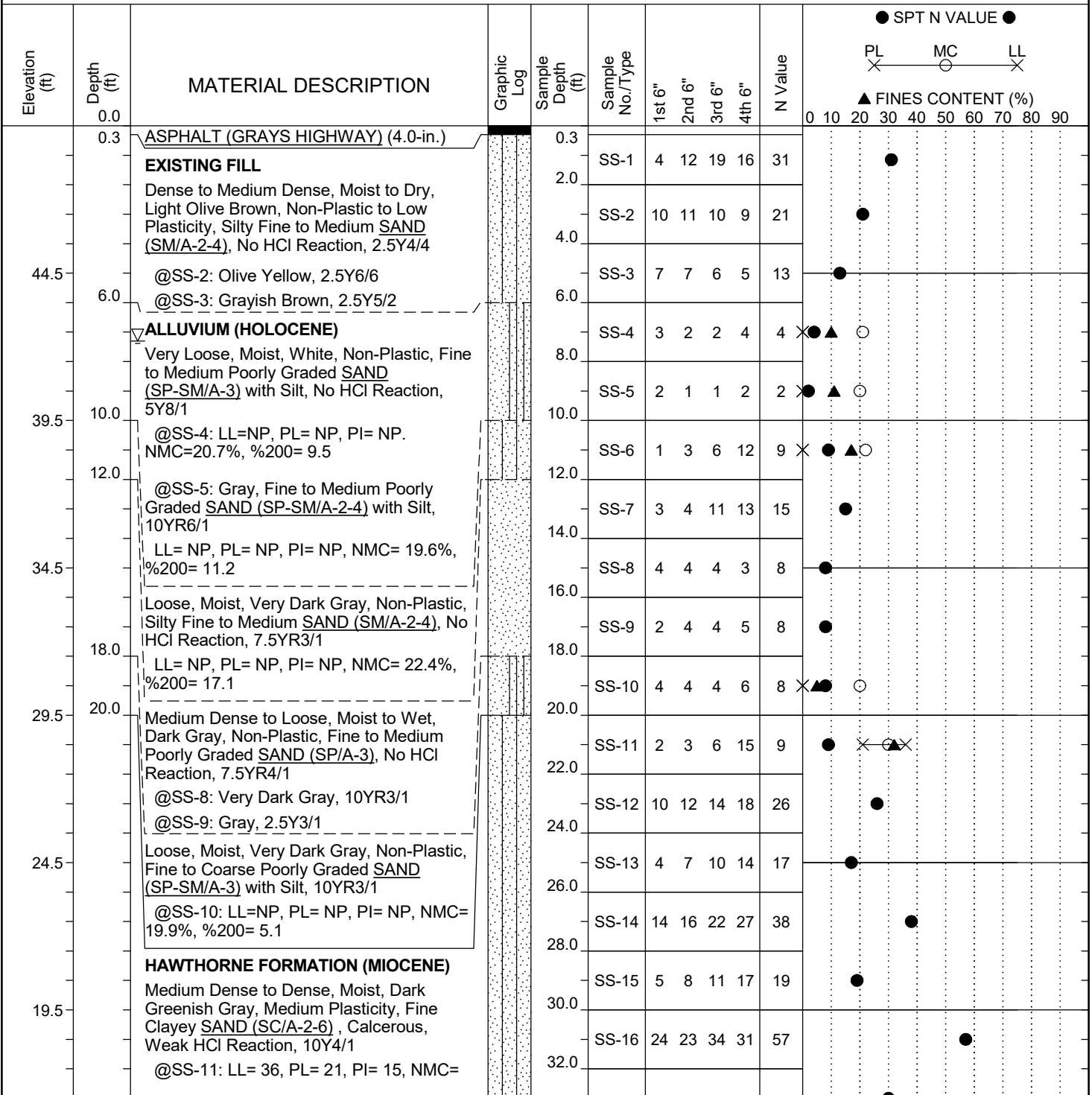
Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	Graphic Log	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample No./Type	SPT N VALUE				PL		MC		LL		FINES CONTENT (%)		
						1st 6"	2nd 6"	3rd 6"	4th 6"	N Value	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70
-47.8		Very Stiff, Moist, Very Dark Grayish Olive, Non-Plastic to Low Plasticity, Sandy SILT (ML/A-4), Calcereous, Non-Reactive to Weak HCl Reaction, 10Y3/2			SS-23	9	12	15		27								
103.5		SUWANEE LIMESTONE (EOCENE)		103.5														
-52.8		Medium Dense, Moist, White, Non-Plastic, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (SM/A-2-4) with Trace Shells (Limestone), Strong HCl Reaction N8/1 @SS-24: LL= NP, PL=NP, PI=NP, NMC= 26.3%, %200= 13.1 @SS-25: with Trace Gravel			SS-24	10	9	11		20	X	▲	●	○				
-57.8				108.5	SS-25	9	10	11		21								
-62.8				113.5	SS-24	10	10	12		22								
-67.8	120.0	Boring Terminated at Target Depth of 120.0-ft Below the Existing Ground Surface. Boring Achieved Target Depth.		118.5	SS-25	11	9	13		22								

LEGEND

SAMPLER TYPE		DRILLING METHOD	
SS - Split Spoon	NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger	RW - Rotary Wash
UD - Undisturbed Sample	CU - Cuttings	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers	RC - Rock Core
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CT - Continuous Tube	DC - Driving Casing	

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: B-2
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 49.5 ft	Latitude: 32.65676034
Longitude: -81.01130306	Date Started: 10/15/2024	
Total Depth: 100 ft	Soil Depth: 100 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/17/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in.): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%	Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris
Groundwater: TOB	7.3(CV@7.3)	24HR: NR



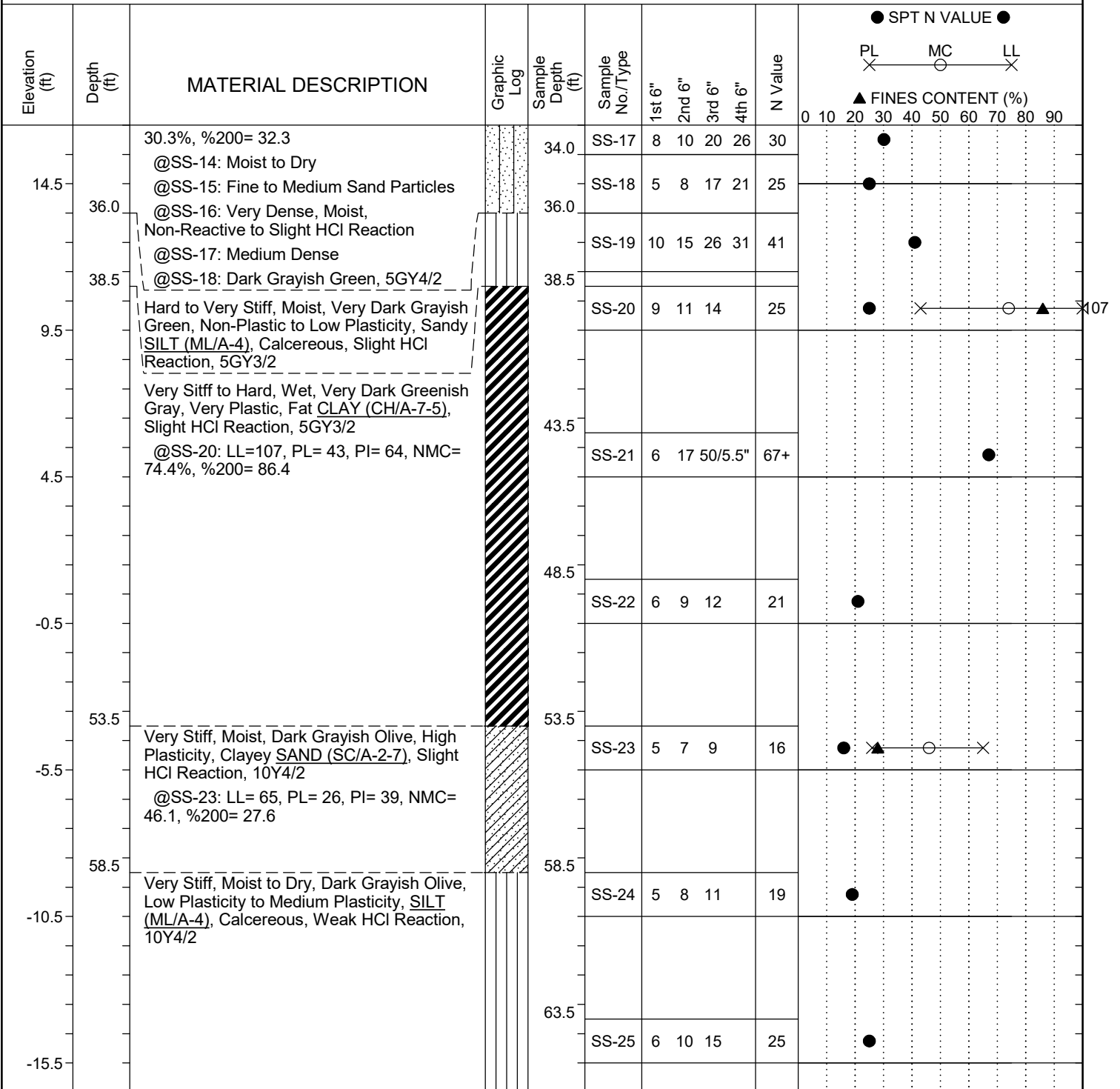
LEGEND

SAMPLER TYPE		DRILLING METHOD	
SS - Split Spoon	NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger	RW - Rotary Wash
UD - Undisturbed Sample	CU - Cuttings	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers	RC - Rock Core
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CT - Continuous Tube	DC - Driving Casing	

Continued Next Page

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: B-2
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 49.5 ft	Latitude: 32.65676034
Longitude: -81.01130306	Date Started: 10/15/2024	
Total Depth: 100 ft	Soil Depth: 100 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/17/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%	Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris
Groundwater: TOB 7.3(CV@7.3)	24HR: NR	



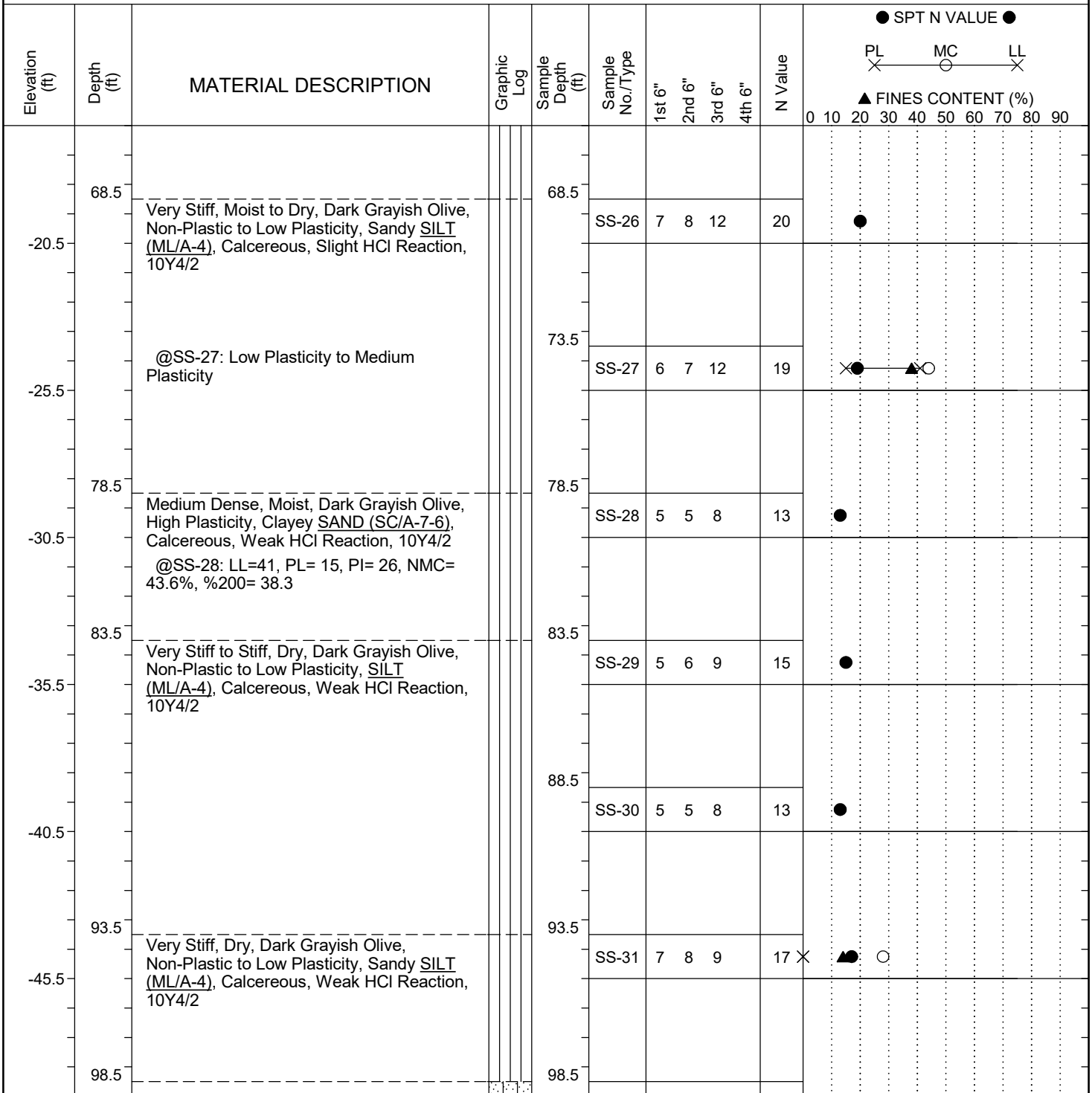
LEGEND

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SAMPLER TYPE		DRILLING METHOD	
SS - Split Spoon	NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger	RW - Rotary Wash
UD - Undisturbed Sample	CU - Cuttings	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers	RC - Rock Core
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CT - Continuous Tube	DC - Driving Casing	

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: B-2
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 49.5 ft	Latitude: 32.65676034
Longitude: -81.01130306	Date Started: 10/15/2024	
Total Depth: 100 ft	Soil Depth: 100 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/17/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%	Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris
Groundwater: TOB	7.3(CV@7.3)	24HR: NR



LEGEND

Continued Next Page

SAMPLER TYPE	DRILLING METHOD
SS - Split Spoon	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger
UD - Undisturbed Sample	RW - Rotary Wash
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers
NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	RC - Rock Core
CU - Cuttings	DC - Driving Casing
CT - Continuous Tube	

SC DOT: G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ_FME2017.GDT_10/30/24

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: B-2
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 49.5 ft	Latitude: 32.65676034
Longitude: -81.01130306	Date Started: 10/15/2024	
Total Depth: 100 ft	Soil Depth: 100 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/17/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	Energy Ratio: 86.4%
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris	Groundwater: TOB 7.3(CV@7.3)
		24HR: NR

Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	Graphic Log	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample No./Type	1st 6"	2nd 6"	3rd 6"	4th 6"	N Value	SPT N VALUE										
											0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	
-50.5	100.0	SUWANEE LIMESTONE (EOCENE) Medium Dense, Wet, White, Non-Plastic, Silty Fine to Coarse SAND (SM/A-2-4) with Gravel and Trace Shells, Strong HCl Reaction, N8/White @SS-32: LL= NP, PL= NP, PI= NP, NMC= 27.9%, %200= 13.8 Boring Terminated at 100.0-feet Below the Existing Roadway Surface. Boring Achieved Target Depth.			SS-32	10	11	13		24	● SPT N VALUE ● PL X — MC ○ — LL X ▲ FINES CONTENT (%)										
-55.5																					
-60.5																					
-65.5																					
-70.5																					
-75.5																					
-80.5																					

LEGEND

SAMPLER TYPE		DRILLING METHOD	
SS - Split Spoon	NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger	RW - Rotary Wash
UD - Undisturbed Sample	CU - Cuttings	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers	RC - Rock Core
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CT - Continuous Tube	DC - Driving Casing	

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: P-1
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	Route: US 278	
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL		
Elev.: NM ft	Latitude: 32.65475992	Longitude: -81.00990456
Date Started: 10/17/2024		
Total Depth: 2.4 ft	Soil Depth: 2 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/17/2024		
Bore Hole Diameter (in): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:	Liner Required: Y (N)
Liner Used: Y (N)		
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%		
Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris	Groundwater: TOB N/A
24HR: Backfilled		

Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	Graphic Log	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample No./Type	1st 6"	2nd 6"	3rd 6"	4th 6"	N Value	SPT N VALUE										
											0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	
	0.0	ASPHALT (GRAYS HIGHWAY) (4.5-in.)																			
	0.4	EXISTING FILL Very Stiff, Moist to Dry, Light Yellowish Brown, Non-Plastic to Low Plasticity, Sandy SILT (ML/A-4) with Sand Lenses, 10YR6/4		0.4	SS-1	1	10	10	9	20											
	2.4	Boring Terminated at Target Depth of 2.4-ft. Boring Achieved Target Depth.																			

LEGEND

SAMPLER TYPE	DRILLING METHOD
SS - Split Spoon	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger
UD - Undisturbed Sample	RW - Rotary Wash
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers
NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	RC - Rock Core
CU - Cuttings	DC - Driving Casing
CT - Continuous Tube	

SC_DOT_G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ_FME2017.GDT_10/31/24

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: P-2
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	Route: US 278	
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL		
Elev.: 70.7 ft	Latitude: 32.65535027	Longitude: -81.01032068
Date Started: 10/17/2024		
Total Depth: 2.4 ft	Soil Depth: 2 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/17/2024		
Bore Hole Diameter (in): 4.0	Sampler Configuration	Liner Required: Y (N)
Liner Used: Y (N)		
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%		
Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris	Groundwater: TOB N/A
24HR		Backfilled

Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	Graphic Log	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample No./Type	1st 6"	2nd 6"	3rd 6"	4th 6"	N Value	● SPT N VALUE ●										
											PL	MC	LL	▲ FINES CONTENT (%)							
	0.0										0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	
	0.4	<p>ASPHALT (GRAYS HIGHWAY)(4.5-in.)</p> <hr/> <p>EXISTING FILL Very Stiff, Moist to Dry, Grayish Brown, Non-Plastic to Low Plasticity, Sandy SILT (ML/A-4) with Sand Lenses, 10YR5/2</p>		0.4	SS-1	3	8	13	9	21											
	2.4	Boring Terminated at Target Depth of 2.4-ft. Boring Achieved Target Depth.																			

LEGEND

SAMPLER TYPE SS - Split Spoon UD - Undisturbed Sample AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"		SAMPLER TYPE NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8" CU - Cuttings CT - Continuous Tube		DRILLING METHOD HSA - Hollow Stem Auger CFA - Continuous Flight Augers DC - Driving Casing		DRILLING METHOD RW - Rotary Wash RC - Rock Core	
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SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: P-3
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 60.3 ft	Latitude: 32.65592321
Longitude: -81.01077084	Date Started: 10/17/2024	
Total Depth: 2.3 ft	Soil Depth: 2 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/17/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%	Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris
Groundwater: TOB N/A	24HR:	Backfilled:

Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	Graphic Log	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample No./Type	1st 6"	2nd 6"	3rd 6"	4th 6"	N Value	● SPT N VALUE ●										
											PL	MC	LL	▲ FINES CONTENT (%)							
	0.0										0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	
	0.3	<u>ASPHALT (GRAYS HIGHWAY) (4.0-in.)</u> EXISTING FILL Medium Dense, Moist to Dry, Light Brownish Gray, Non-Plastic to Low Plasticity, Silty Fine to Medium SAND (SM/A-2-4), 2.5Y6/2		0.3																	
	2.3	Boring Terminated at Target Depth of 2.3-ft. Boring Achieved Target Depth.			SS-1	3	8	14	19	22											

LEGEND

SAMPLER TYPE	DRILLING METHOD
SS - Split Spoon	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger
UD - Undisturbed Sample	RW - Rotary Wash
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers
NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	RC - Rock Core
CU - Cuttings	DC - Driving Casing
CT - Continuous Tube	

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: P-4
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	Route: US 278	
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL		
Elev.: 49.2 ft	Latitude: 32.65730621	Longitude: -81.01160655
Date Started: 10/17/2024		
Total Depth: 2.3 ft	Soil Depth: 2 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/17/2024		
Bore Hole Diameter (in): 4.0	Sampler Configuration	Liner Required: Y (N)
Liner Used: Y (N)		
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%		
Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris	Groundwater: TOB N/A
24HR		Backfilled

Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	Graphic Log	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample No./Type	1st 6"	2nd 6"	3rd 6"	4th 6"	N Value	● SPT N VALUE ●										
											PL	MC	LL	▲ FINES CONTENT (%)							
											0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	
	0.0	ASPHALT (GRAYS HIGHWAY) (3.0-in.)																			
	0.3	EXISTING FILL Dense, Moist to Dry, Light Olive Brown, Non-Plastic to Low Plasticity, Silty Fine to Medium SAND (SM/A-2-4), 2.5Y5/4		0.3																	
	2.3	Boring Terminated at Target Depth of 2.3-ft. Boring Achieved Target Depth.			SS-1	1	13	18	22	31											

LEGEND

SAMPLER TYPE		DRILLING METHOD	
SS - Split Spoon	NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger	RW - Rotary Wash
UD - Undisturbed Sample	CU - Cuttings	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers	RC - Rock Core
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CT - Continuous Tube	DC - Driving Casing	

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: P-5
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 50.6 ft	Latitude: 32.65790017
Longitude: -81.01201539	Date Started: 10/17/2024	
Total Depth: 2.2 ft	Soil Depth: 2 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/17/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in.): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%	Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris
Groundwater: TOB N/A	24HR:	Backfilled:

Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	Graphic Log	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample No./Type	1st 6"	2nd 6"	3rd 6"	4th 6"	N Value	SPT N VALUE										
											PL	MC	LL	FINES CONTENT (%)							
	0.0										0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	
	0.2	ASPHALT (GRAYS HIGHWAY) (2.0-in.)		0.2																	
		EXISTING FILL Medium Dense, Moist to Dry, Grayish Brown, Non-Plastic to Low Plasticity, Silty Fine to Medium SAND (SM/A-2-4), 2.5Y5/2																			
	2.2	Boring Terminated at Target Depth of 2.2-ft. Boring Achieved Target Depth.																			

LEGEND

SAMPLER TYPE SS - Split Spoon UD - Undisturbed Sample AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"		SAMPLER TYPE NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8" CU - Cuttings CT - Continuous Tube		DRILLING METHOD HSA - Hollow Stem Auger CFA - Continuous Flight Augers DC - Driving Casing		DRILLING METHOD RW - Rotary Wash RC - Rock Core	
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SC_DOT_G7100_006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ_FME2017_GDT_10/31/24

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: P-6
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 55.3 ft	Latitude: 32.65852353
Longitude: -81.01235992	Date Started: 10/17/2024	
Total Depth: 2.3 ft	Soil Depth: 2 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/17/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%	Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris
Groundwater: TOB N/A	24HR:	Backfilled:

Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	Graphic Log	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample No./Type	1st 6"	2nd 6"	3rd 6"	4th 6"	N Value	SPT N VALUE									
											PL	MC	LL	FINES CONTENT (%)						
											0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90
	0.0	ASPHALT (GRAYS HIGHWAY)(3.5-in.)																		
	0.3	EXISTING FILL Medium Dense, Moist to Dry, Dark Gray/Strong Brown, Non-Plastic to Low Plasticity, Silty Fine to Medium SAND (SM/A-2-4), 2.5Y4/1 & 7.5YR5/8		0.3	SS-1	3	12	16	20	28										
	2.3	Boring Terminated at Target Depth of 2.3-ft. Boring Achieved Target Depth.																		

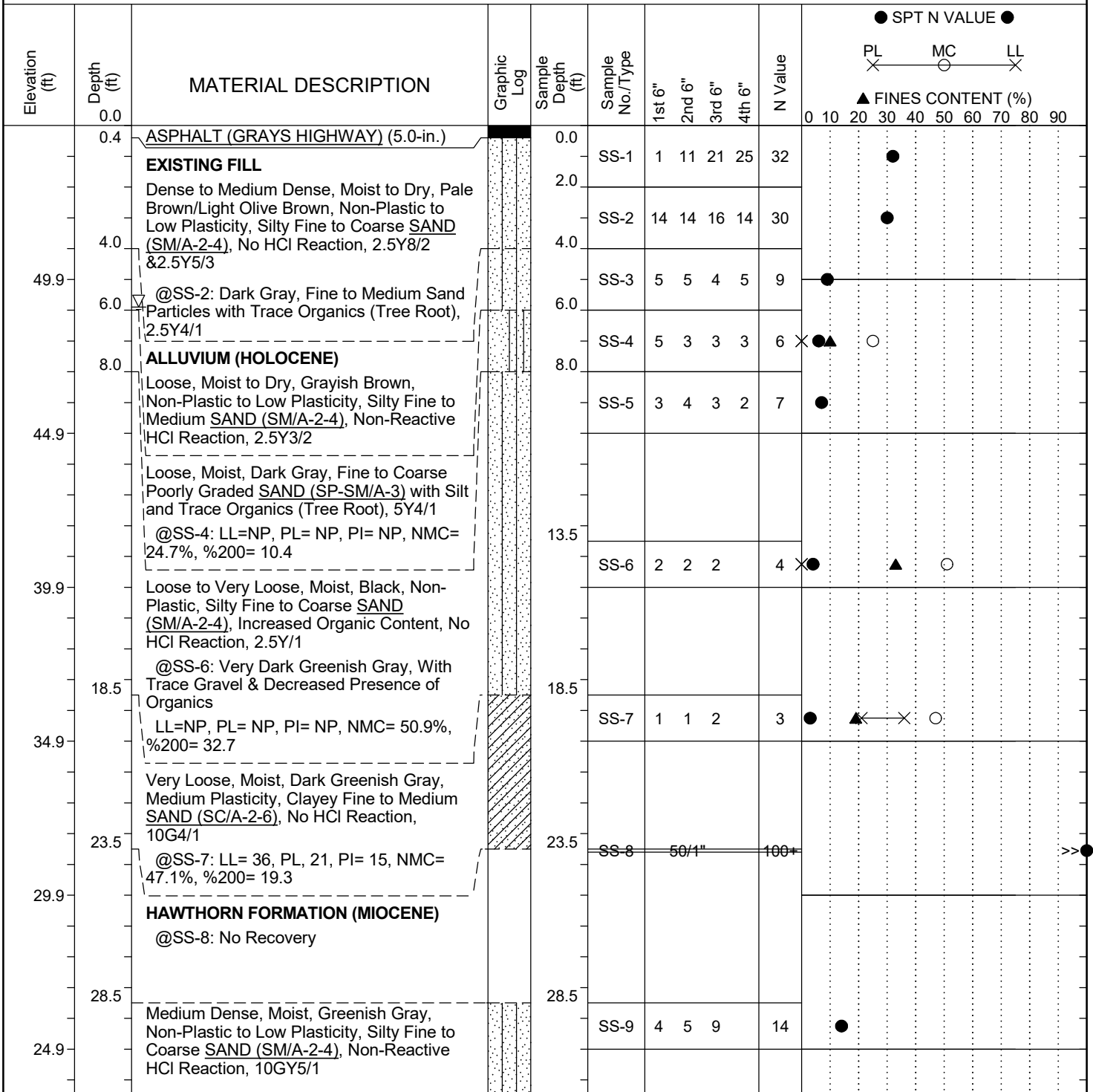
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SAMPLER TYPE	DRILLING METHOD
SS - Split Spoon	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger
UD - Undisturbed Sample	RW - Rotary Wash
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers
NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	RC - Rock Core
CU - Cuttings	DC - Driving Casing
CT - Continuous Tube	

SC_DOT_G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ_FME2017.GDT_10/31/24

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: R-1
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 54.9 ft	Latitude: 32.65622826
Longitude: -81.01093772	Date Started: 10/21/2024	
Total Depth: 60 ft	Soil Depth: 60 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/21/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in.): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%	Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris
Groundwater: TOB	5.9(CV@59)	24HR: Backfilled



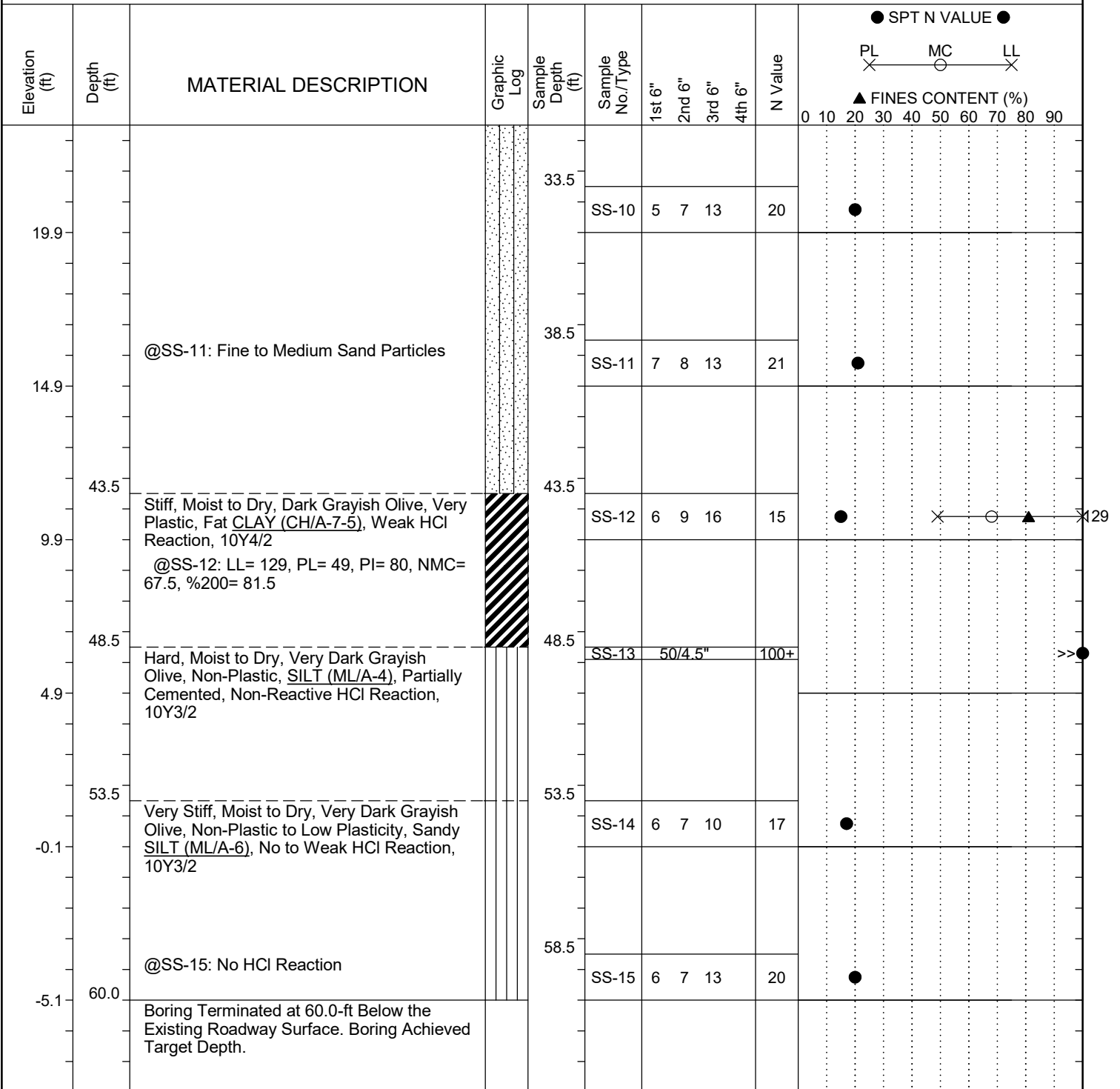
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SAMPLER TYPE		DRILLING METHOD	
SS - Split Spoon	NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger	RW - Rotary Wash
UD - Undisturbed Sample	CU - Cuttings	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers	RC - Rock Core
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CT - Continuous Tube	DC - Driving Casing	

Continued Next Page

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: R-1
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 54.9 ft	Latitude: 32.65622826
Longitude: -81.01093772	Date Started: 10/21/2024	
Total Depth: 60 ft	Soil Depth: 60 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/21/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%	Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris
Groundwater: TOB	5.9(CV@59)	24HR: Backfilled



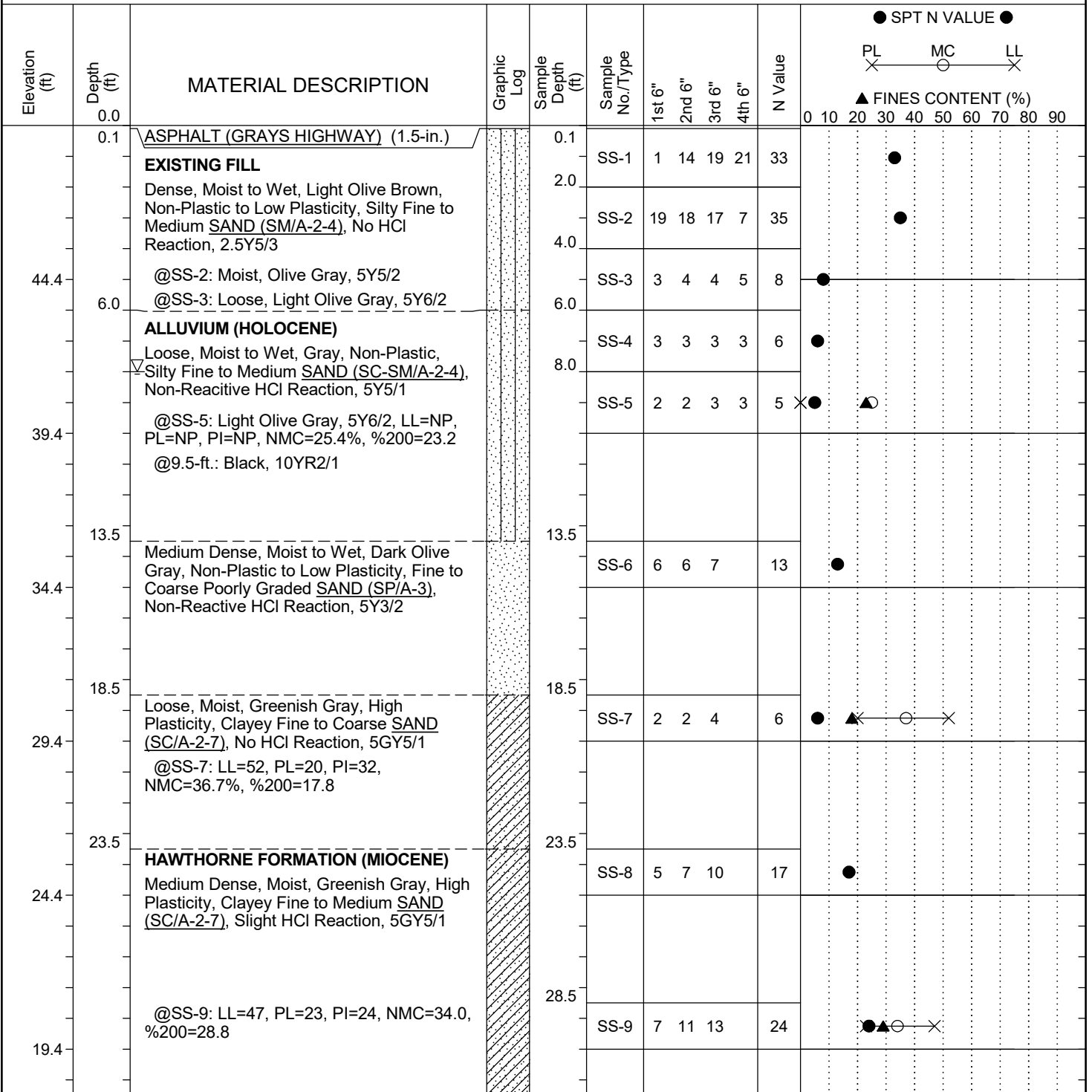
LEGEND

SAMPLER TYPE		DRILLING METHOD	
SS - Split Spoon	NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger	RW - Rotary Wash
UD - Undisturbed Sample	CU - Cuttings	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers	RC - Rock Core
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CT - Continuous Tube	DC - Driving Casing	

SC DOT: G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ_FME2017.GDT 10/30/24

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: R-2
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M	Offset: N.M
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 49.4 ft	Latitude: 32.65700392
Longitude: -81.01144398	Date Started: 10/14/2024	
Total Depth: 60 ft	Soil Depth: 60 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/15/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in.): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%	Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris
Groundwater: TOB 8 ft	24HR: Backfilled	



LEGEND

Continued Next Page

SAMPLER TYPE		DRILLING METHOD	
SS - Split Spoon	NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger	RW - Rotary Wash
UD - Undisturbed Sample	CU - Cuttings	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers	RC - Rock Core
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CT - Continuous Tube	DC - Driving Casing	

SCDOT Soil Test Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: R-2
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Eng./Geo.: G. Cantelle	Boring Location: N.M.	Offset: N.M.
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 49.4 ft	Latitude: 32.65700392
Longitude: -81.01144398	Date Started: 10/14/2024	
Total Depth: 60 ft	Soil Depth: 60 ft	Core Depth: N/A ft
Date Completed: 10/15/2024	Bore Hole Diameter (in): 4.0	Sampler Configuration:
Liner Required: Y (N)	Liner Used: Y (N)	
Drill Machine: CME 45B	Drill Method: RW	Hammer Type: Automatic
Energy Ratio: 86.4%	Core Size: N/A	Driller: D. Harris
Groundwater: TOB 8 ft	24HR: Backfilled	

Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	Graphic Log	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample No./Type	SPT N Value				PL		MC		LL		FINES CONTENT (%)		
						1st 6"	2nd 6"	3rd 6"	4th 6"	N Value	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70
14.4	33.5	Medium Dense, Moist, Greenish Gray, Non-Plastic to Low Plasticity, Silty Fine to Medium SAND (SM/A-2-4), No HCl Reaction, 5GY3/2		33.5	SS-10	6	9	19		28								
9.4	38.5	Very Stiff, Moist, Dark Greenish Gray, Non-Plastic to Low Plasticity, Fine Sandy SILT (ML/A-4), Slight HCl Reaction, 5GY4/2		38.5	SS-11	6	10	17		27								
4.4	43.5			43.5	SS-12	7	9	17		26								
-0.6	48.5	Medium Dense, Moist, Dark Greenish Gray, High Plasticity, Clayey Fine to Medium SAND (SC/A-2-7), No HCl Reaction, 5GY3/2		48.5	SS-13	9	10	13		23								
-5.6	53.5	@SS-14: LL=60, PL=23, PI=37, NMC=49.2%, %200=30.0		53.5	SS-14	5	6	9		15								
-10.6	58.5	@SS-15: Slight HCl Reaction		58.5	SS-15	6	8	13		21								
	60.0	Boring Terminated at 60.0-ft Below the Existing Roadway Surface. Boring Achieved Target Depth.																

LEGEND

SAMPLER TYPE		DRILLING METHOD	
SS - Split Spoon	NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger	RW - Rotary Wash
UD - Undisturbed Sample	CU - Cuttings	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers	RC - Rock Core
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CT - Continuous Tube	DC - Driving Casing	

SC DOT: G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ_FME2017.GDT_10/30/24

US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 3 SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION LOGS

SECTION 3B MANUAL AUGER BORING (MAB) LOGS

SCDOT Manual Auger Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: BS-1
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Driller: D. Harris	Boring Location: N/A	Offset: N/A
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: Not Measured	Latitude: 32.65655503
Longitude: -81.01120441	Date Started: 10/14/2024	
Total Depth: 5 ft	Groundwater: TOB	24 hr Backfilled: N/A
Dynamic Cone Penetrometer Test Procedure:		Sowers and Hedges (1966)

Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	Graphic Log	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample No./Type	1st 1.75"	2nd 1.75"	3rd 1.75"	DCP-Value	● DCP-VALUE ●										
										PL	MC	LL	▲ FINES CONTENT (%)							
	0.0									0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	
		Moist, Non-Plastic, Silty Fine to Medium SAND (SM/A-2-4) @BS-1: LL=NP, PL=NP, PI=NP, NMC=13.6%, %200=8.5	·····	0.0	BS-1															
	5.0	Boring Terminated 5.0-ft. Below Existing Ground Surface. Target Boring Depth Achieved.																		

LEGEND

SAMPLER TYPE		DRILLING METHOD	
SS - Split Spoon	DCP - Dynamic Cone Penetrometer	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger	RW - Rotary Wash
UD - Undisturbed Sample	CU - Cuttings	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers	RC - Rock Core
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CT - Continuous Tube	DC - Driving Casing	

MANUAL AUGER LOG G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ FME2017.GDT 10/30/24

SCDOT Manual Auger Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: BS-2
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Driller: D. Harris	Boring Location: N/A	Offset: N/A
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 49.8 ft	Latitude: 32.6567354
Longitude: -81.01121589	Date Started: 10/14/2024	
Total Depth: 5 ft	Groundwater: TOB	24 hr Backfilled: N/A
Dynamic Cone Penetrometer Test Procedure:		Date Completed: 10/14/2024
Sowers and Hedges (1966)		

Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	Graphic Log	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample No./Type	1st 1.75"	2nd 1.75"	3rd 1.75"	DCP-Value	DCP-VALUE										
										PL	MC	LL	FINES CONTENT (%)							
										0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	
	0.0	Moist, Non-Plastic, Silty Fine to Medium SAND (SM/A-2-4) @BS-2: LL=NP, PL=NP, PI=NP, NMC=12.1%, %200=17.5		0.0																
44.8	5.0	Boring Terminated 5.0-ft. Below Existing Ground Surface. Target Boring Depth Achieved.			BS-2					X	O	▲								

LEGEND

SAMPLER TYPE		DRILLING METHOD	
SS - Split Spoon	DCP - Dynamic Cone Penetrometer	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger	RW - Rotary Wash
UD - Undisturbed Sample	CU - Cuttings	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers	RC - Rock Core
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CT - Continuous Tube	DC - Driving Casing	

MANUAL AUGER LOG G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ FME2017.GDT 10/30/24

SCDOT Manual Auger Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: BS-3
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Driller: D. Harris	Boring Location: N/A	Offset: N/A
Alignment: Existing CL	Elev.: 70.2 ft	Latitude: 32.65536242
Longitude: -81.01029992	Date Started: 10/14/2024	
Total Depth: 5 ft	Groundwater: TOB	24 hr Backfilled: N/A
Dynamic Cone Penetrometer Test Procedure:		Date Completed: 10/14/2024
Sowers and Hedges (1966)		

Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	Graphic Log	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample No./Type	1st 1.75"	2nd 1.75"	3rd 1.75"	DCP-Value	DCP-VALUE										
										PL	MC	LL	FINES CONTENT (%)							
										0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	
65.2	0.0	Moist, Non-Plastic, Silty Fine to Medium SAND (SM/A-2-4) @BS-3: LL=NP, PL=NP, PI=NP, NMC=18.4%, %200=16.7	[Graphic Log Pattern]	0.0	BS-3					x	▲									
	5.0	Boring Terminated 5.0-ft. Below Existing Ground Surface. Target Boring Depth Achieved.																		

LEGEND

SAMPLER TYPE		DRILLING METHOD	
SS - Split Spoon	DCP - Dynamic Cone Penetrometer	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger	RW - Rotary Wash
UD - Undisturbed Sample	CU - Cuttings	CFA - Continuous Flight Augers	RC - Rock Core
AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"	CT - Continuous Tube	DC - Driving Casing	

MANUAL AUGER LOG G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ FME2017.GDT 10/30/24

SCDOT Manual Auger Log

Project ID: P043789	County: Jasper	Boring No.: BS-4
Site Description: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Route: US 278
Driller: D. Harris	Boring Location: N/A	Offset: N/A
Alignment: Existing CL	Date Started: 10/14/2024	
Elev.: 50.1 ft	Latitude: 32.65789068	Longitude: -81.0120358
Total Depth: 5 ft	Groundwater: TOB	Date Completed: 10/14/2024
Dynamic Cone Penetrometer Test Procedure:		Sowers and Hedges (1966)

Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	Graphic Log	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample No./Type	1st 1.75"	2nd 1.75"	3rd 1.75"	DCP-Value	● DCP-VALUE ● PL — MC — LL X — O — X ▲ FINES CONTENT (%)												
										0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90			
45.1	5.0	Moist, Non-Plastic, Poorly Graded Fine to Medium SAND (SP-SM/A-2-4) @BS-4: LL=NP, PL=NP, PI=NP, NMC=14.5%, %200=11.0		0.0	BS-4					X ▲ O												
		Boring Terminated 5.0-ft. Below Existing Ground Surface. Target Boring Depth Achieved.																				

LEGEND

SAMPLER TYPE SS - Split Spoon UD - Undisturbed Sample AWG - Rock Core, 1-1/8"		DCP Dynamic Cone Penetrometer CU - Cuttings CT - Continuous Tube		DRILLING METHOD HSA - Hollow Stem Auger CFA - Continuous Flight Augers DC - Driving Casing		RW - Rotary Wash RC - Rock Core	
---	--	---	--	--	--	------------------------------------	--

MANUAL AUGER LOG G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ FME2017.GDT 10/30/24

US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 3 SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION LOGS

SECTION 3C ELECTRO-PIEZOCONE SOUNDING (CPT) LOGS

Cone Penetration Test



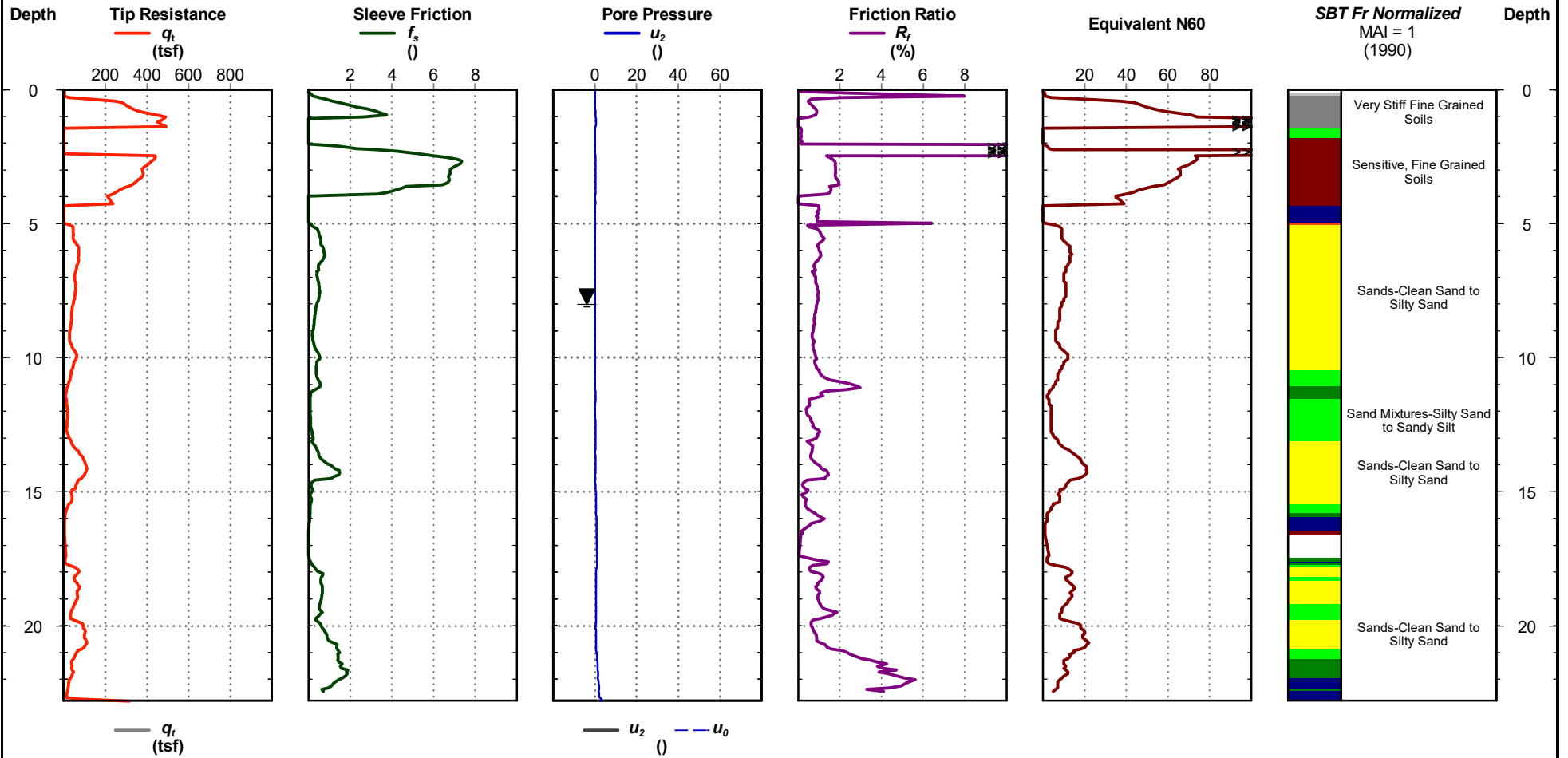
US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs
 Jasper County (South Carolina)
 Project Number :P043789

CPT-1

Date: Oct. 14, 2024
 Estimated Water Depth: 8 ft
 Rig/Operator: G. Cantele

Station:
 Offset:
 Elevation: ft-MSL

Total Depth: 22.8 ft
 Termination Criteria: Maximum Reaction Force
 CPT Probe ID: DDG1329



CPT REPORT - STANDARD_G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ_FME2017.GDT_10/15/24

CPT-1



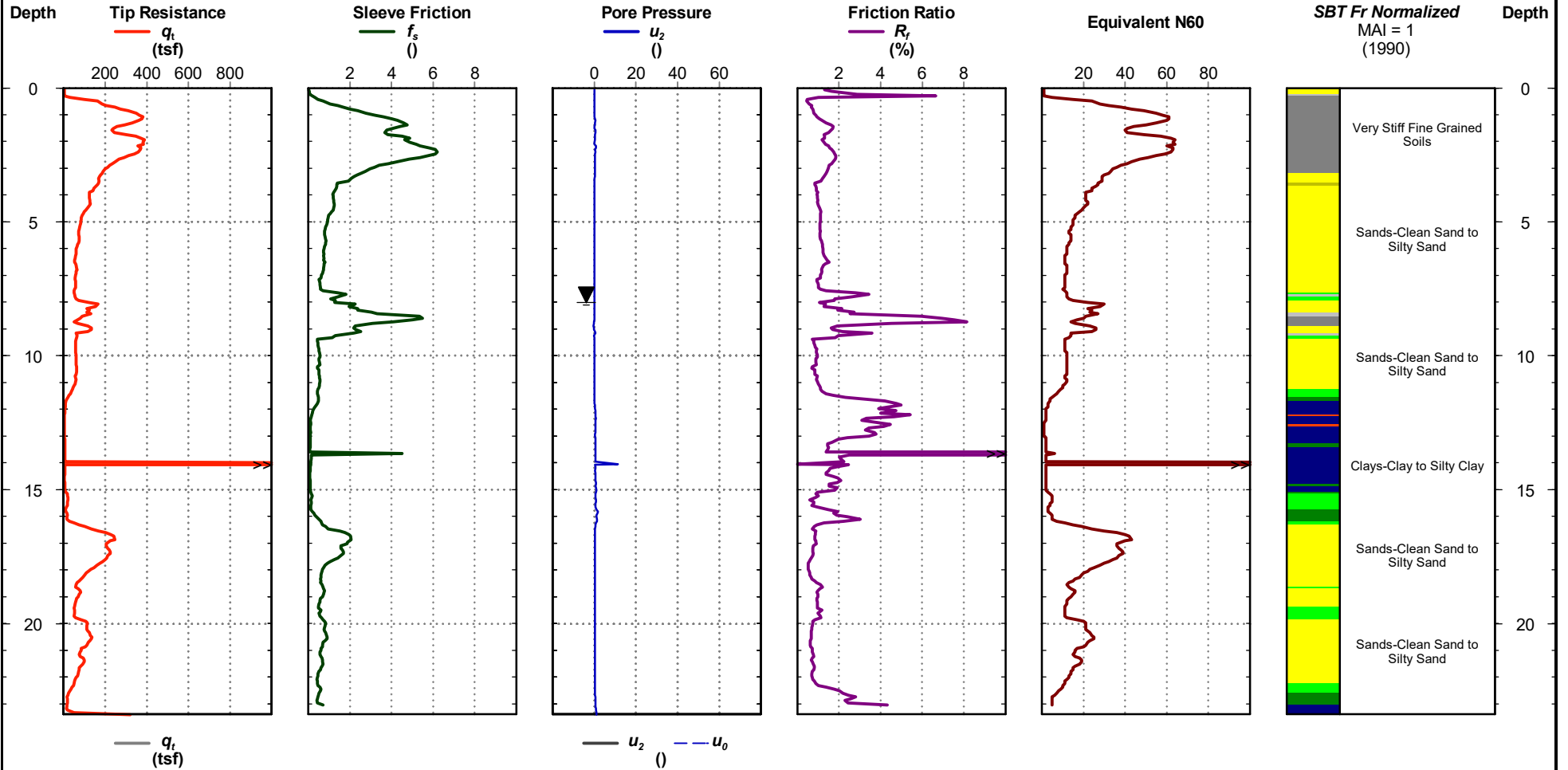
US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs
 Jasper County (South Carolina)
 Project Number :P043789

CPT-2

Date: Oct. 14, 2024
 Estimated Water Depth: 8 ft
 Rig/Operator: G. Cantele

Station:
 Offset:
 Elevation: ft-MSL

Total Depth: 23.4 ft
 Termination Criteria: Maximum Reaction Force
 CPT Probe ID: DDG1329



CPT REPORT - STANDARD_G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ_FME2017.GDT_10/15/24

CPT-2



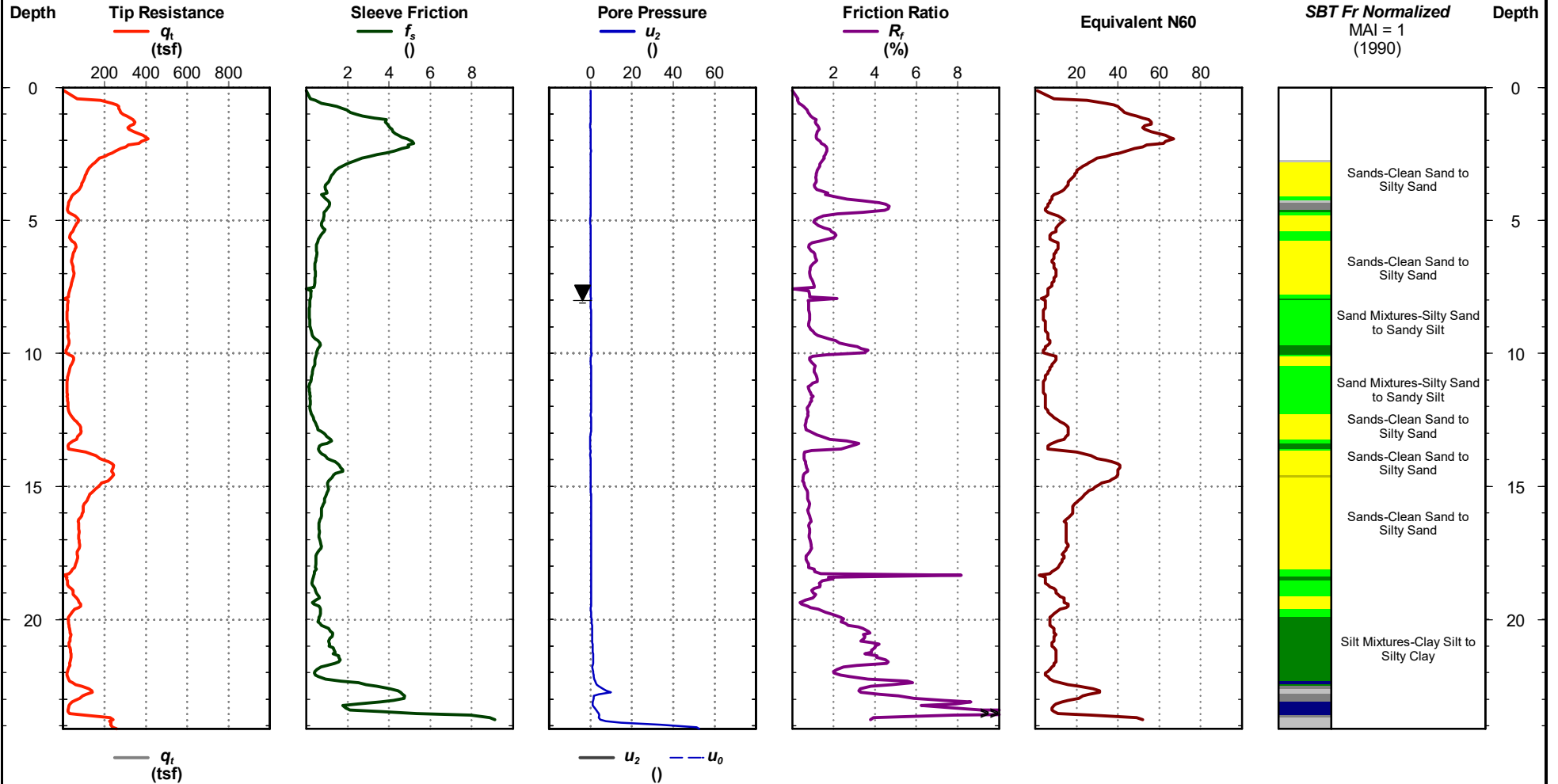
US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs
 Jasper County (South Carolina)
 Project Number :P043789

CPT-3

Date: Oct. 14, 2024
 Estimated Water Depth: 8 ft
 Rig/Operator: G. Cantele

Station:
 Offset:
 Elevation: ft-MSL

Total Depth: 24.1 ft
 Termination Criteria: Maximum Reaction Force
 CPT Probe ID: DDG1329



CPT REPORT - STANDARD_G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ_FME2017.GDT_10/15/24

CPT-3



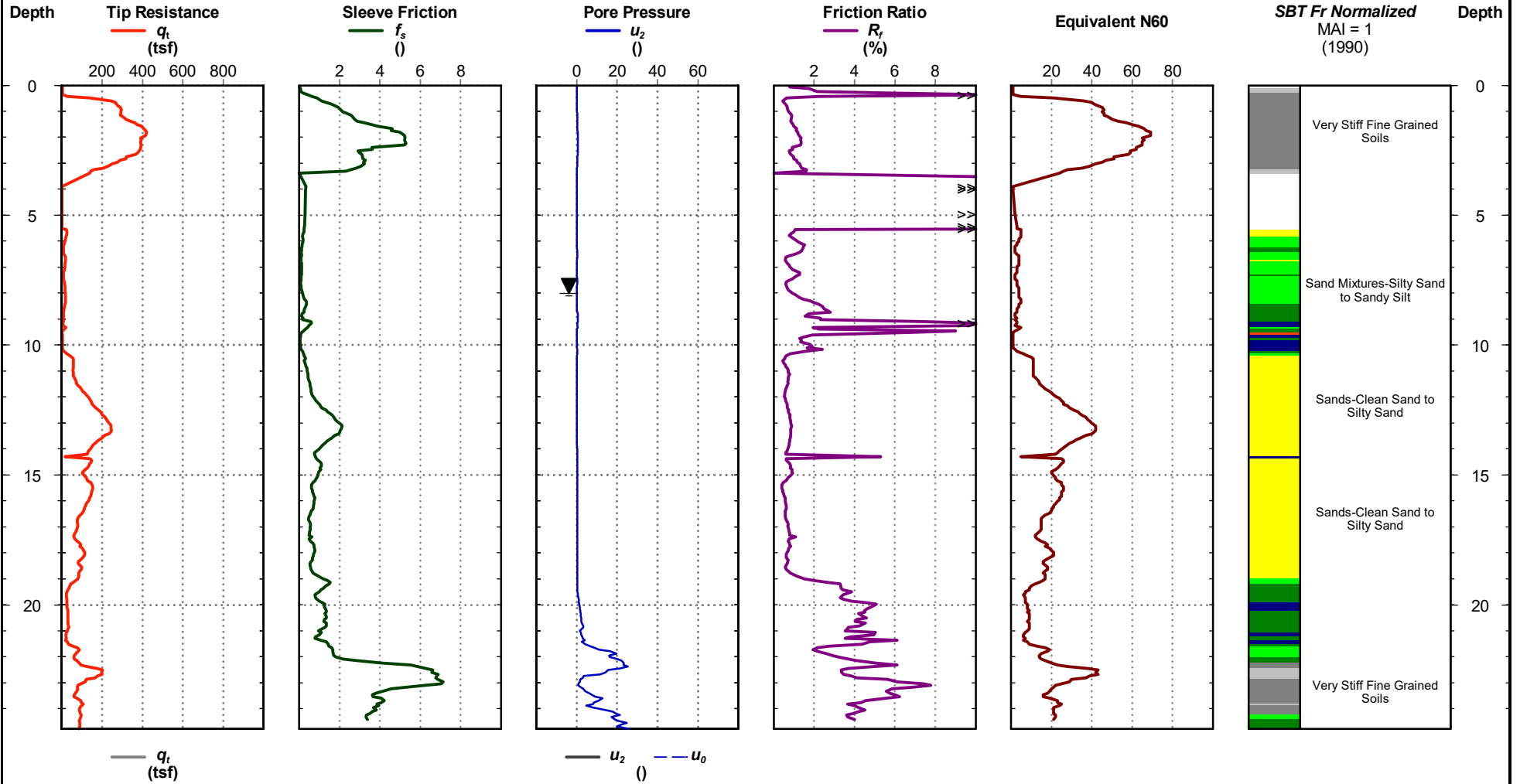
US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs
 Jasper County (South Carolina)
 Project Number :P043789

CPT-4

Date: Oct. 14, 2024
 Estimated Water Depth: 8 ft
 Rig/Operator: G. Cantele

Station:
 Offset:
 Elevation: ft-MSL

Total Depth: 24.8 ft
 Termination Criteria: Maximum Reaction Force
 CPT Probe ID: DDG1329



CPT REPORT - STANDARD_G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ_FME2017.GDT_10/15/24

CPT-4

US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 4 DOWNHOLE SHEAR WAVE VELOCITY TESTING (DHT)

October 29, 2024

Mr. Trapp Harris, P.E.
South Carolina Department of Transportation
955 Park Street
Columbia, South Carolina 29201

Re: Downhole Seismic Test Report
US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs
Jasper County, South Carolina
SCDOT Project ID: P043789
FME Project No.: G7100.006

Mr. Harris:

A Downhole Seismic Test, designated as Borehole B-1/DHT, was conducted at US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs on October 22, 2024 to determine shear-wave velocities at 2.5-foot intervals for the proposed bridge project. This report summarizes the downhole testing method and presents the shear-wave and compression-wave velocity results.

The boring was cased with a two-inch PVC pipe and grouted in the annulus between the casing and the borehole wall, the deepest depth reading for the downhole test was at 112.5 ft. The grout setup a minimum of 72 hours before testing. Water was pumped from the downhole pipe prior to testing.

Seismic data for the downhole testing was collected by recording seismic shear-waves and compression waves with a Geometrics Geode seismograph paired with a GeoStuff triaxial BHG-3 geophone. Seismic waves were generated by using a sixteen-pound sledgehammer to horizontally strike both ends of a 7-foot-long wood beam with steel plates attached to the ends. Compression waves were generated by striking an aluminum plate on the ground surface with the sledgehammer. Seismic data was recorded starting at the bottom of the borehole and continued at 2.5-foot intervals from 112.5 ft.

Shear wave data was collected by striking the beam from opposite sides to produce reverse polarized waves when they are combined, these waves were used to identify shear wave arrivals. First arrivals were identified from the compression waves. The arrival times were used to calculate seismic shear wave and compression wave velocities for the interval depths. The seismic velocities for the intervals are visually presented on the attached graph and in table form for both seismic wave types. Geometrics software was used to process the seismic data.

The results from the downhole seismic test are a V_s 112.5 value of 835 ft/sec and a V_p 112.5 value of 3,187 ft/sec. This downhole seismic test was conducted at one location at the test site, the attached seismic velocity models may not be representative of subsurface conditions across the entire project area.

Regards,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Craig Piercy', is written over a horizontal line.

Craig Piercy, P.G.
Senior Geologist

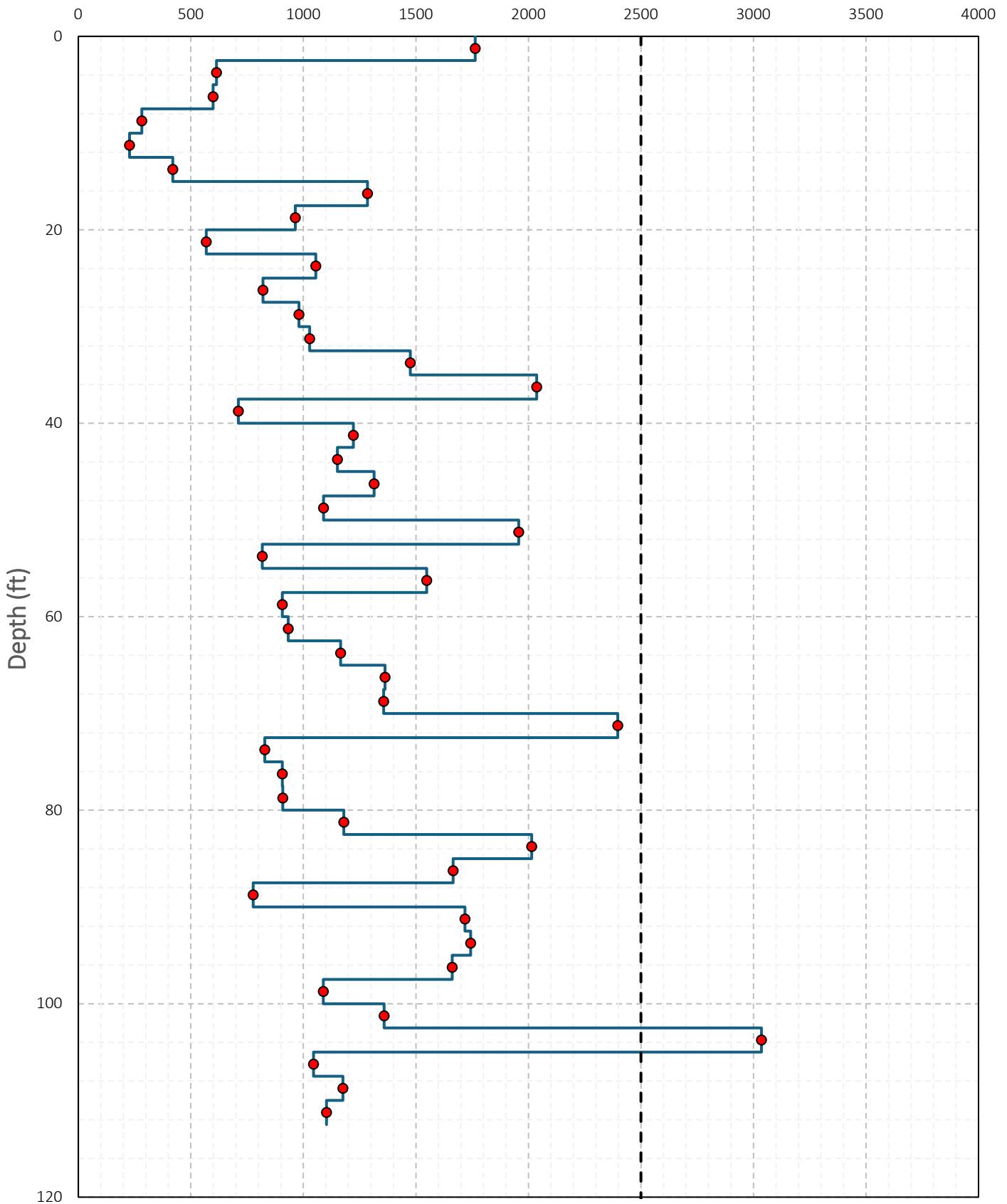


US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

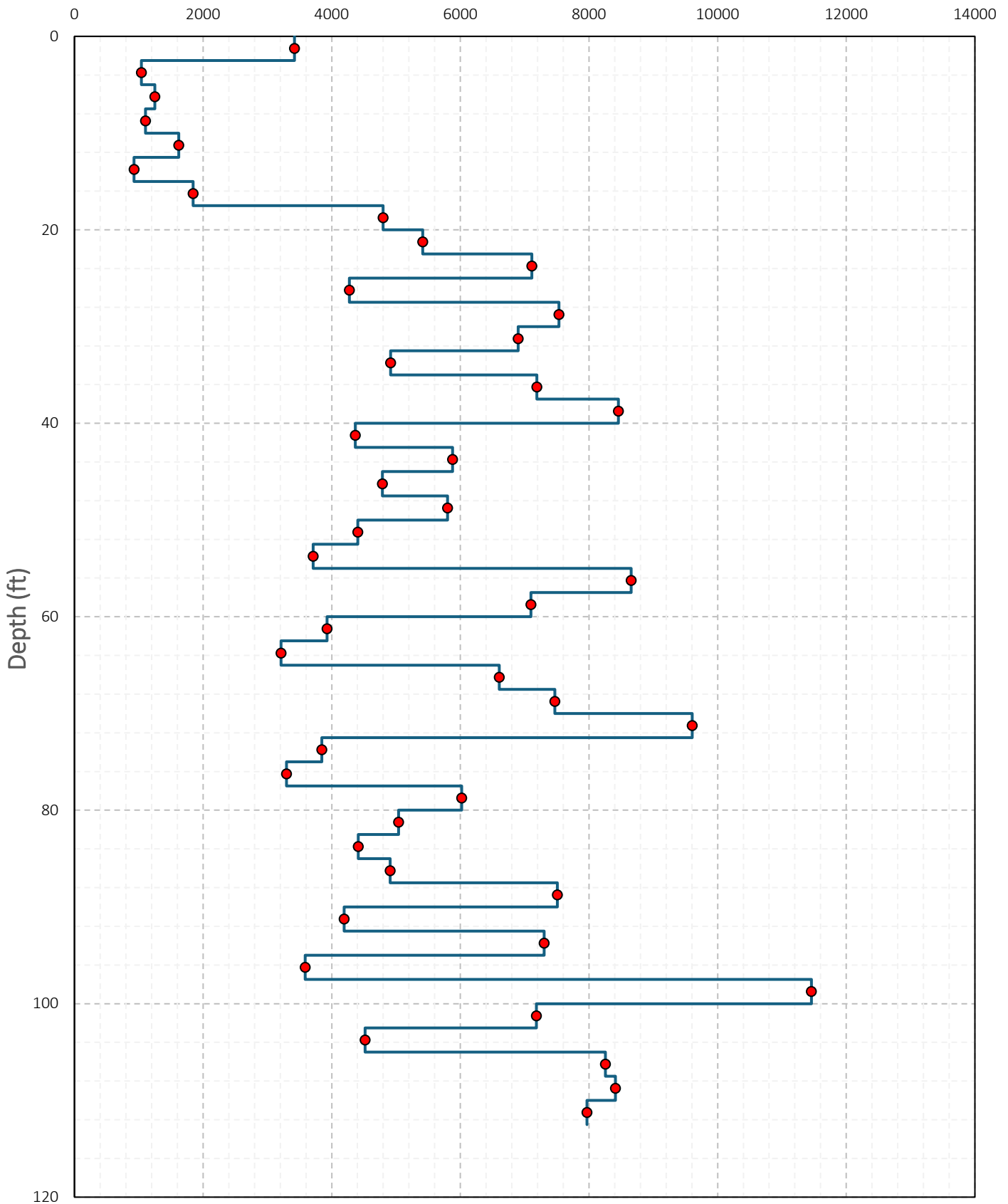
B-1/DHT

Compression (P) Wave Velocity		Shear (S) Wave Velocity	
<u>Depth(ft)</u>	<u>Interval velocity(ft/sec)</u>	<u>Depth(ft)</u>	<u>Interval velocity(ft/sec)</u>
0.0	--	0.0	--
2.5	3,421	2.5	1,763
5.0	1,042	5.0	614
7.5	1,251	7.5	598
10.0	1,104	10.0	283
12.5	1,621	12.5	228
15.0	926	15.0	420
17.5	1,844	17.5	1,285
20.0	4,798	20.0	964
22.5	5,416	22.5	569
25.0	7,111	25.0	1,055
27.5	4,273	27.5	821
30.0	7,533	30.0	980
32.5	6,898	32.5	1,028
35.0	4,916	35.0	1,476
37.5	7,189	37.5	2,037
40.0	8,459	40.0	711
42.5	4,367	42.5	1,222
45.0	5,880	45.0	1,151
47.5	4,787	47.5	1,314
50.0	5,802	50.0	1,089
52.5	4,406	52.5	1,957
55.0	3,710	55.0	817
57.5	8,654	57.5	1,548
60.0	7,098	60.0	907
62.5	3,928	62.5	933
65.0	3,211	65.0	1,166
67.5	6,605	67.5	1,362
70.0	7,468	70.0	1,357
72.5	9,603	72.5	2,397
75.0	3,847	75.0	829
77.5	3,296	77.5	907
80.0	6,022	80.0	909
82.5	5,039	82.5	1,179
85.0	4,412	85.0	2,014
87.5	4,909	87.5	1,665
90.0	7,509	90.0	777
92.5	4,192	92.5	1,718
95.0	7,303	95.0	1,743
97.5	3,586	97.5	1,662
100.0	11,459	100.0	1,088
102.5	7,183	102.5	1,359
105.0	4,520	105.0	3,036
107.5	8,254	107.5	1,045
110.0	8,412	110.0	1,176
112.5	7,968	112.5	1,102
V _p 112.5 =3,187 ft/sec		V _s 112.5=835 ft/sec	

Shear Wave Velocity, Vs (ft/sec)



Compression Wave Velocity, Vs (ft/sec)



US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 5 LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 5 LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

SECTION 5A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLES (SS)



SUMMARY OF LABORATORY RESULTS

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper

Borehole	Depth	Liquid Limit	Plastic Limit	Plasticity Index	Maximum Size (mm)	%<#200 Sieve	Classification	Water Content (%)	Dry Density (pcf)	Saturation (%)	Void Ratio
B-1/DHT-1	8.0	NP	NP	NP	9.51	12	SM	11.8			
B-1/DHT-1	10.0	NP	NP	NP	4.76	10	SP-SM	22.1			
B-1/DHT-1	20.0	NP	NP	NP	4.76	6	SP-SM	24.4			
B-1/DHT-1	30.0	36	23	13	4.76	16	SC	36.0			
B-1/DHT-1	45.0	54	23	31	4.76	42	SC	42.8			
B-1/DHT-1	80.0	43	25	18	4.76	41	SC	44.8			
B-1/DHT-1	105.0	NP	NP	NP	19	13	SM	26.3			
B-2	8.0	NP	NP	NP	19	10	SP-SM	20.7			
B-2	10.0	NP	NP	NP	4.76	11	SP-SM	19.6			
B-2	12.0	NP	NP	NP	4.76	17	SM	22.4			
B-2	20.0	NP	NP	NP	9.51	5	SP-SM	19.9			
B-2	22.0	36	21	15	9.51	32	SC	30.3			
B-2	40.0	107	43	64	2	86	CH	74.4			
B-2	55.0	65	26	39	4.76	28	SC	46.1			
B-2	80.0	41	15	26	4.76	38	SC	43.6			
B-2	100.0	NP	NP	NP	19	14	SM	27.9			
R-1	8.0	NP	NP	NP	19	10	SP-SM	24.7			
R-1	15.0	NP	NP	NP	9.51	33	SM	50.9			
R-1	20.0	36	21	15	9.51	19	SC	47.1			
R-1	45.0	129	49	80	4.76	81	CH	67.5			
R-2	10.0	NP	NP	NP	9.51	23	SM	25.4			
R-2	20.0	52	20	32	4.76	18	SC	36.7			
R-2	30.0	47	23	24	4.76	29	SC	34.0			
R-2	55.0	60	23	37	9.51	30	SC	49.2			

LAB SUMMARY G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/29/24



INDEX PROPERTIES VERSUS DEPTH

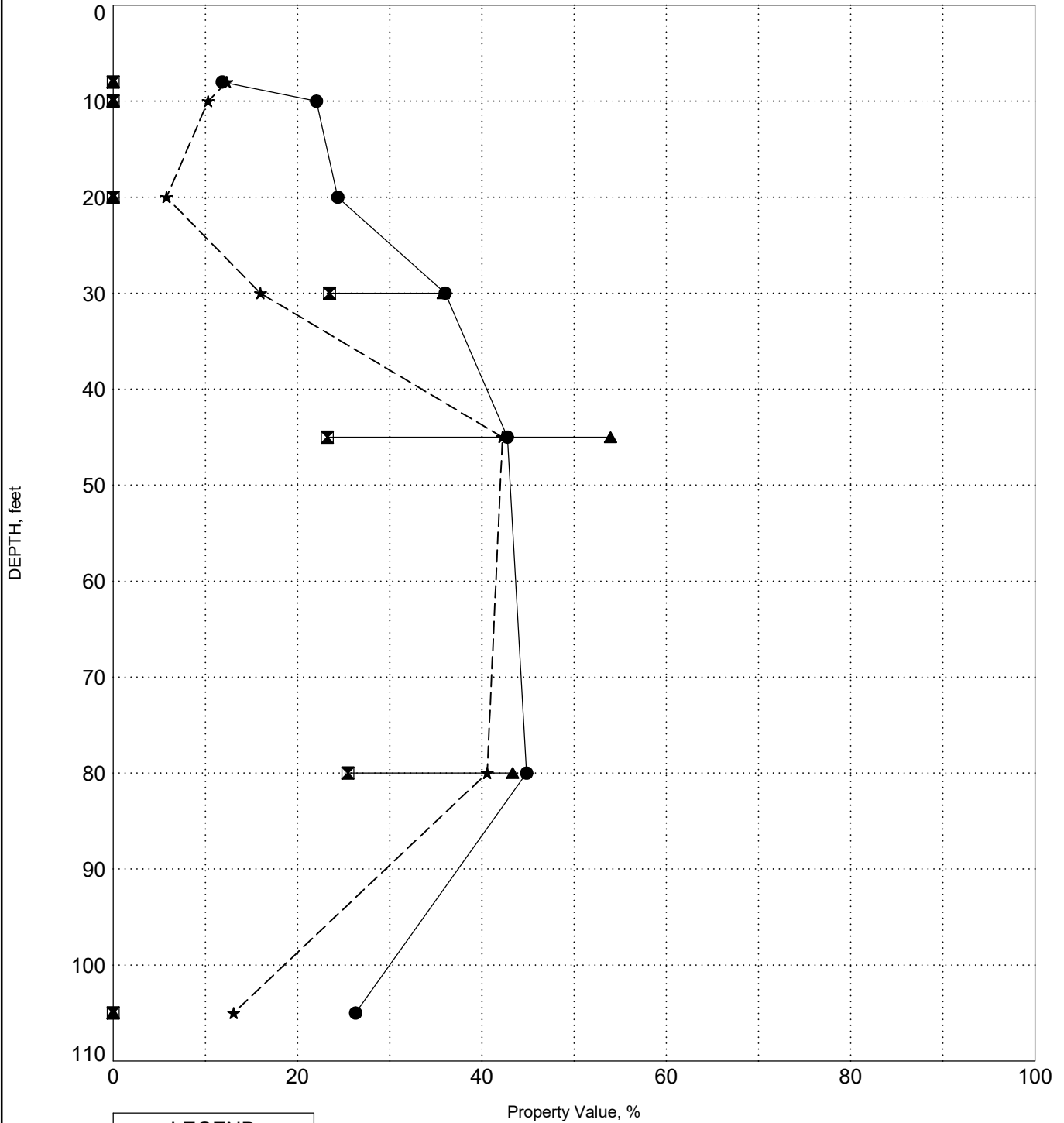
PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper

SURFACE ELEVATION: 52.2

BORING B-1/DHT-1



LEGEND	
●	Water Content
⊠	Plastic Limit
▲	Liquid Limit
★	Fines

INDEX PROPS G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/29/24

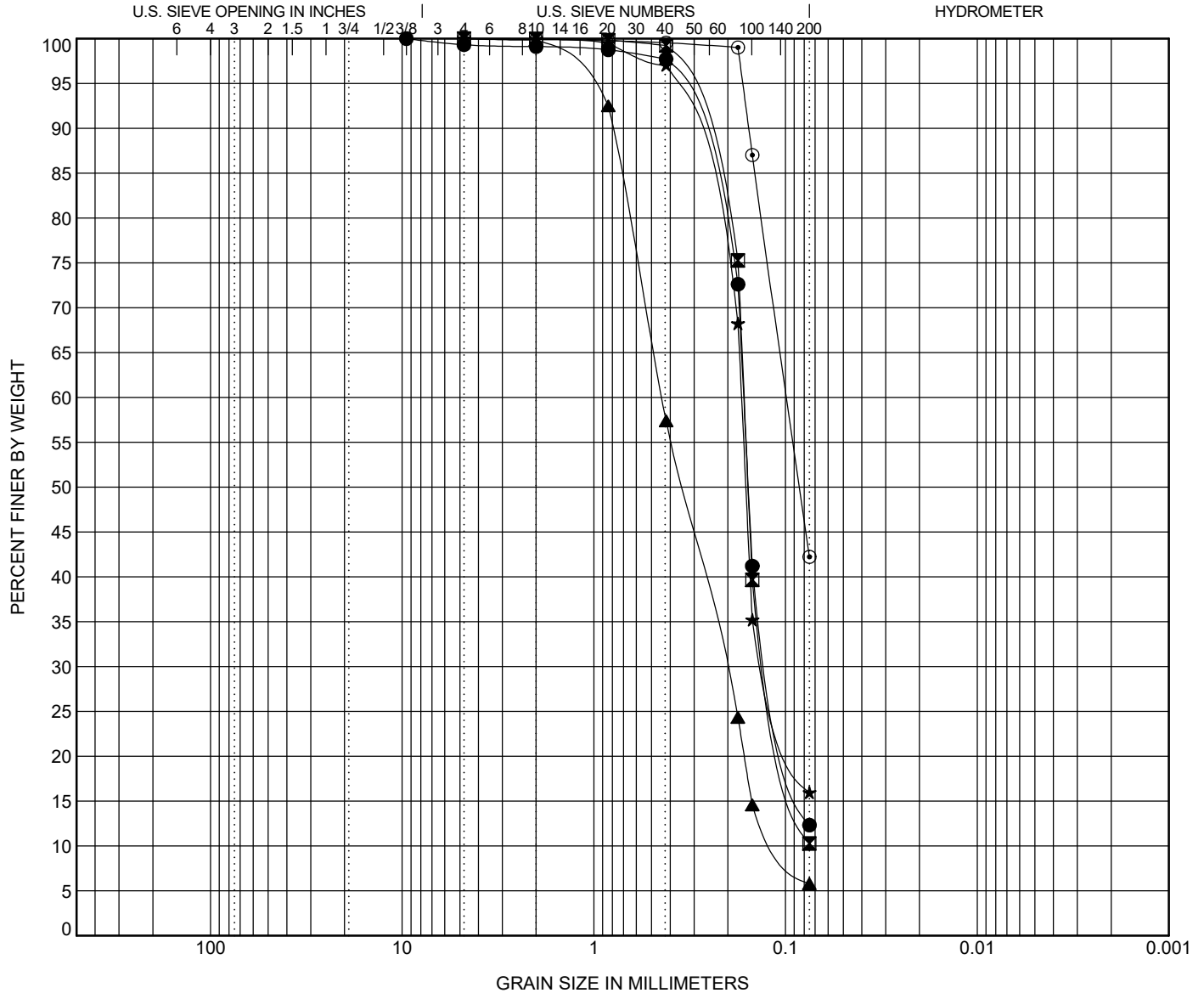


GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	Classification	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu			
●	B-1/DHT-1	8.0	SILTY SAND (SM/A-2-4)			NP	NP	NP	1.11	2.33
⊠	B-1/DHT-1	10.0	POORLY GRADED SAND with SILT (SP-SM/A-3)			NP	NP	NP	1.15	2.21
▲	B-1/DHT-1	20.0	POORLY GRADED SAND with SILT (SP-SM/A-3)			NP	NP	NP	0.91	4.24
★	B-1/DHT-1	30.0	CLAYEY SAND (SC/A-2-6)			36	23	13		
○	B-1/DHT-1	45.0	CLAYEY SAND (SC/A-7-6)			54	23	31		

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	D100	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
●	B-1/DHT-1	8.0	9.51	0.165	0.114	0.7	87.0	12.3	
⊠	B-1/DHT-1	10.0	4.76	0.164	0.119	0.0	89.7	10.3	
▲	B-1/DHT-1	20.0	4.76	0.442	0.205	0.104	94.2	5.8	
★	B-1/DHT-1	30.0	4.76	0.17	0.124	0.0	84.0	16.0	
○	B-1/DHT-1	45.0	4.76	0.098		0.0	57.8	42.2	

GRAIN SIZE G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/26/24

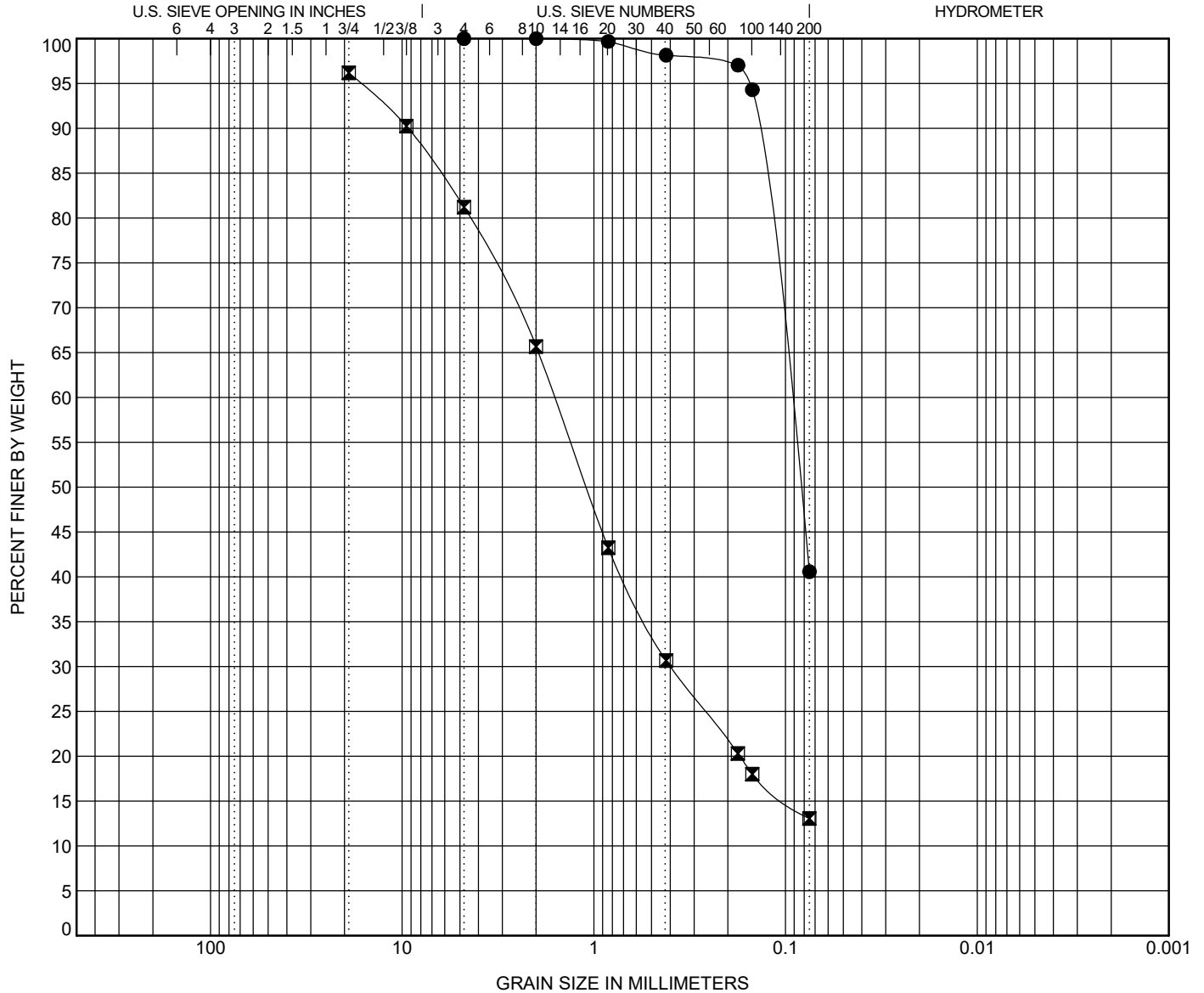


GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	Classification					LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● B-1/DHT-1	80.0	CLAYEY SAND (SC/A-7-6)					43	25	18		
☒ B-1/DHT-1	105.0	SILTY SAND with GRAVEL (SM/A-1-b)					NP	NP	NP		

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	D100	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● B-1/DHT-1	80.0	4.76	0.096			0.0	59.4		40.6
☒ B-1/DHT-1	105.0	19	1.607	0.397		15.0	68.1		13.1

GRAIN SIZE G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/26/24

F&ME CONSULTANTS, INC.

**MOISTURE CONTENT DETERMINATION
(AASHTO T265)**

PROJECT:	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	SCDOT PROJECT No.:	P043789
SAMPLE NUMBER:	24-3758	DATE SAMPLE RECEIVED:	10/16/2024
DESCRIPTION OF SOIL:	VARIOUS		
TESTED BY:	LiAnn Johnson & Tyler Ennis	DATE SETUP:	10/22/2024
WEIGHED BY:	Ashley Burgess	DATE OF WEIGHING:	10/23/2024

BORING NO.	B-1/DHT-1	B-1/DHT-1	B-1/DHT-1	B-1/DHT-1	B-1/DHT-1
SAMPLE NO.	SS-4	SS-5	SS-7	SS-9	SS-12
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)	6.0 - 8.0	8.0 - 10.0	18.5 - 20.0	28.5 - 30.0	43.5 - 45.0
WATER CONTENT, W%	11.8	22.1	24.4	36.0	42.8

BORING NO.	B-1/DHT-1	B-1/DHT-1			
SAMPLE NO.	SS-19	SS-24			
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)	78.5 - 80.0	103.5 - 105.0			
WATER CONTENT, W%	44.9	26.3			

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					





INDEX PROPERTIES VERSUS DEPTH

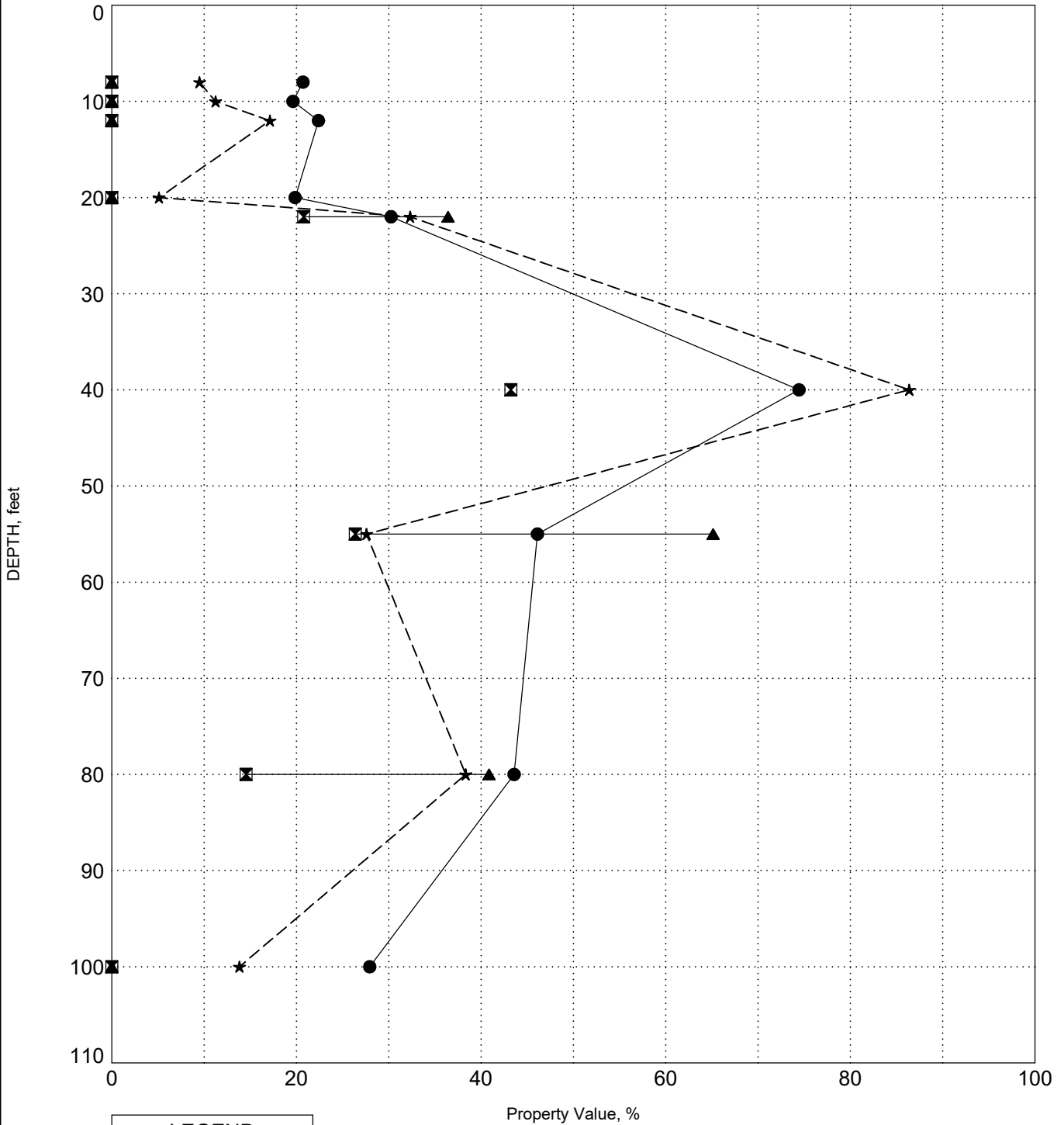
PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper

BORING B-2

SURFACE ELEVATION: 49.5



LEGEND	
●	Water Content
☒	Plastic Limit
▲	Liquid Limit
★	Fines

INDEX PROPS G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/29/24

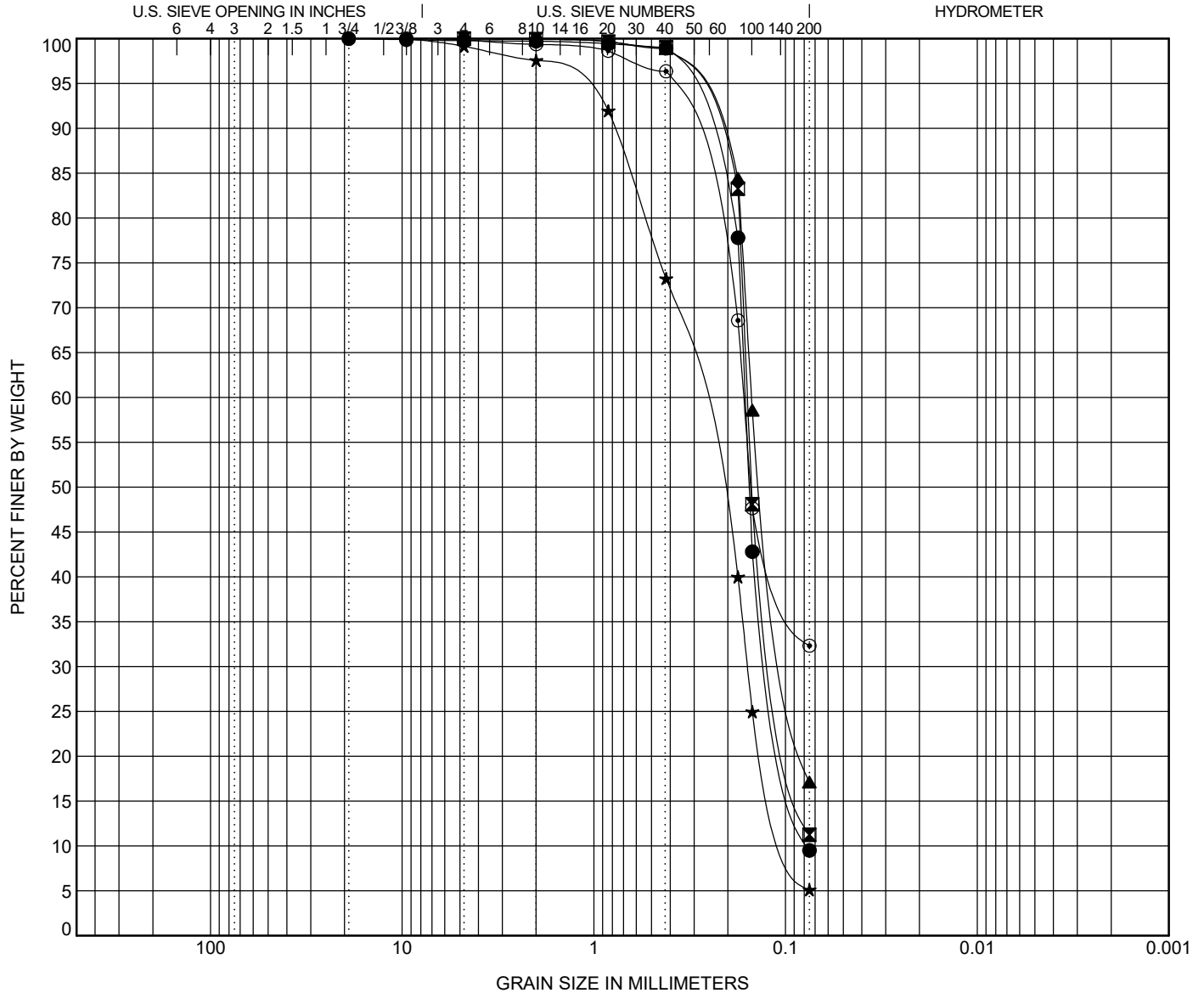


GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	Classification	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu			
●	B-2	8.0	POORLY GRADED SAND with SILT (SP-SM/A-3)			NP	NP	NP	1.07	2.14
☒	B-2	10.0	POORLY GRADED SAND with SILT (SP-SM/A-2-4)			NP	NP	NP	0.98	2.16
▲	B-2	12.0	SILTY SAND (SM/A-2-4)			NP	NP	NP		
★	B-2	20.0	POORLY GRADED SAND with SILT (SP-SM/A-3)			NP	NP	NP	0.94	3.35
◎	B-2	22.0	CLAYEY SAND (SC/A-2-6)			36	21	15		

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	D100	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
●	B-2	8.0	19	0.162	0.114	0.076	0.2	90.3	9.5
☒	B-2	10.0	4.76	0.158	0.106	0.0	88.8	11.2	
▲	B-2	12.0	4.76	0.15	0.093	0.0	82.9	17.1	
★	B-2	20.0	9.51	0.298	0.158	0.089	0.9	94.0	5.1
◎	B-2	22.0	9.51	0.165			0.1	67.5	32.3

GRAIN SIZE G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/30/24

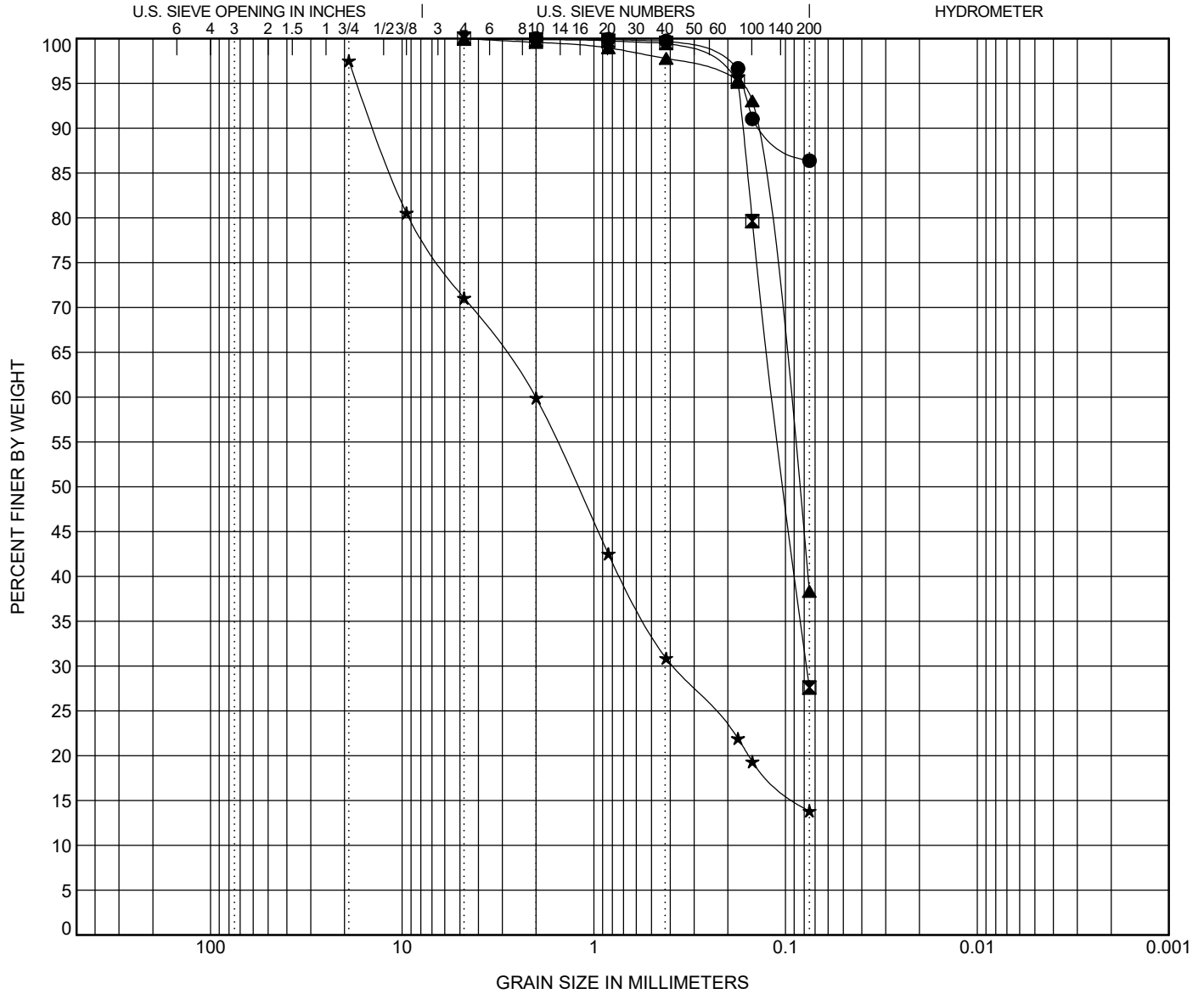


GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	Classification	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu	
●	B-2	40.0	FAT CLAY (CH/A-7-5)		107	43	64	
☒	B-2	55.0	CLAYEY SAND (SC/A-2-7)		65	26	39	
▲	B-2	80.0	CLAYEY SAND (SC/A-7-6)		41	15	26	
★	B-2	100.0	SILTY SAND with GRAVEL (SM/A-1-b)		NP	NP	NP	

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	D100	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
●	B-2	40.0	2			0.0	13.6		86.4
☒	B-2	55.0	4.76	0.115	0.077	0.0	72.4		27.6
▲	B-2	80.0	4.76	0.098		0.0	61.7		38.3
★	B-2	100.0	19	2.014	0.386	26.5	57.2		13.8

GRAIN SIZE G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/26/24

F&ME CONSULTANTS, INC.

**MOISTURE CONTENT DETERMINATION
(AASHTO T265)**

PROJECT: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs SCDOT PROJECT No.: P043789
 SAMPLE NUMBER: 24-3759 DATE SAMPLE RECEIVED: 10/16/2024
 DESCRIPTION OF SOIL: VARIOUS
 TESTED BY: LiAnn Johnson & Tyler Ennis DATE SETUP: 10/22/2024
 WEIGHED BY: Ashley Burgess DATE OF WEIGHING: 10/23/2024

BORING NO.	B-2	B-2	B-2	B-2	B-2
SAMPLE NO.	SS-4	SS-5	SS-6	SS-10	SS-11
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)	6.0 - 8.0	8.0 - 10.0	10.0 - 12.0	18.0 - 20.0	20.0 - 22.0
WATER CONTENT, W%	20.7	19.6	22.4	19.9	30.3

BORING NO.	B-2	B-2	B-2	B-2	
SAMPLE NO.	SS-20	SS-23	SS-28	SS-32	
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)	38.5 - 40.0	53.5 - 55.0	78.5 - 80.0	98.5 - 100.0	
WATER CONTENT, W%	74.4	46.1	43.6	27.9	

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					





INDEX PROPERTIES VERSUS DEPTH

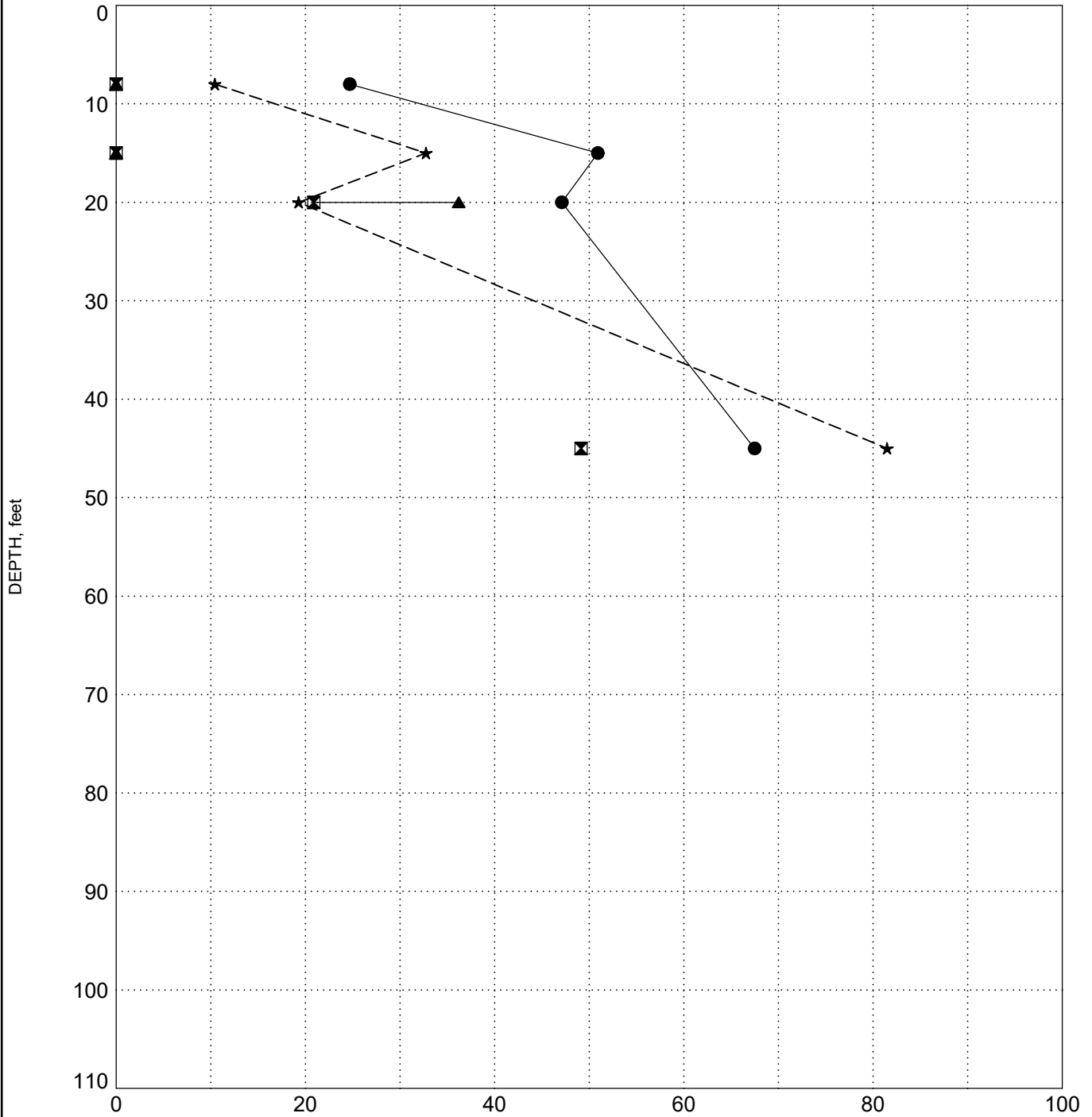
PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper

SURFACE ELEVATION: 54.9

BORING R-1



LEGEND	
●	Water Content
☒	Plastic Limit
▲	Liquid Limit
★	Fines

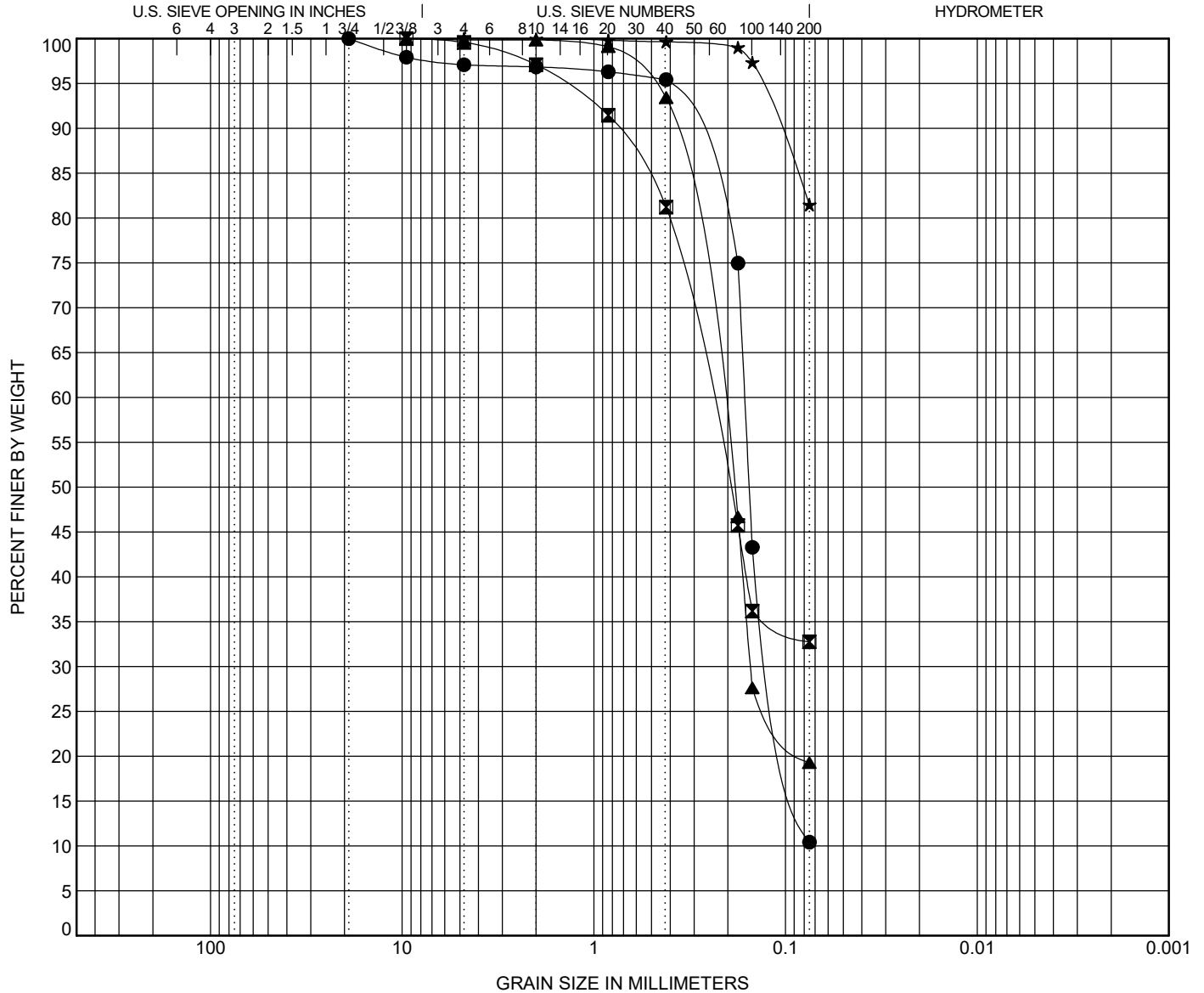


GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	Classification	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● R-1	8.0	POORLY GRADED SAND with SILT (SP-SM/A-3)	NP	NP	NP	1.05	2.19
■ R-1	15.0	SILTY SAND (SM/A-2-4)	NP	NP	NP		
▲ R-1	20.0	CLAYEY SAND (SC/A-2-6)	36	21	15		
★ R-1	45.0	FAT CLAY with SAND (CH/A-7-5)	129	49	80		

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	D100	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● R-1	8.0	19	0.163	0.113		2.9	86.7	10.4	
■ R-1	15.0	9.51	0.251			0.4	66.8	32.7	
▲ R-1	20.0	9.51	0.226	0.152		0.1	80.6	19.3	
★ R-1	45.0	4.76				0.0	18.5	81.5	

GRAIN SIZE G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/26/24

F&ME CONSULTANTS, INC.

**MOISTURE CONTENT DETERMINATION
(AASHTO T265)**

PROJECT: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs SCDOT PROJECT No.: P043789
 SAMPLE NUMBER: 24-3759 DATE SAMPLE RECEIVED: 10/16/2024
 DESCRIPTION OF SOIL: VARIOUS
 TESTED BY: LiAnn Johnson & Tyler Ennis DATE SETUP: 10/22/2024
 WEIGHED BY: Ashley Burgess DATE OF WEIGHING: 10/23/2024

BORING NO.	R-1	R-1	R-1	R-1	
SAMPLE NO.	SS-4	SS-6	SS-7	SS-12	
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)	6.0 - 8.0	13.5 - 15.0	18.5 - 20.0	43.5 - 45.0	
WATER CONTENT, W%	24.7	50.9	47.1	67.5	

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					





INDEX PROPERTIES VERSUS DEPTH

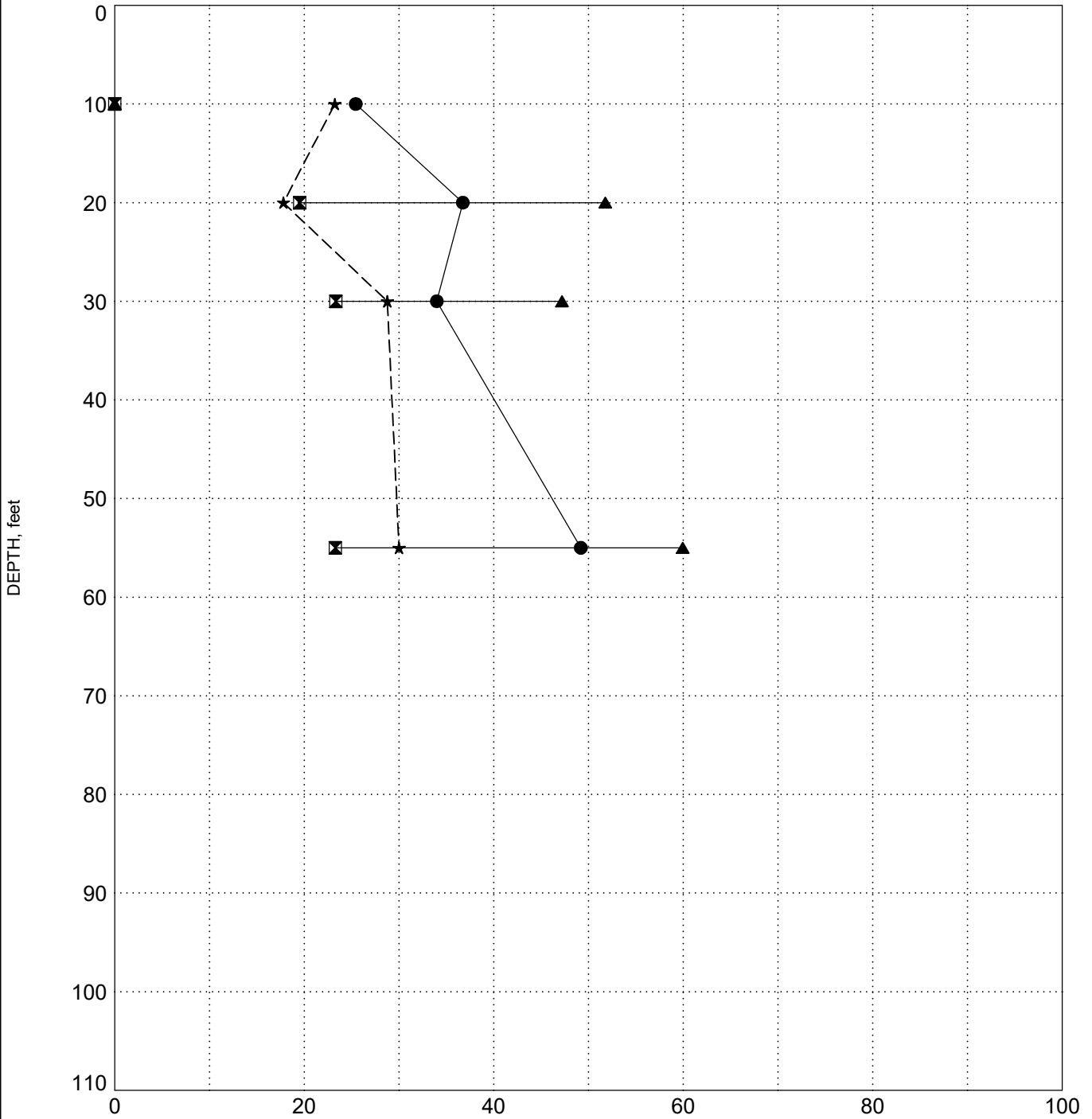
PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper

SURFACE ELEVATION: 49.4

BORING R-2



LEGEND	
●	Water Content
⊠	Plastic Limit
▲	Liquid Limit
★	Fines

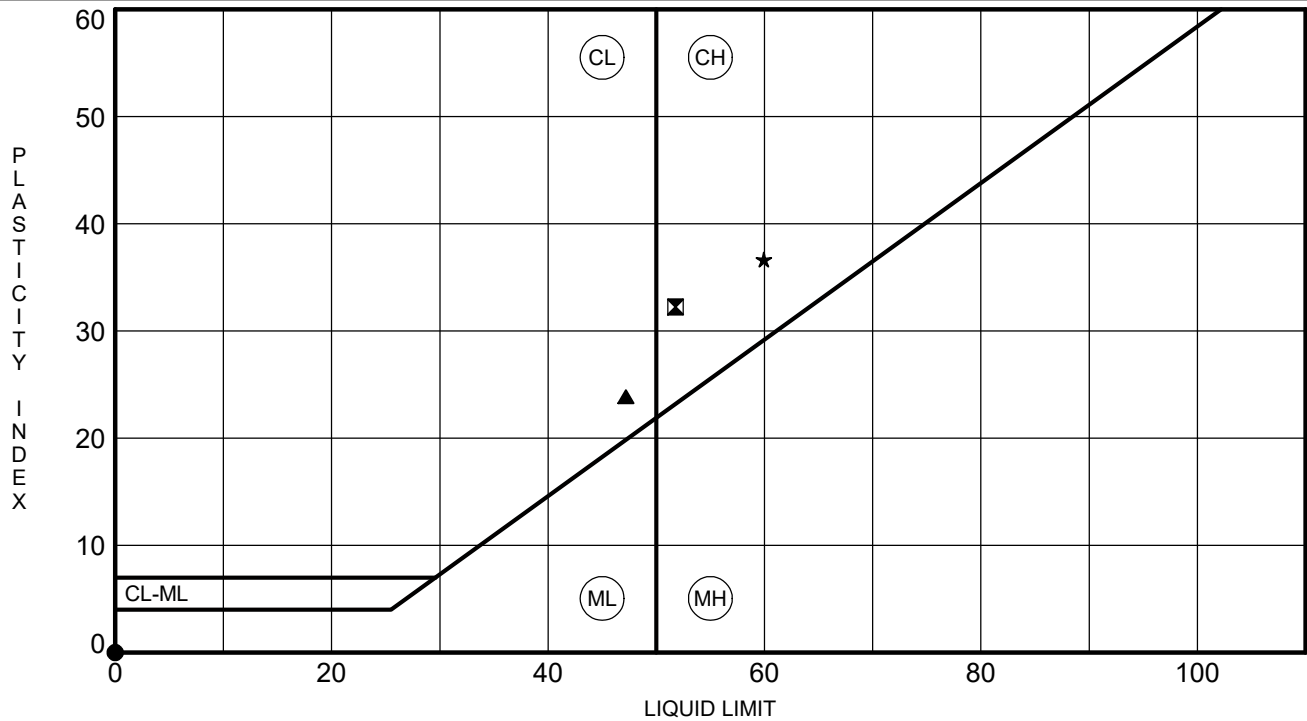


ATTERBERG LIMITS' RESULTS

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



	BOREHOLE	DEPTH	LL	PL	PI	Fines	Classification
●	R-2	10.0	NP	NP	NP	23	SILTY SAND (SM/A-2-4)
◻	R-2	20.0	52	20	32	18	CLAYEY SAND (SC/A-2-7)
▲	R-2	30.0	47	23	24	29	CLAYEY SAND (SC/A-2-7)
★	R-2	55.0	60	23	37	30	CLAYEY SAND (SC/A-2-7)

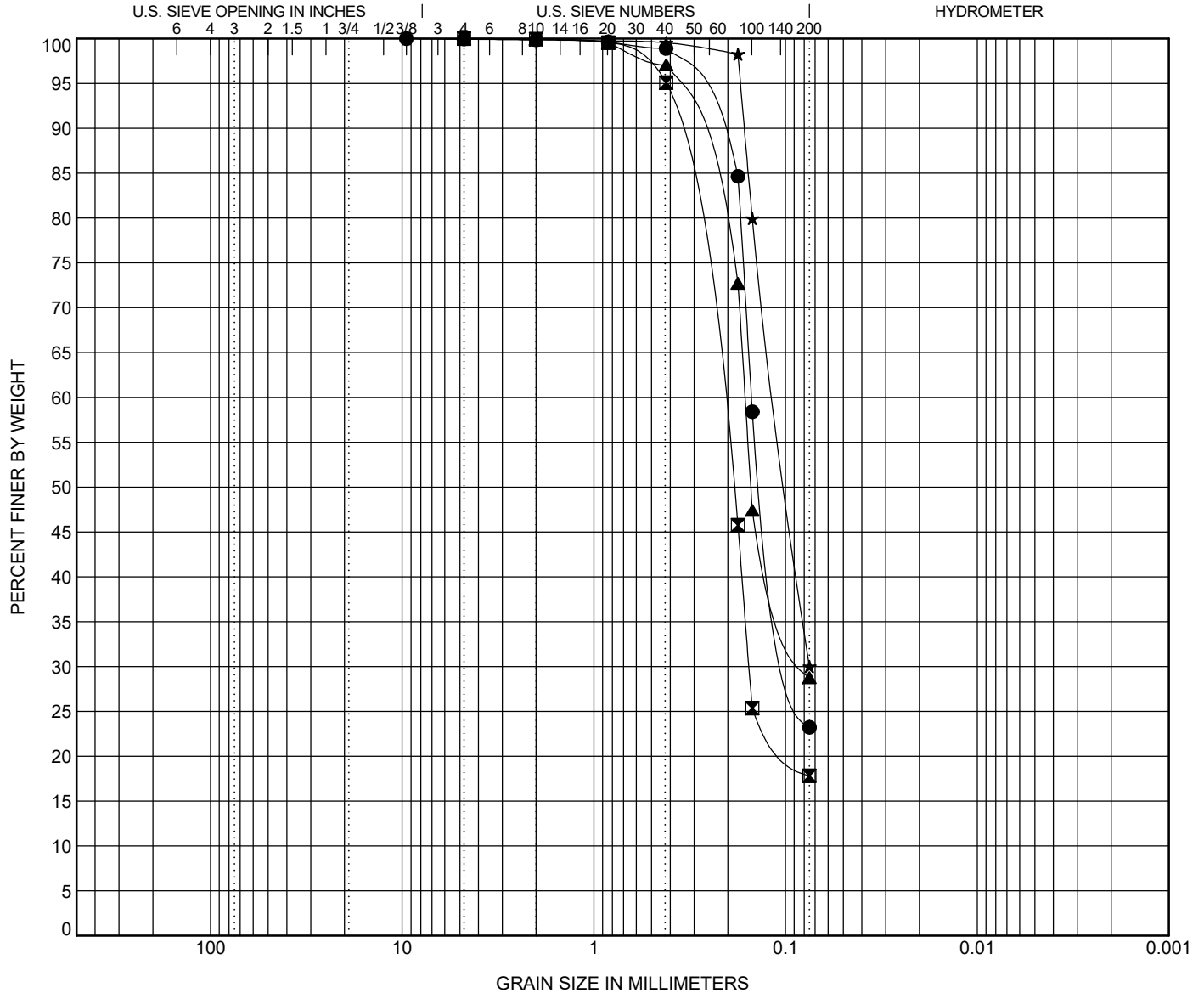


GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	Classification	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● R-2	10.0	SILTY SAND (SM/A-2-4)	NP	NP	NP		
■ R-2	20.0	CLAYEY SAND (SC/A-2-7)	52	20	32		
▲ R-2	30.0	CLAYEY SAND (SC/A-2-7)	47	23	24		
★ R-2	55.0	CLAYEY SAND (SC/A-2-7)	60	23	37		

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	D100	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● R-2	10.0	9.51	0.151	0.086		0.1	76.7	23.2	
■ R-2	20.0	4.76	0.227	0.155		0.0	82.2	17.8	
▲ R-2	30.0	4.76	0.162	0.079		0.0	71.2	28.8	
★ R-2	55.0	9.51	0.113			0.1	69.9	30.0	

GRAIN SIZE G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/26/24

F&ME CONSULTANTS, INC.

**MOISTURE CONTENT DETERMINATION
(AASHTO T265)**

PROJECT: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs SCDOT PROJECT No.: P043789
 SAMPLE NUMBER: 24-3629 DATE SAMPLE RECEIVED: 10/16/2024
 DESCRIPTION OF SOIL: VARIOUS
 TESTED BY: LiAnn Johnson & Tyler Ennis DATE SETUP: 10/22/2024
 WEIGHED BY: Ashley Burgess DATE OF WEIGHING: 10/23/2024

BORING NO.	R-2	R-2	R-2	R-2	
SAMPLE NO.	SS-5	SS-7	SS-9	SS-14	
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)	8.0 - 10.0	18.5 - 20.0	28.5 - 30.0	53.5 - 55.0	
WATER CONTENT, W%	25.4	36.7	34.0	49.2	

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					



US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 5 LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

SECTION 5B DISTURBED SAMPLES (DS)



SUMMARY OF LABORATORY RESULTS

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper

Borehole	Depth	Liquid Limit	Plastic Limit	Plasticity Index	Maximum Size (mm)	%<#200 Sieve	Classification	Water Content (%)	Dry Density (pcf)	Saturation (%)	Void Ratio
MAB-1	1.5	NP	NP	NP	4.76	2	SP	22.6			



INDEX PROPERTIES VERSUS DEPTH

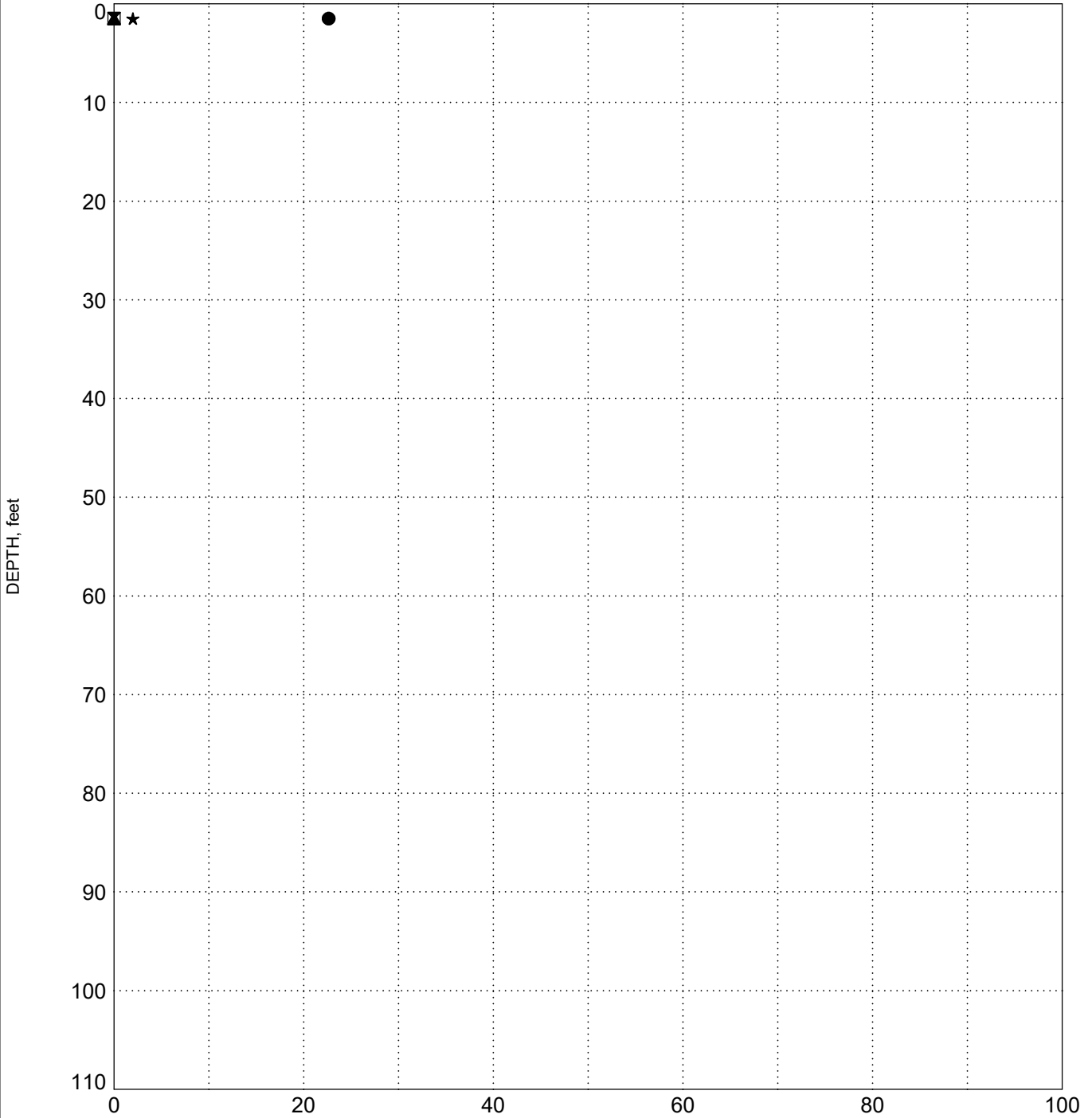
PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper

BORING MAB-1

SURFACE ELEVATION: 43.2



LEGEND	
●	Water Content
☒	Plastic Limit
▲	Liquid Limit
★	Fines

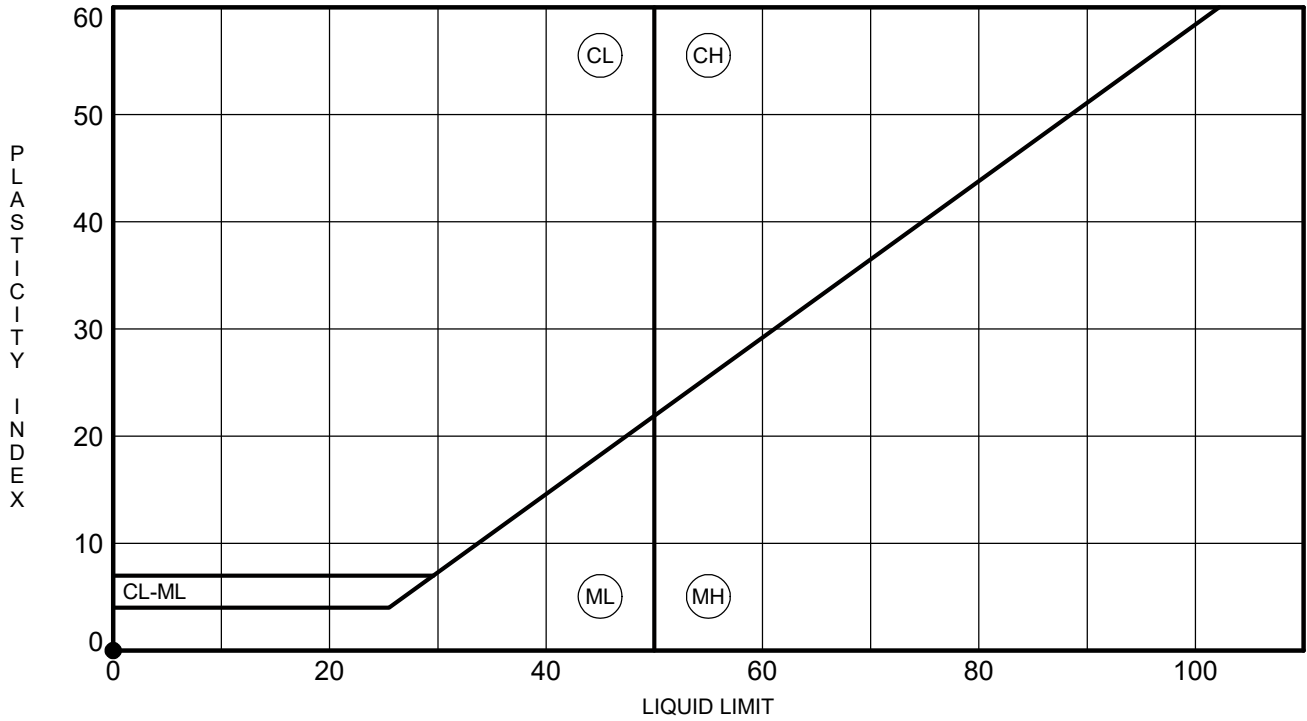


ATTERBERG LIMITS' RESULTS

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



BOREHOLE	DEPTH	LL	PL	PI	Fines	Classification
● MAB-1	1.5	NP	NP	NP	2	POORLY GRADED SAND (SP/A-3)

ATTERBERG LIMITS G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/28/24

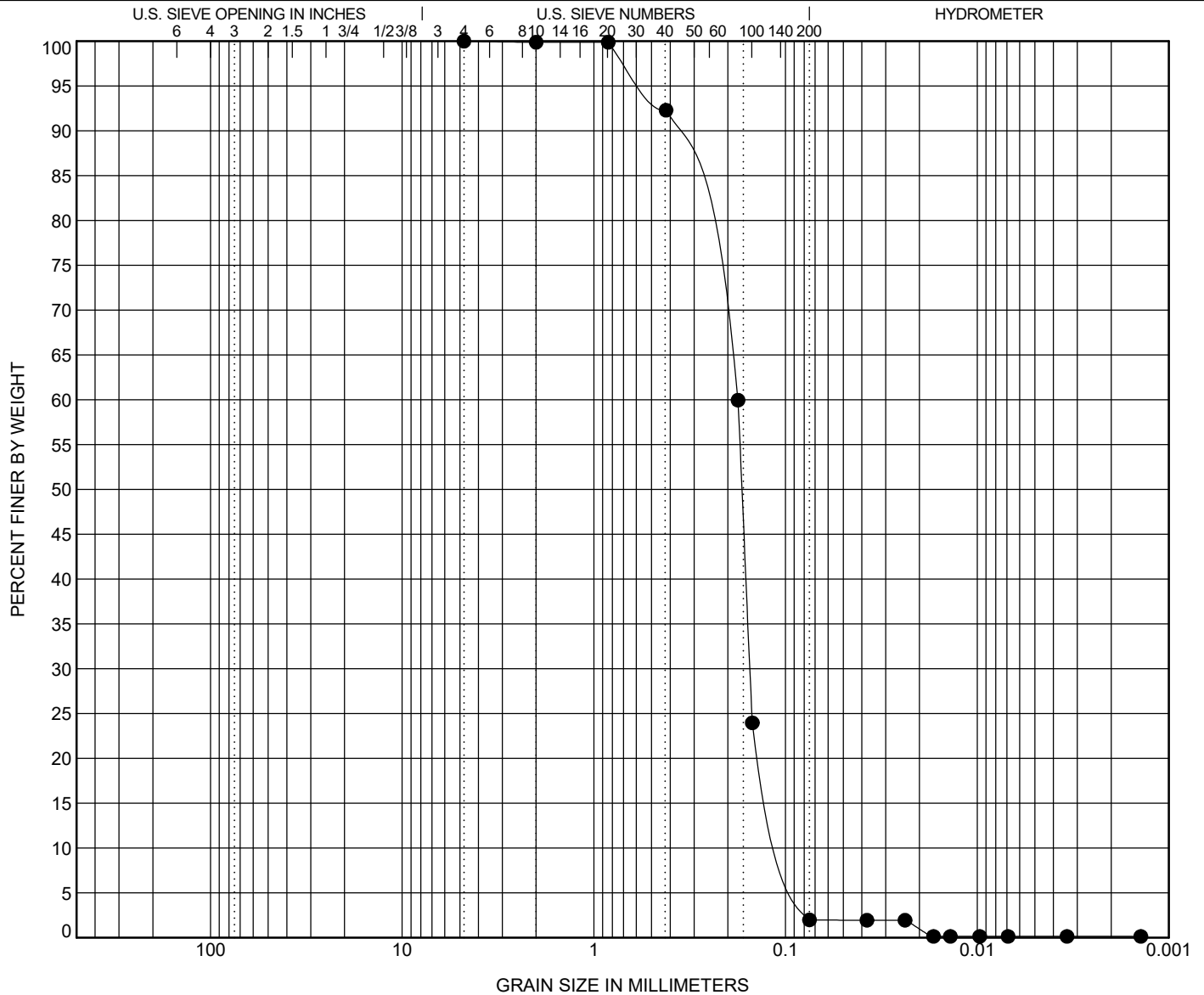


GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	Classification					LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● MAB-1	1.5	POORLY GRADED SAND(SP)					NP	NP	NP	1.38	1.84

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	D100	D95	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● MAB-1	1.5	4.76	0.538	0.169	0.096	0.0	98.0	1.8	0.1

GRAIN SIZE - SCDOT - G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ FME2017.GDT 10/31/24

F&ME CONSULTANTS, INC.

**MOISTURE CONTENT DETERMINATION
(AASHTO T265)**

PROJECT: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs SCDOT PROJECT No.: P043789
 SAMPLE NUMBER: 24-3763 DATE SAMPLE RECEIVED: 10/16/2024
 DESCRIPTION OF SOIL: Poorly Graded SAND (SP/A-3)
 TESTED BY: LiAnn Johnson & Tyler Ennis DATE SETUP: 10/22/2024
 WEIGHED BY: Ashley Burgess DATE OF WEIGHING: 10/23/2024

BORING NO.	MAB-1				
SAMPLE NO.	DS-2				
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)	1.0 - 1.5				
WATER CONTENT, W%	22.6				

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					



US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 5 LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

SECTION 5C BULK SOIL SAMPLES (BS)



BULK SOIL SAMPLES SUMMARY

PAGE 1 OF 1

PROJECT ID P038263

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper

Boring No.	Sample Depth (ft.)	Liquid Limit	Plastic Limit	Plasticity Index	%<#200 Sieve	Soil Classification	Moisture Content (%)	Max Dry Density (PCF)	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	C (psi)	ϕ (Degrees)	C' (psi)	ϕ' (Degrees)
BS-1	0.0 – 5.0	NP	NP	NP	15.2	SM	8.5	108.4	13.6	--	--	36.0	1.87
BS-2	0.0 – 5.0	NP	NP	NP	17.5	SM	12.1	108.2	13.8	--	--	35.6	2.05
BS-3	0.0 – 5.0	NP	NP	NP	16.7	SM	18.4	112.8	12.4	--	--	--	--
BS-4	0.0 – 5.0	NP	NP	NP	11.0	SP-SM	14.5	107.2	13.7	--	--	--	--



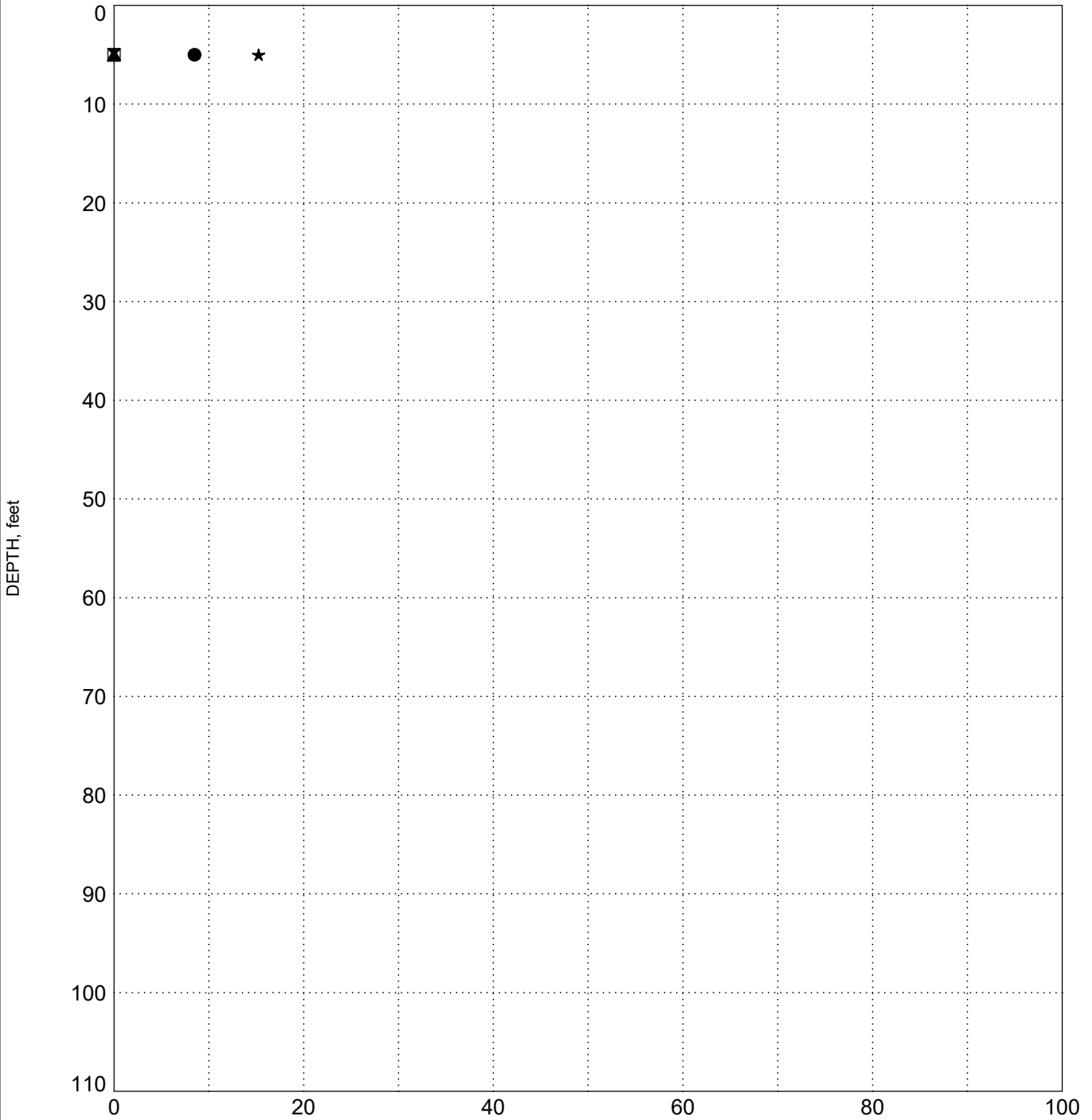
INDEX PROPERTIES VERSUS DEPTH

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper

BORING BS-1



LEGEND	
●	Water Content
☒	Plastic Limit
▲	Liquid Limit
★	Fines

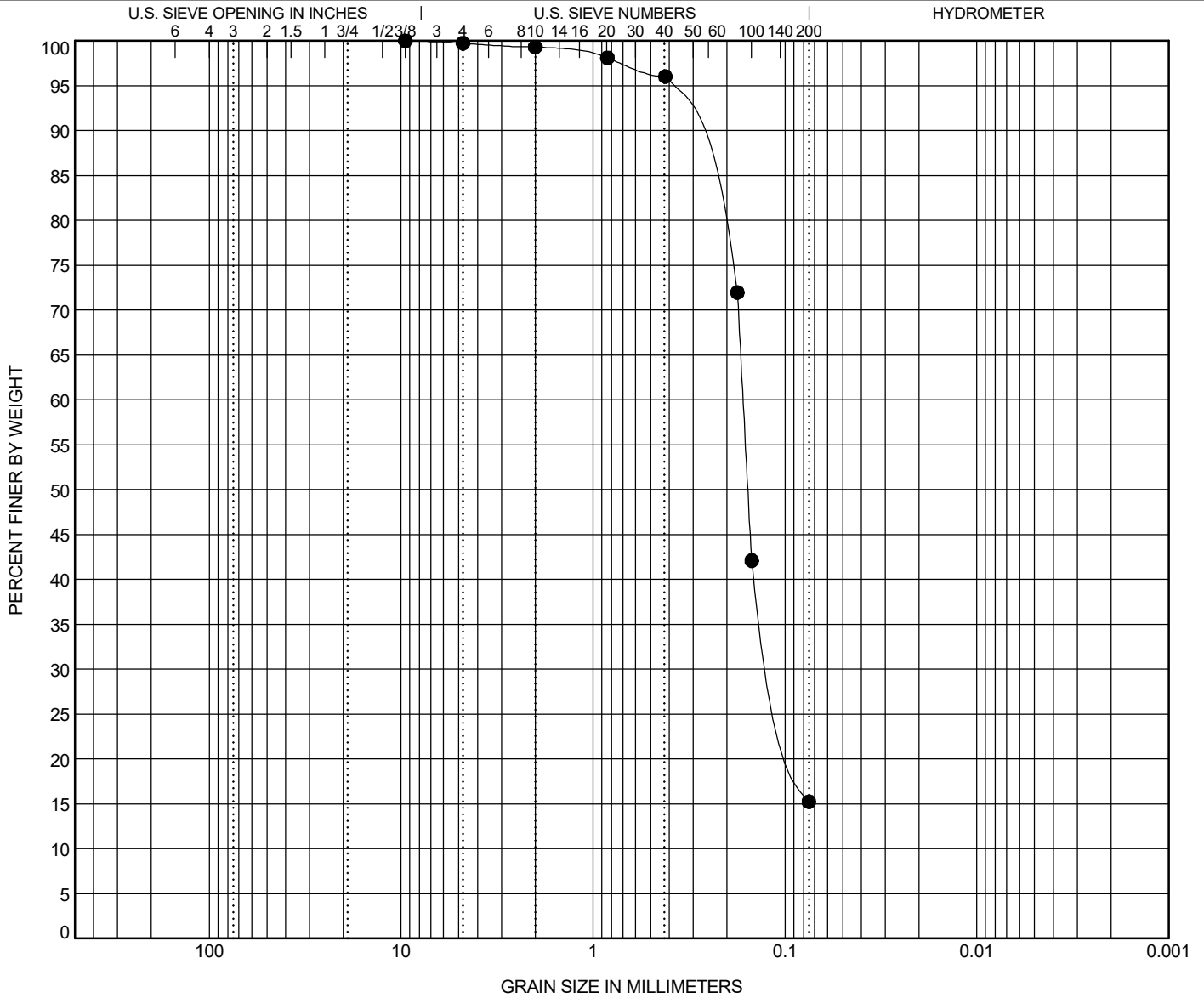


GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	Classification					LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BS-1	5.0	SILTY SAND (SM/A-2-4)					NP	NP	NP		

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	D90	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BS-1	5.0	0.338	0.165	0.109		0.3	84.5		15.2

GRAIN SIZE G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/25/24

F&ME CONSULTANTS, INC.

**MOISTURE CONTENT DETERMINATION
(AASHTO T265)**

PROJECT: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs SCDOT PROJECT No.: P043789
 SAMPLE NUMBER: 24-3631 DATE SAMPLE RECEIVED: 10/16/2024
 DESCRIPTION OF SOIL: Silty SAND (SM/A-2-4)
 TESTED BY: LiAnn Johnson & Tyler Ennis DATE SETUP: 10/22/2024
 WEIGHED BY: Ashley Burgess DATE OF WEIGHING: 10/23/2024

BORING NO.	BS-1				
SAMPLE NO.	--				
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)	0.0 - 5.0				
WATER CONTENT, W%	8.5				

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					



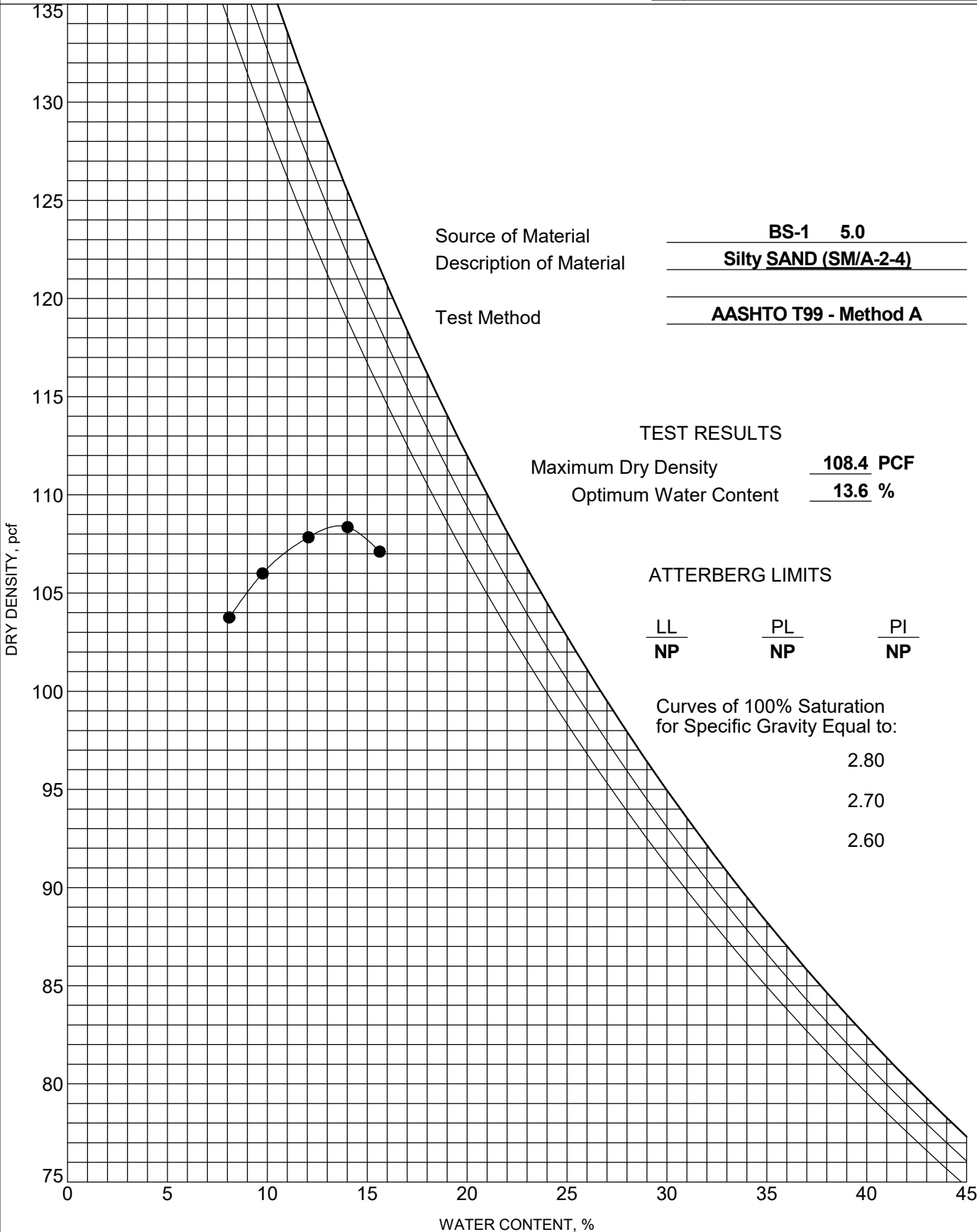


MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONSHIP

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



Source of Material BS-1 5.0
 Description of Material Silty SAND (SM/A-2-4)
 Test Method AASHTO T99 - Method A

TEST RESULTS
 Maximum Dry Density 108.4 PCF
 Optimum Water Content 13.6 %

ATTERBERG LIMITS

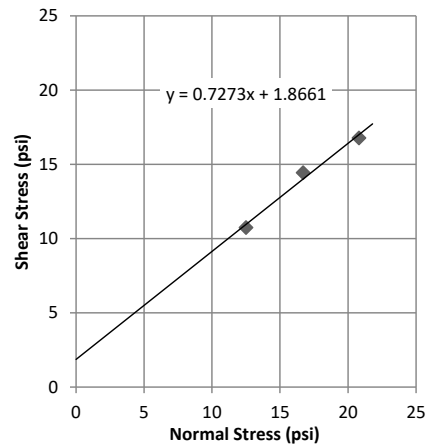
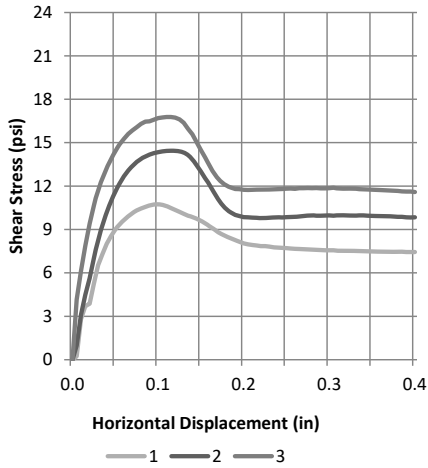
LL	PL	PI
<u>NP</u>	<u>NP</u>	<u>NP</u>

Curves of 100% Saturation
 for Specific Gravity Equal to:

- 2.80
- 2.70
- 2.60

COMPACTION - SCDOT G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ FME2017.GDT 10/30/24

DIRECT SHEAR TEST REPORT
ASTM - D3080 / AASHTO T236



Sample 1	
Normal Stress (psi)	12.5
Speed (in./min.)	0.01
Sample Width (in.)	4.00
Percent Moisture	12.9%
Wet Density (pcf)	119.4
Dry Density (pcf)	105.8
t50 (min.)	0.2
Saturation (%)	60.5%
Horizontal Displacement (in.)	Shear Stress (psi)
0.000	0.00
0.005	0.24
0.010	2.81
0.015	3.71
0.020	3.88
0.030	6.53
0.040	8.02
0.050	8.99
0.060	9.64
0.070	10.13
0.080	10.44
0.090	10.66
0.100	10.74
0.125	10.22
0.150	9.60
0.175	8.66
0.200	8.04
0.225	7.86
0.250	7.70
0.300	7.56
0.350	7.48
0.400	7.44
Max Shear Stress	10.74

Sample 2	
Normal Stress (psi)	16.7
Speed (in./min.)	0.01
Sample Width (in.)	4.00
Percent Moisture	13.0%
Wet Density (pcf)	119.7
Dry Density (pcf)	105.9
t50 (min.)	0.2
Saturation (%)	61.2%
Horizontal Displacement (in.)	Shear Stress (psi)
0.000	0.00
0.005	0.99
0.010	3.11
0.015	4.49
0.020	5.63
0.030	8.27
0.040	10.20
0.050	11.63
0.060	12.67
0.070	13.38
0.080	13.88
0.090	14.16
0.100	14.34
0.125	14.40
0.150	13.01
0.175	10.71
0.200	9.85
0.225	9.80
0.250	9.86
0.300	9.97
0.350	9.95
0.400	9.84
Max Shear Stress	14.44

Sample 3	
Normal Stress (psi)	20.8
Speed (in./min.)	0.01
Sample Width (in.)	4.00
Percent Moisture	13.1%
Wet Density (pcf)	119.9
Dry Density (pcf)	106.0
t50 (min.)	0.2
Saturation (%)	62.0%
Horizontal Displacement (in.)	Shear Stress (psi)
0.000	0.00
0.005	4.16
0.010	6.14
0.015	7.88
0.020	9.40
0.030	11.71
0.040	13.25
0.050	14.42
0.060	15.26
0.070	15.85
0.080	16.29
0.090	16.48
0.100	16.69
0.125	16.61
0.150	14.49
0.175	12.23
0.200	11.74
0.225	11.78
0.250	11.82
0.300	11.85
0.350	11.75
0.400	11.59
Max Shear Stress	16.78

Project Name US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

F&ME Project No. G7100.006 Date 10/25/24

SCDOT Project No. P043789

Location/Sample BS-1 / Sample No. 24-3631

Depth/Elevation 0' - 5'

Type of Test : Direct Shear - 4" by 4" Square Shear Box

Sample Type : Remolded 1" Thick, Non-Innundated

Description: Brown Silty Fine to Medium SAND (SM/A-2-4)

PI= NP % Fines= 15.2

SG= 2.65 Box Gap= 2.5 mm

φ= 36.0° C_{apparent}= 1.87 psi



211 Business Park Blvd. Columbia, SC 29203

Geotechnical · Environmental · Materials



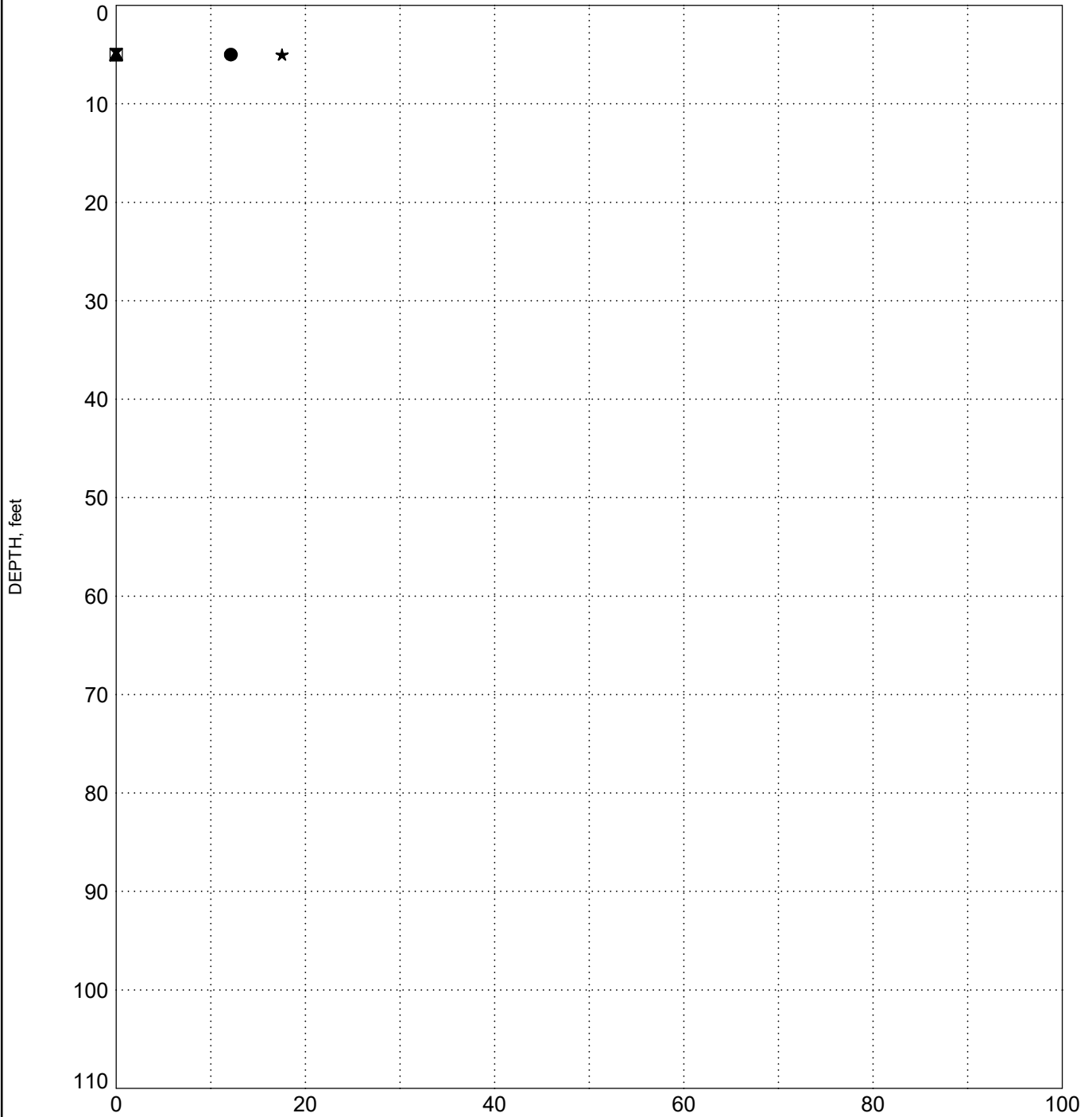
INDEX PROPERTIES VERSUS DEPTH

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper

BORING BS-2



LEGEND	
●	Water Content
☒	Plastic Limit
▲	Liquid Limit
★	Fines

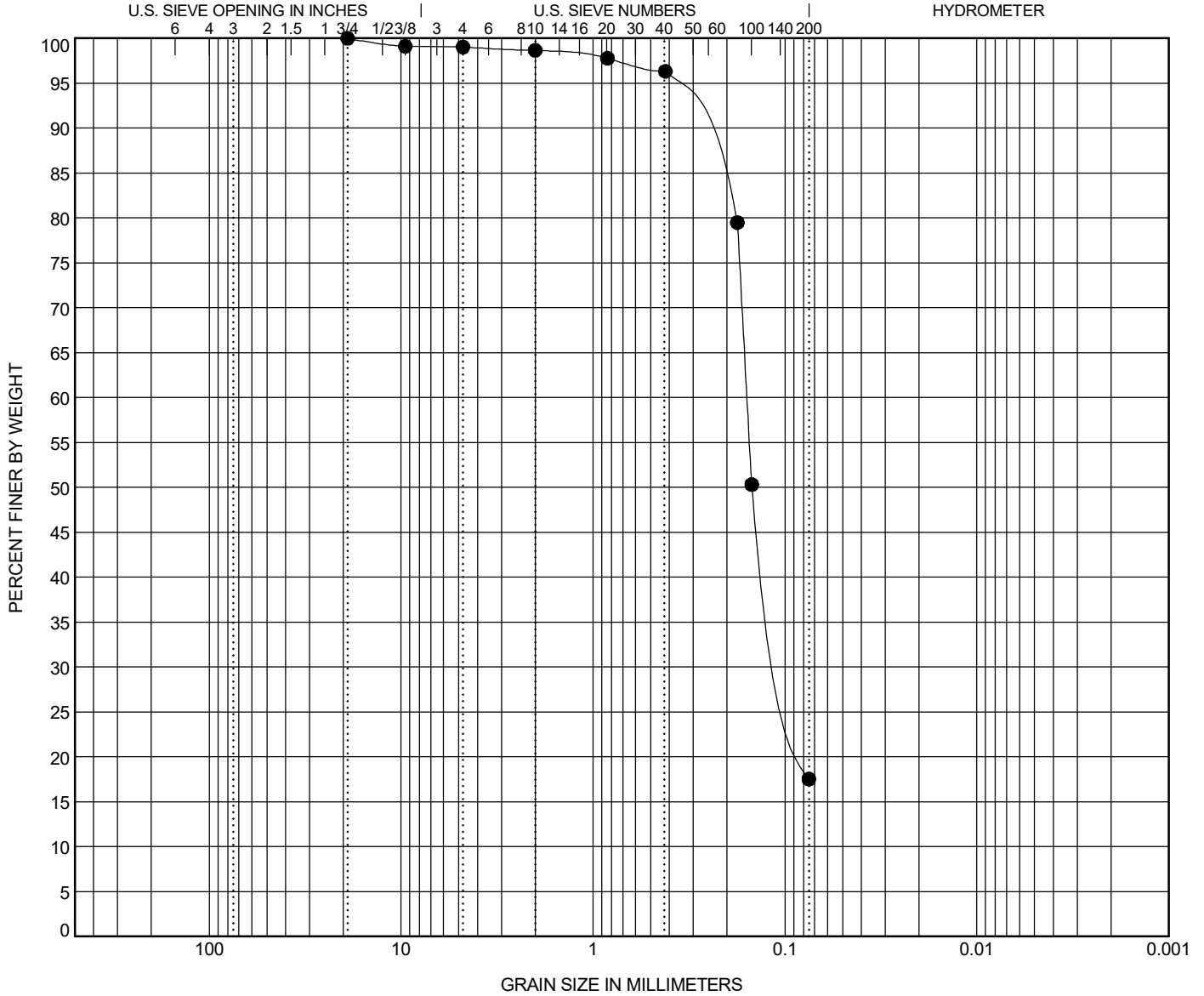


GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	Classification					LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BS-2	5.0	SILTY SAND (SM/A-2-4)					NP	NP	NP		

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	D90	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BS-2	5.0	0.303	0.158	0.097		1.0	81.5		17.5

GRAIN SIZE G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/25/24

F&ME CONSULTANTS, INC.

**MOISTURE CONTENT DETERMINATION
(AASHTO T265)**

PROJECT: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs SCDOT PROJECT No.: P043789
 SAMPLE NUMBER: 24-3630 DATE SAMPLE RECEIVED: 10/16/2024
 DESCRIPTION OF SOIL: Silty SAND (SM/A-2-4)
 TESTED BY: LiAnn Johnson & Tyler Ennis DATE SETUP: 10/22/2024
 WEIGHED BY: Ashley Burgess DATE OF WEIGHING: 10/23/2024

BORING NO.	BS-2				
SAMPLE NO.	--				
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)	0.0 - 5.0				
WATER CONTENT, W%	12.1				

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					



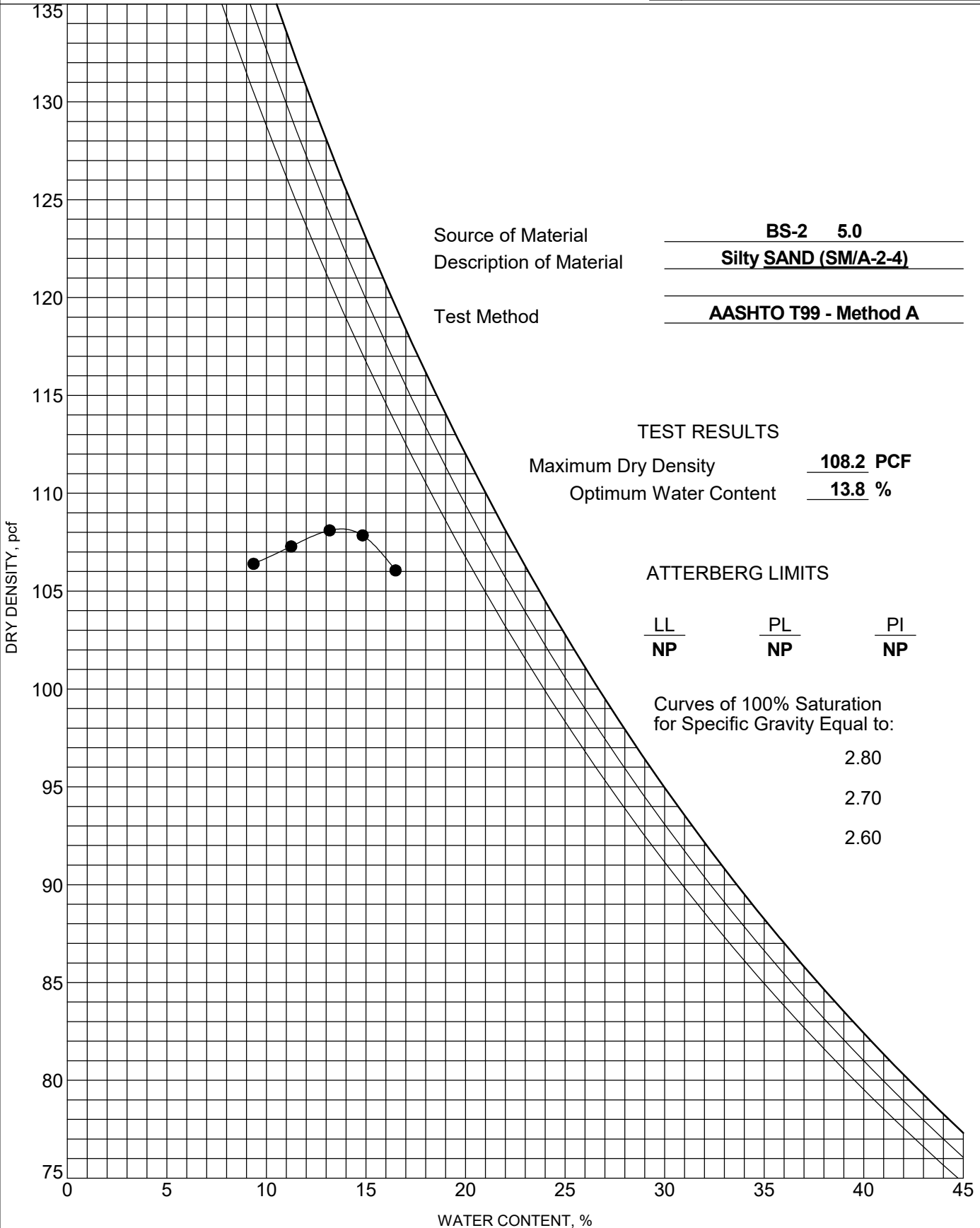


MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONSHIP

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



Source of Material BS-2 5.0
 Description of Material Silty SAND (SM/A-2-4)
 Test Method AASHTO T99 - Method A

TEST RESULTS

Maximum Dry Density 108.2 PCF
 Optimum Water Content 13.8 %

ATTERBERG LIMITS

LL	PL	PI
<u>NP</u>	<u>NP</u>	<u>NP</u>

Curves of 100% Saturation for Specific Gravity Equal to:

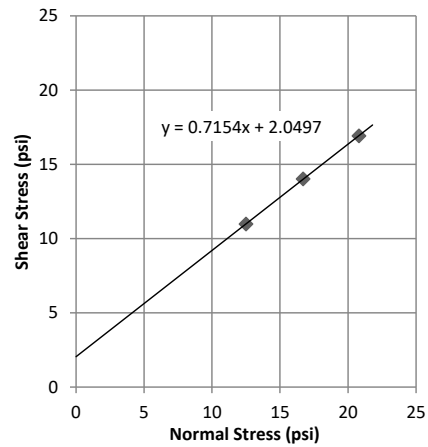
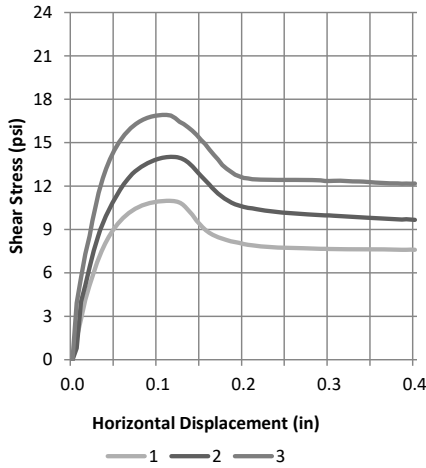
2.80

2.70

2.60

DIRECT SHEAR TEST REPORT

ASTM - D3080 / AASHTO T236



Sample 1	
Normal Stress (psi)	12.5
Speed (in./min.)	0.01
Sample Width (in.)	4.00
Percent Moisture	13.5%
Wet Density (pcf)	120.1
Dry Density (pcf)	105.8
t50 (min.)	0.2
Saturation (%)	63.7%
Horizontal Displacement (in.)	Shear Stress (psi)
0.000	0.00
0.005	1.51
0.010	2.80
0.015	4.14
0.020	5.18
0.030	6.93
0.040	8.24
0.050	9.18
0.060	9.83
0.070	10.32
0.080	10.63
0.090	10.81
0.100	10.94
0.125	10.86
0.150	9.29
0.175	8.36
0.200	7.99
0.225	7.81
0.250	7.73
0.300	7.66
0.350	7.63
0.400	7.60
Max Shear Stress	10.98

Sample 2	
Normal Stress (psi)	16.7
Speed (in./min.)	0.01
Sample Width (in.)	4.00
Percent Moisture	13.3%
Wet Density (pcf)	119.4
Dry Density (pcf)	105.4
t50 (min.)	0.2
Saturation (%)	62.1%
Horizontal Displacement (in.)	Shear Stress (psi)
0.000	0.00
0.005	0.79
0.010	4.01
0.015	5.14
0.020	6.41
0.030	8.53
0.040	10.05
0.050	11.21
0.060	12.14
0.070	12.85
0.080	13.33
0.090	13.64
0.100	13.88
0.125	13.96
0.150	12.71
0.175	11.24
0.200	10.56
0.225	10.33
0.250	10.14
0.300	9.98
0.350	9.80
0.400	9.67
Max Shear Stress	14.02

Sample 3	
Normal Stress (psi)	20.8
Speed (in./min.)	0.01
Sample Width (in.)	4.00
Percent Moisture	13.5%
Wet Density (pcf)	119.3
Dry Density (pcf)	105.1
t50 (min.)	0.2
Saturation (%)	62.6%
Horizontal Displacement (in.)	Shear Stress (psi)
0.000	0.00
0.005	3.91
0.010	5.66
0.015	7.31
0.020	8.56
0.030	11.43
0.040	13.29
0.050	14.58
0.060	15.49
0.070	16.11
0.080	16.53
0.090	16.75
0.100	16.89
0.125	16.44
0.150	15.21
0.175	13.46
0.200	12.56
0.225	12.44
0.250	12.44
0.300	12.36
0.350	12.27
0.400	12.17
Max Shear Stress	16.92

Project Name US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

F&ME Project No. G7100.006 Date 10/25/24

SCDOT Project No. P043789

Location/Sample BS-2 / Sample No. 24-3630

Depth/Elevation 0' - 5'

Type of Test : Direct Shear - 4" by 4" Square Shear Box

Sample Type : Remolded 1" Thick, Non-Innundated

Description: Brown Silty Fine to Medium SAND (SM/A-2-4)

PI= NP % Fines= 17.5

SG= 2.65 Box Gap= 2.5 mm

φ= 35.6° C_{apparent}= 2.05 psi





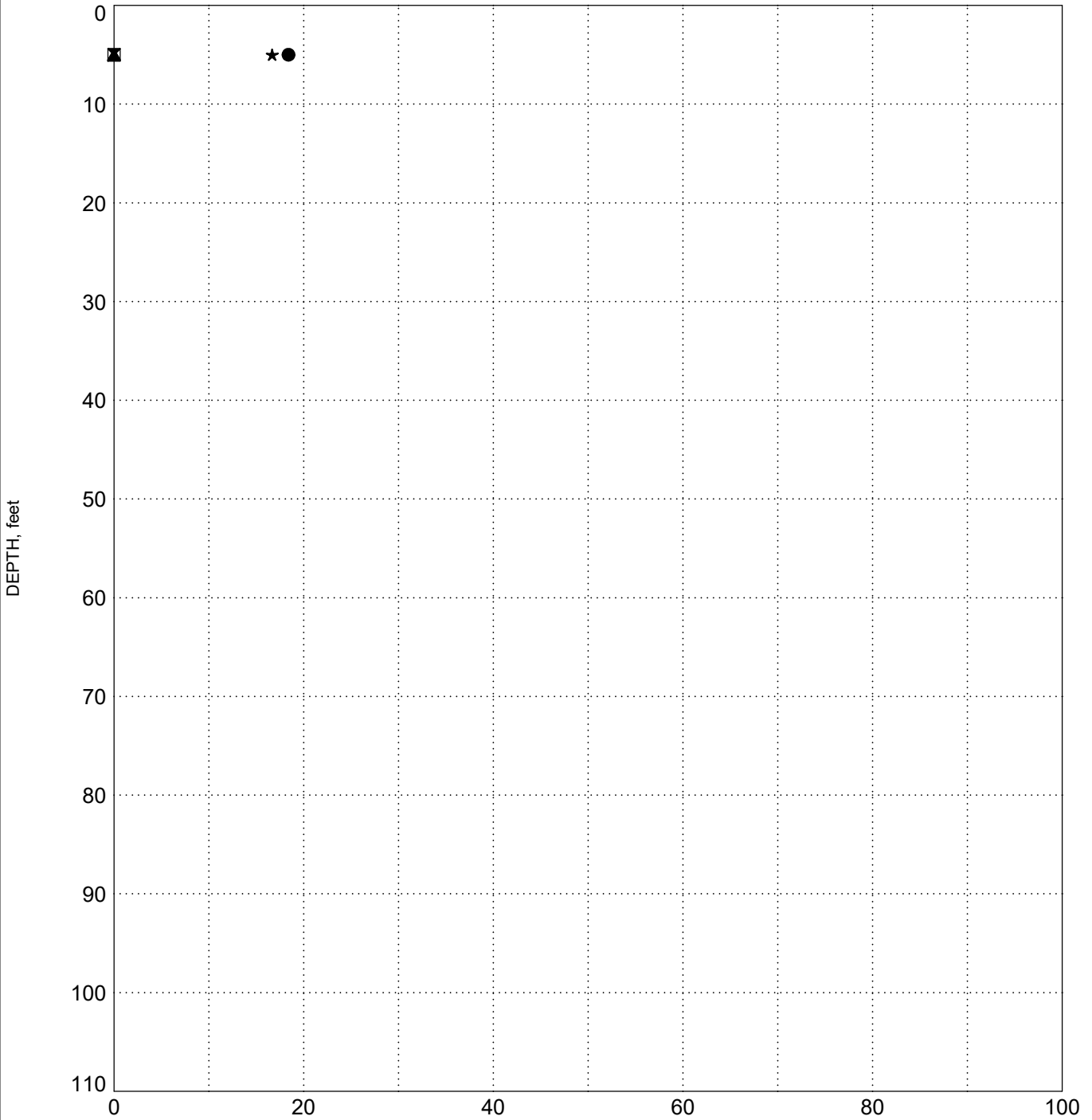
INDEX PROPERTIES VERSUS DEPTH

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper

BORING BS-3



LEGEND	
●	Water Content
☒	Plastic Limit
▲	Liquid Limit
★	Fines

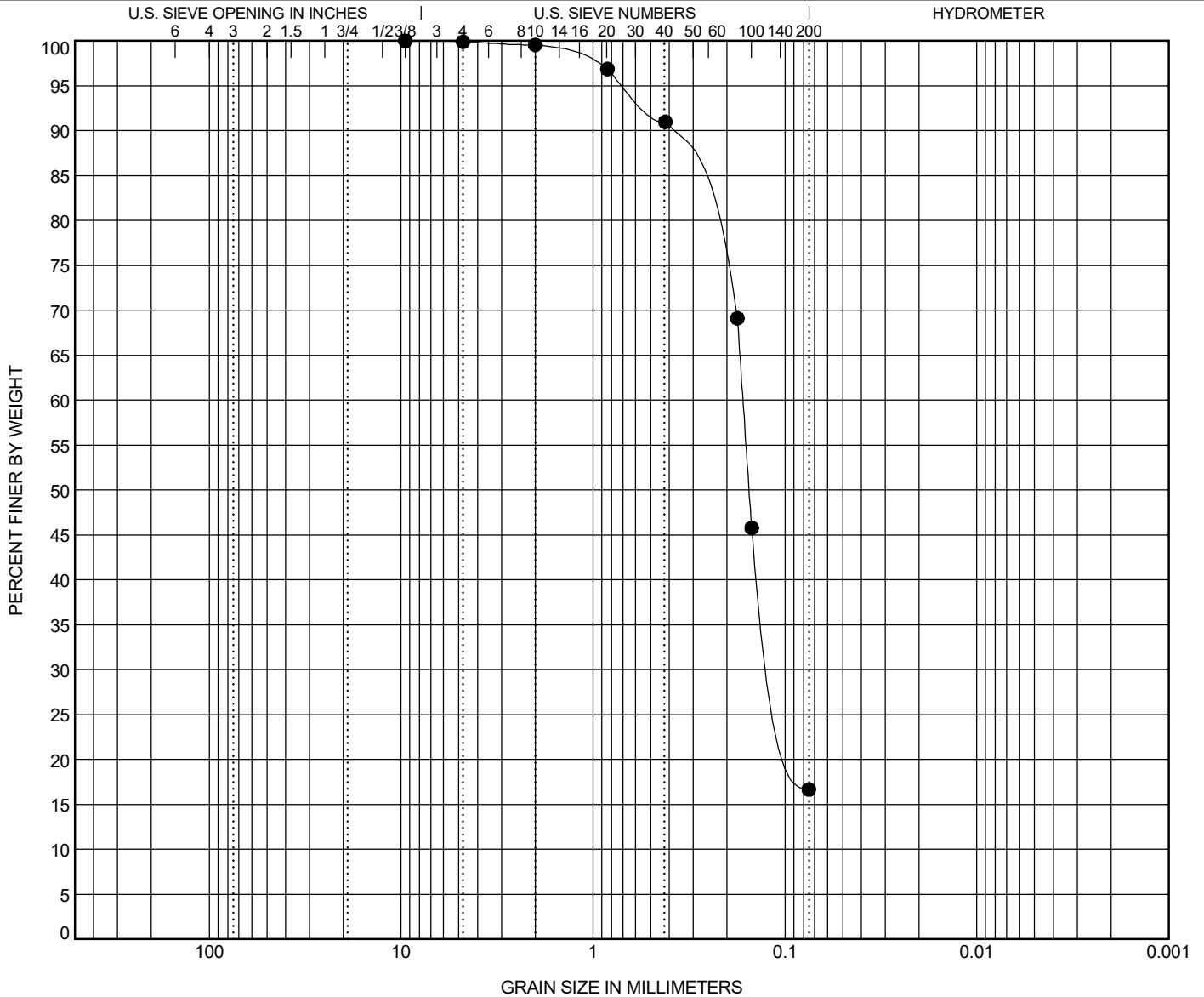


GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	Classification					LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BS-3	5.0	SILTY SAND (SM/A-2-4)					NP	NP	NP		

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	D90	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BS-3	5.0	0.404	0.165	0.103		0.1	83.2	16.7	

GRAIN SIZE G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/25/24

F&ME CONSULTANTS, INC.

**MOISTURE CONTENT DETERMINATION
(AASHTO T265)**

PROJECT:	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	SCDOT PROJECT No.:	P043789
SAMPLE NUMBER:	24-3760	DATE SAMPLE RECEIVED:	10/16/2024
DESCRIPTION OF SOIL:	Silty SAND (SM/A-2-4)		
TESTED BY:	LiAnn Johnson & Tyler Ennis	DATE SETUP:	10/21/2024
WEIGHED BY:	Ashley Burgess	DATE OF WEIGHING:	10/22/2024

BORING NO.	BS-3				
SAMPLE NO.	--				
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)	0.0 - 5.0				
WATER CONTENT, W%	18.4				

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					



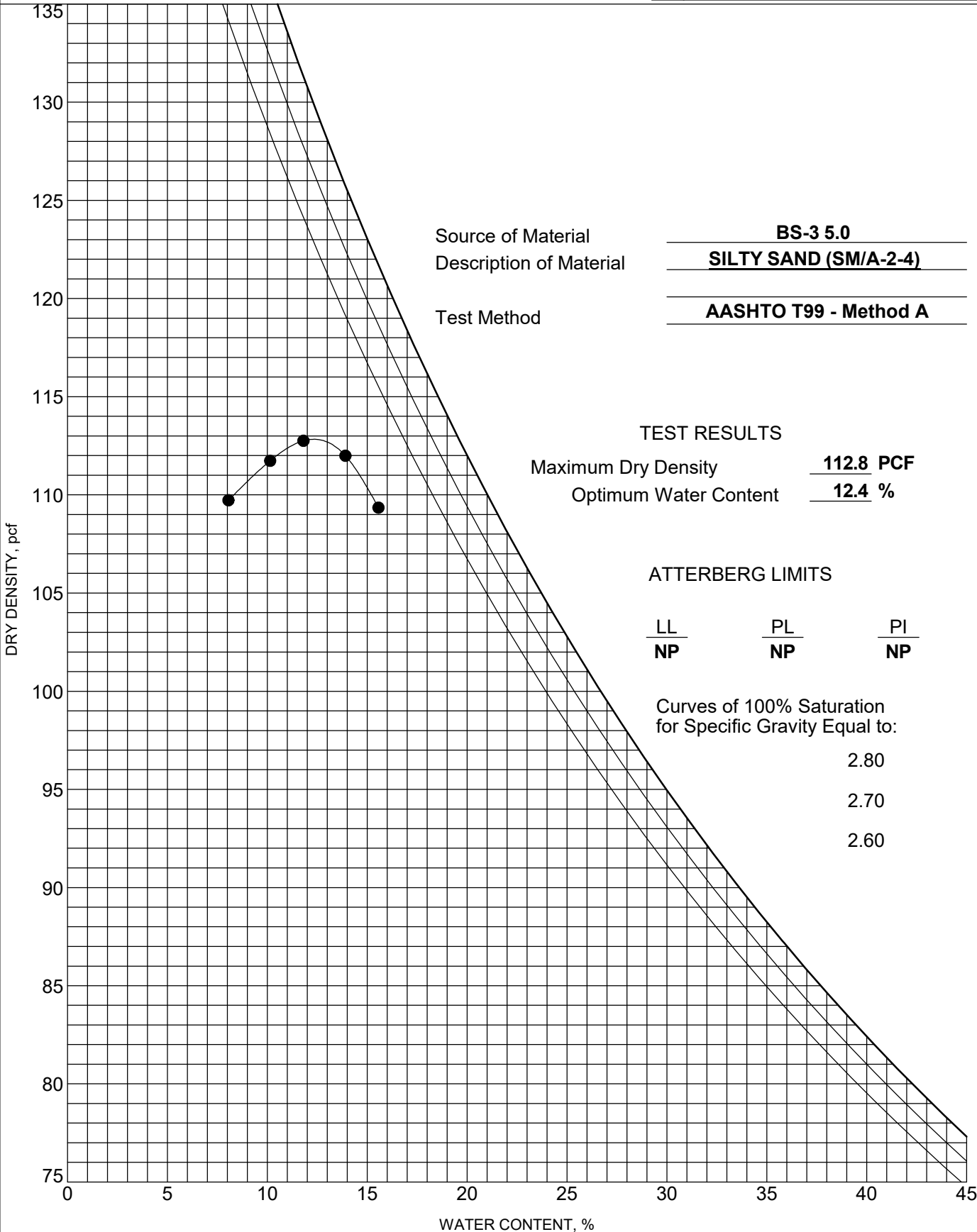


MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONSHIP

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



Source of Material BS-3 5.0
 Description of Material SILTY SAND (SM/A-2-4)
 Test Method AASHTO T99 - Method A

TEST RESULTS
 Maximum Dry Density 112.8 PCF
 Optimum Water Content 12.4 %

ATTERBERG LIMITS

LL	PL	PI
<u>NP</u>	<u>NP</u>	<u>NP</u>

Curves of 100% Saturation
 for Specific Gravity Equal to:

- 2.80
- 2.70
- 2.60

COMPACTION_G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/26/24

CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (CBR) AASHTO T193

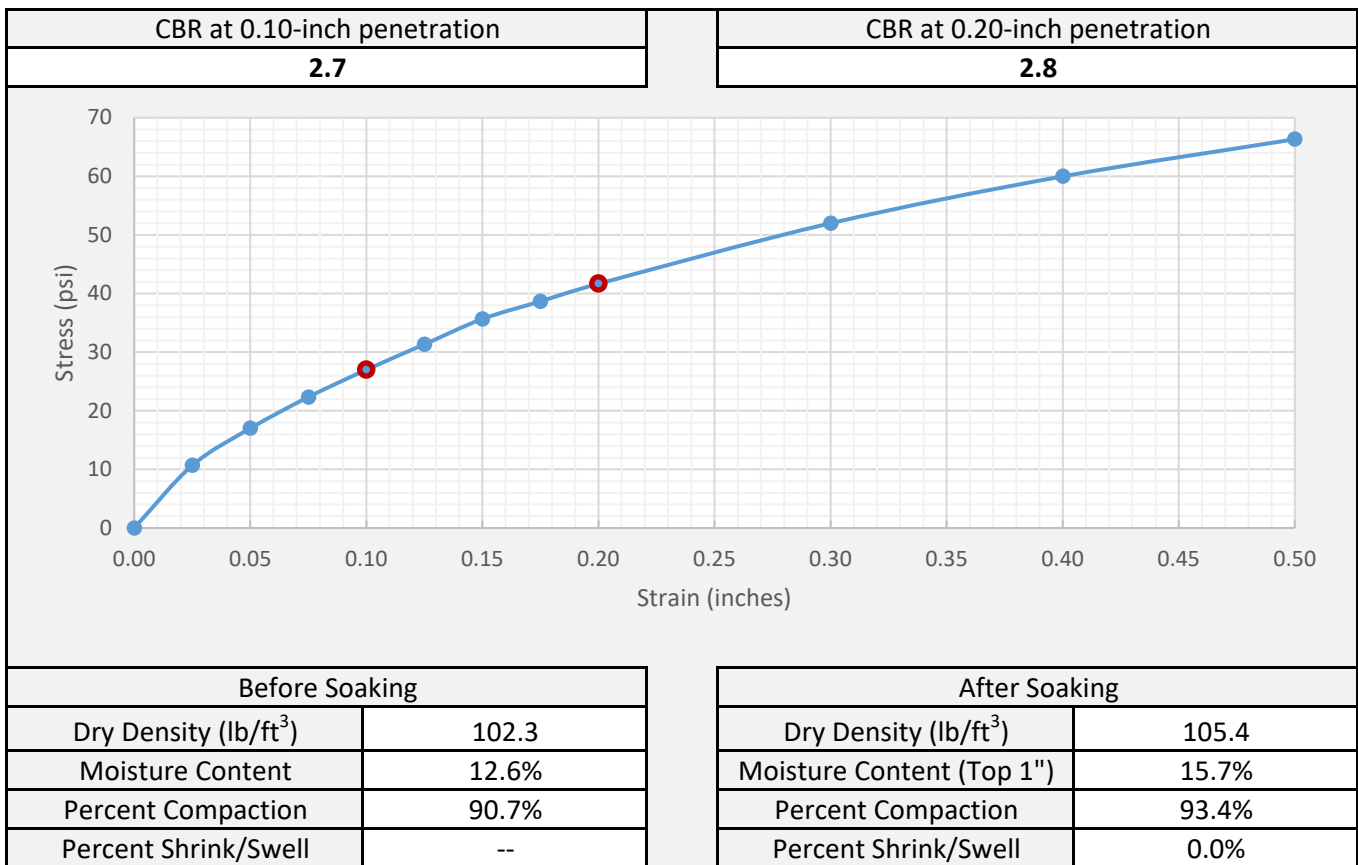
SAMPLE INFORMATION

Project Name	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs		Project No.	G7100.006	
Sample Location	BS-3		FME Lab ID	24-3760	
Soil Description	Silty SAND (SM/A-2-4)		Depth/Elev.	0.0 - 5.0	
Date Sampled	--	Sampled By:	F&ME	Date Received	10/21/2024
Date Test Began	10/25/2024	Date Completed	10/29/24	Tested By	JJ

MOLDING CHARACTERISTICS

Method	AASHTO T99 - Method A	% Retained on 3/4" Sieve	0%
Max Dry Density (lb/ft ³)	112.8	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	12.4
Soak Time (hr)	96	Surcharge Weight (lb)	10.0

TESTING RESULTS



ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

Target %Compaction = 90%

	F&ME Consultants, Inc. <small>211 Business Park Blvd., Columbia, South Carolina 29203</small>		10/30/24
		Reviewed By	Date

CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (CBR) AASHTO T193

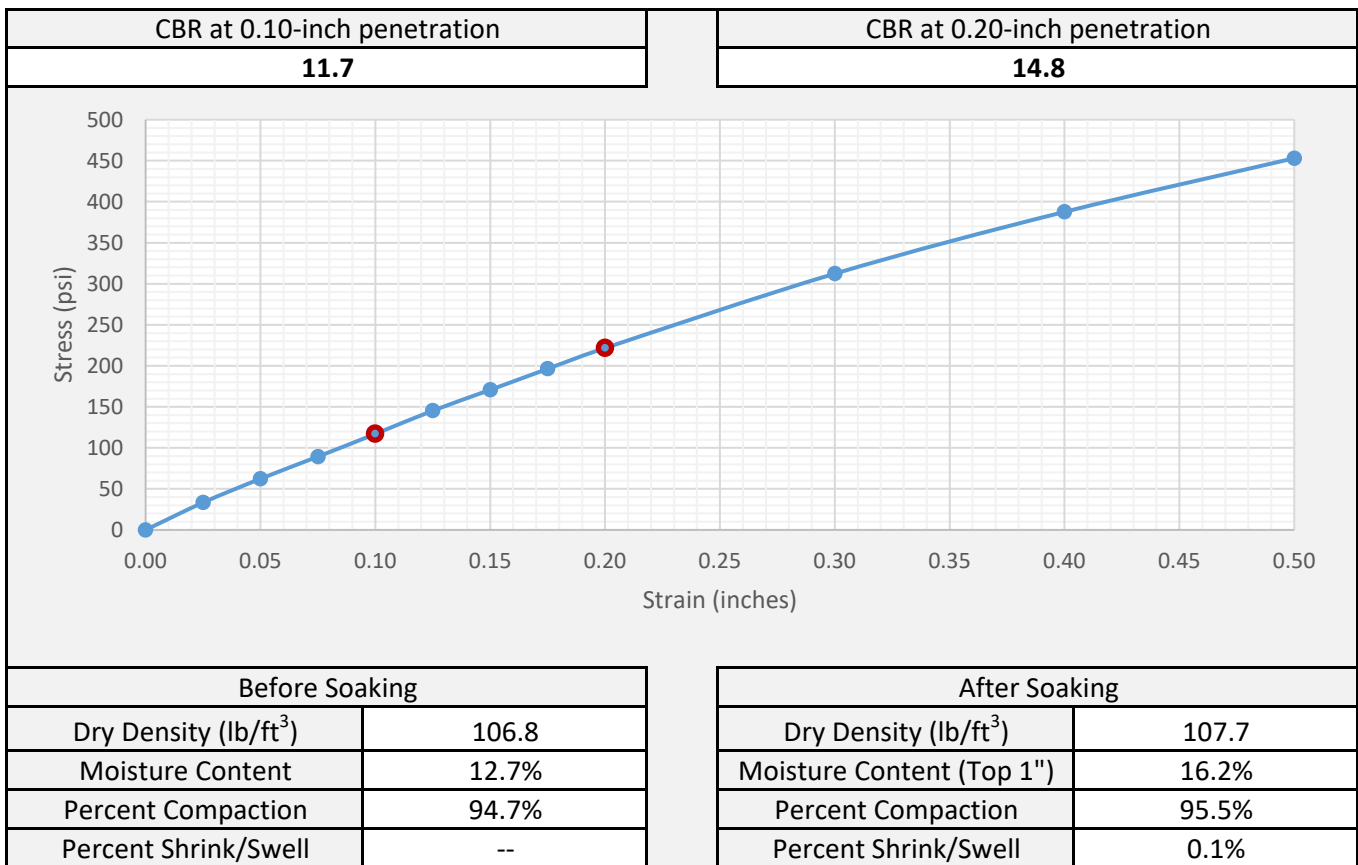
SAMPLE INFORMATION

Project Name	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	Project No.	G7100.006
Sample Location	BS-3	FME Lab ID	24-3760
Soil Description	Silty SAND (SM/A-2-4)	Depth/Elev.	0.0 - 5.0
Date Sampled	--	Sampled By:	F&ME
Date Test Began	10/25/2024	Date Received	10/21/2024
	Date Completed	10/29/24	Tested By
			JJ

MOLDING CHARACTERISTICS

Method	AASHTO T99 - Method A	% Retained on 3/4" Sieve	0%
Max Dry Density (lb/ft ³)	112.8	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	12.4
Soak Time (hr)	96	Surcharge Weight (lb)	10.0

TESTING RESULTS



ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

Target %Compaction = 95%

	F&ME Consultants, Inc. <small>211 Business Park Blvd., Columbia, South Carolina 29203</small>		10/30/24 Date
		Reviewed By	

CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (CBR) AASHTO T193

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Project Name	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	Project No.	G7100.006
Sample Location	BS-3	FME Lab ID	24-3760
Soil Description	Silty SAND (SM/A-2-4)	Depth/Elev.	0.0 - 5.0
Date Sampled	--	Sampled By:	F&ME
Date Test Began	10/25/2024	Date Received	10/21/2024
	Date Completed	10/29/2024	Tested By
			JJ

MOLDING CHARACTERISTICS

Method	AASHTO T99 - Method A	% Retained on 3/4" Sieve	0%
Max Dry Density (lb/ft ³)	112.8	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	12.4
Soak Time (hr)	96	Surcharge Weight (lb)	10.0

TESTING RESULTS

CBR at 0.10-inch penetration 25.9	CBR at 0.20-inch penetration 32.2
---	---

The graph plots Stress (psi) on the y-axis (0 to 700) against Strain (inches) on the x-axis (0.00 to 0.50). The curve shows a non-linear relationship, starting at the origin and reaching a maximum stress of about 650 psi at a strain of 0.40 inches. Two specific data points are marked with red circles: one at a strain of 0.10 inches with a stress of approximately 250 psi, and another at a strain of 0.20 inches with a stress of approximately 480 psi.

Before Soaking		After Soaking	
Dry Density (lb/ft ³)	111.4	Dry Density (lb/ft ³)	111.1
Moisture Content	12.3%	Moisture Content (Top 1")	15.3%
Percent Compaction	98.8%	Percent Compaction	98.5%
Percent Shrink/Swell	--	Percent Shrink/Swell	0.1%

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

Target %Compaction = 100%

	F&ME Consultants, Inc. <small>211 Business Park Blvd., Columbia, South Carolina 29203</small>		10/30/24 Date
		Reviewed By	



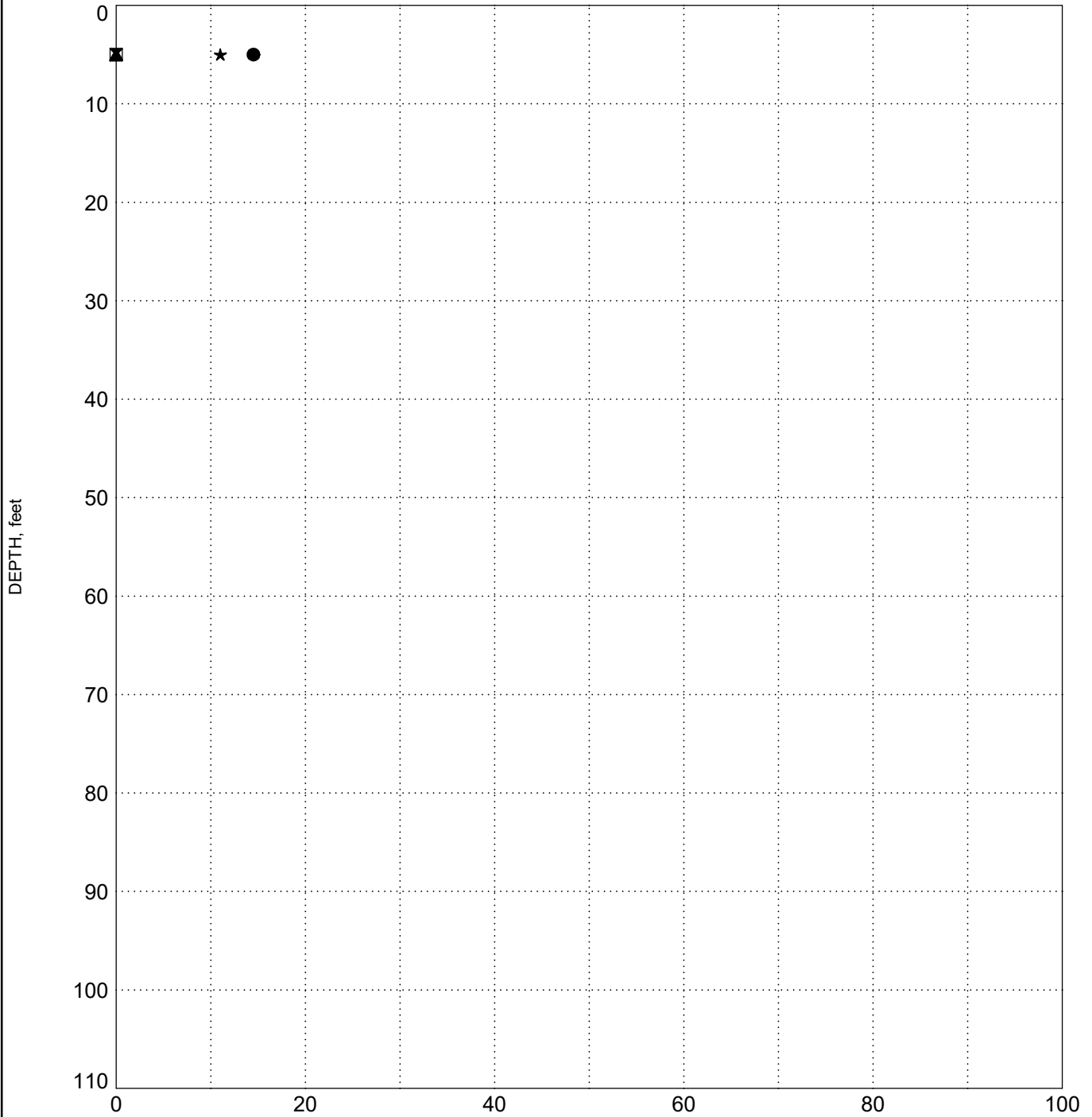
INDEX PROPERTIES VERSUS DEPTH

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper

BORING BS-4



LEGEND	
●	Water Content
☒	Plastic Limit
▲	Liquid Limit
★	Fines

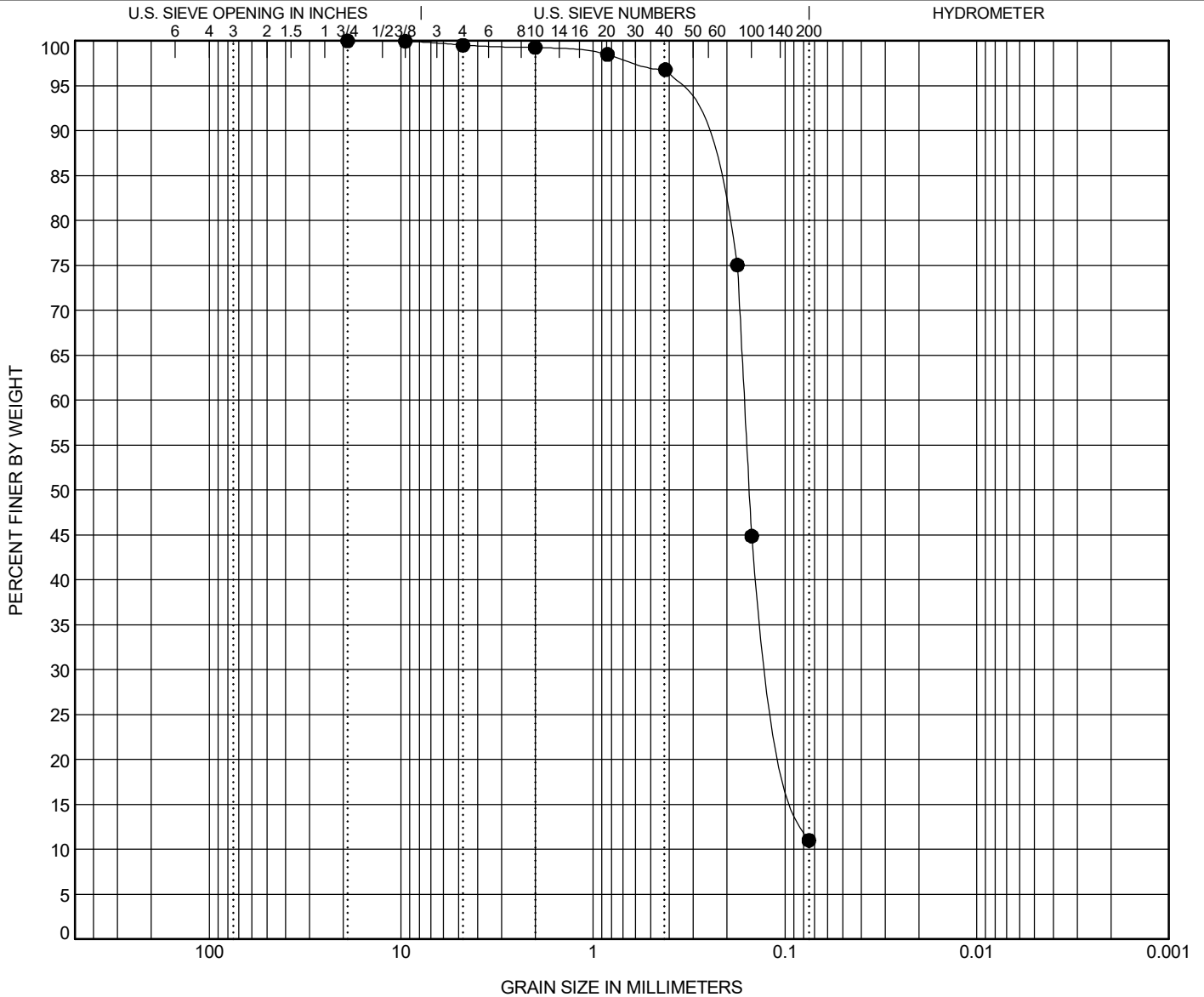


GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	Classification	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BS-4	5.0	POORLY GRADED SAND with SILT (SP-SM/A-2-4)	NP	NP	NP	1.02	2.21

BOREHOLE	DEPTH	D90	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BS-4	5.0	0.321	0.162	0.11		0.5	88.5	11.0	

GRAIN SIZE G7100.006 - US 278 BEAVERDAM BRANCH.GPJ SCDOT DATA TEMPLATE_01_30_2015.GDT 10/25/24

F&ME CONSULTANTS, INC.

**MOISTURE CONTENT DETERMINATION
(AASHTO T265)**

PROJECT: US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs SCDOT PROJECT No.: P043789
 SAMPLE NUMBER: 24-3761 DATE SAMPLE RECEIVED: 10/16/2024
 DESCRIPTION OF SOIL: Poorly Graded SAND with Silt (SP-SM/A-2-4)
 TESTED BY: LiAnn Johnson & Tyler Ennis DATE SETUP: 10/21/2024
 WEIGHED BY: Ashley Burgess DATE OF WEIGHING: 10/22/2024

BORING NO.	BS-4				
SAMPLE NO.	--				
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)	0.0 - 5.0				
WATER CONTENT, W%	14.5				

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					

BORING NO.					
SAMPLE NO.					
SAMPLE DEPTH (FT.)					
WATER CONTENT, W%					



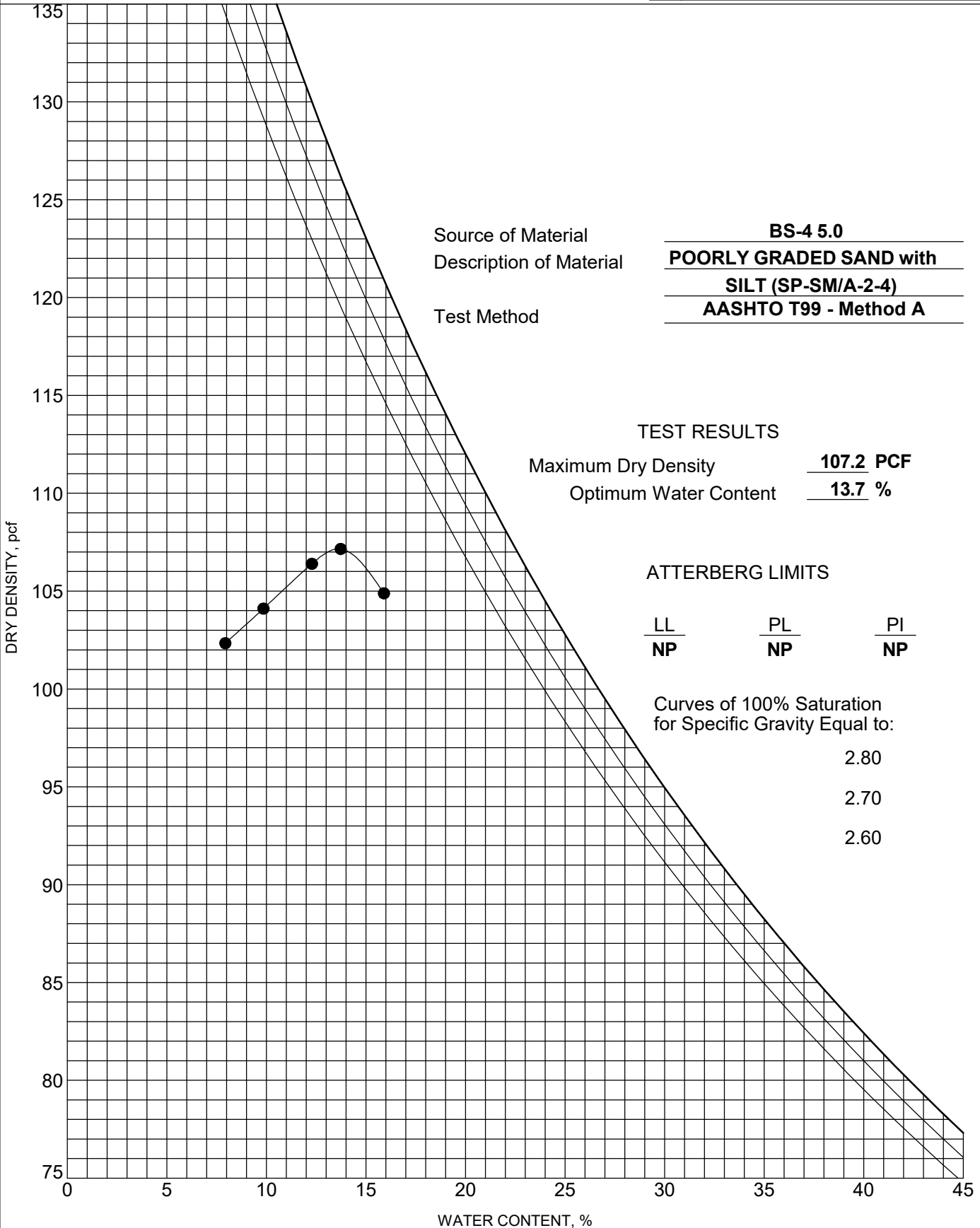


MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONSHIP

PROJECT ID P043789

PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

PROJECT COUNTY Jasper



Source of Material BS-4 5.0
 Description of Material POORLY GRADED SAND with
SILT (SP-SM/A-2-4)
 Test Method AASHTO T99 - Method A

TEST RESULTS
 Maximum Dry Density 107.2 PCF
 Optimum Water Content 13.7 %

ATTERBERG LIMITS

LL	PL	PI
<u>NP</u>	<u>NP</u>	<u>NP</u>

Curves of 100% Saturation
 for Specific Gravity Equal to:

- 2.80
- 2.70
- 2.60

CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (CBR) AASHTO T193

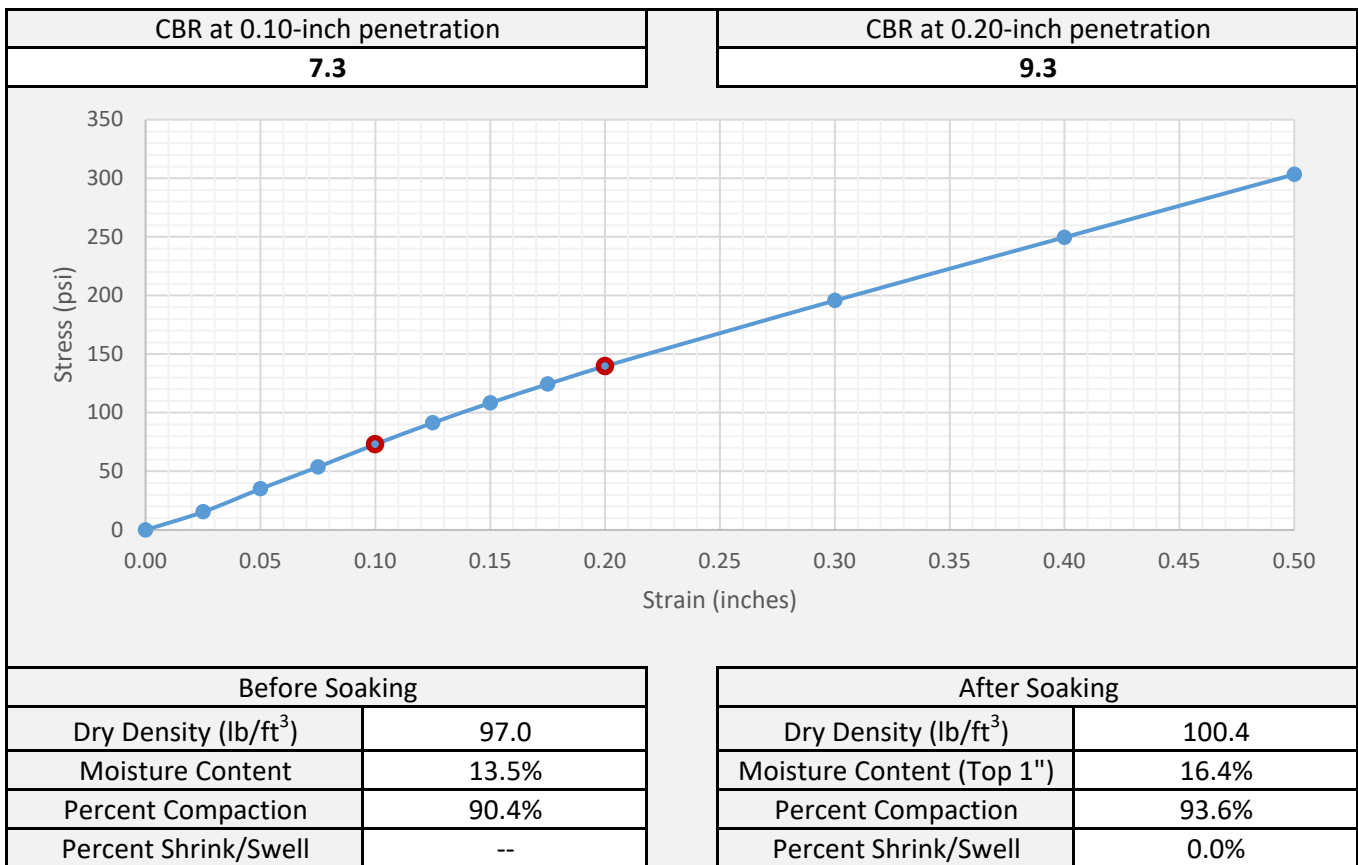
SAMPLE INFORMATION

Project Name	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	Project No.	G7100.006	
Sample Location	BS-4	FME Lab ID	24-3761	
Soil Description	Poorly Graded SAND with Silt (SP-SM/A-2-4)	Depth/Elev.	0.0 - 5.0	
Date Sampled	--	Sampled By:	F&ME	
Date Test Began	10/25/2024	Date Received	10/21/2024	
	Date Completed	10/29/24	Tested By	JJ

MOLDING CHARACTERISTICS

Method	AASHTO T99 - Method A	% Retained on 3/4" Sieve	0%
Max Dry Density (lb/ft ³)	107.2	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	13.7
Soak Time (hr)	96	Surcharge Weight (lb)	10.0

TESTING RESULTS



ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

Target %Compaction = 90%

	F&ME Consultants, Inc. <small>211 Business Park Blvd., Columbia, South Carolina 29203</small>		10/30/24 Date
		Reviewed By	

CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (CBR) AASHTO T193

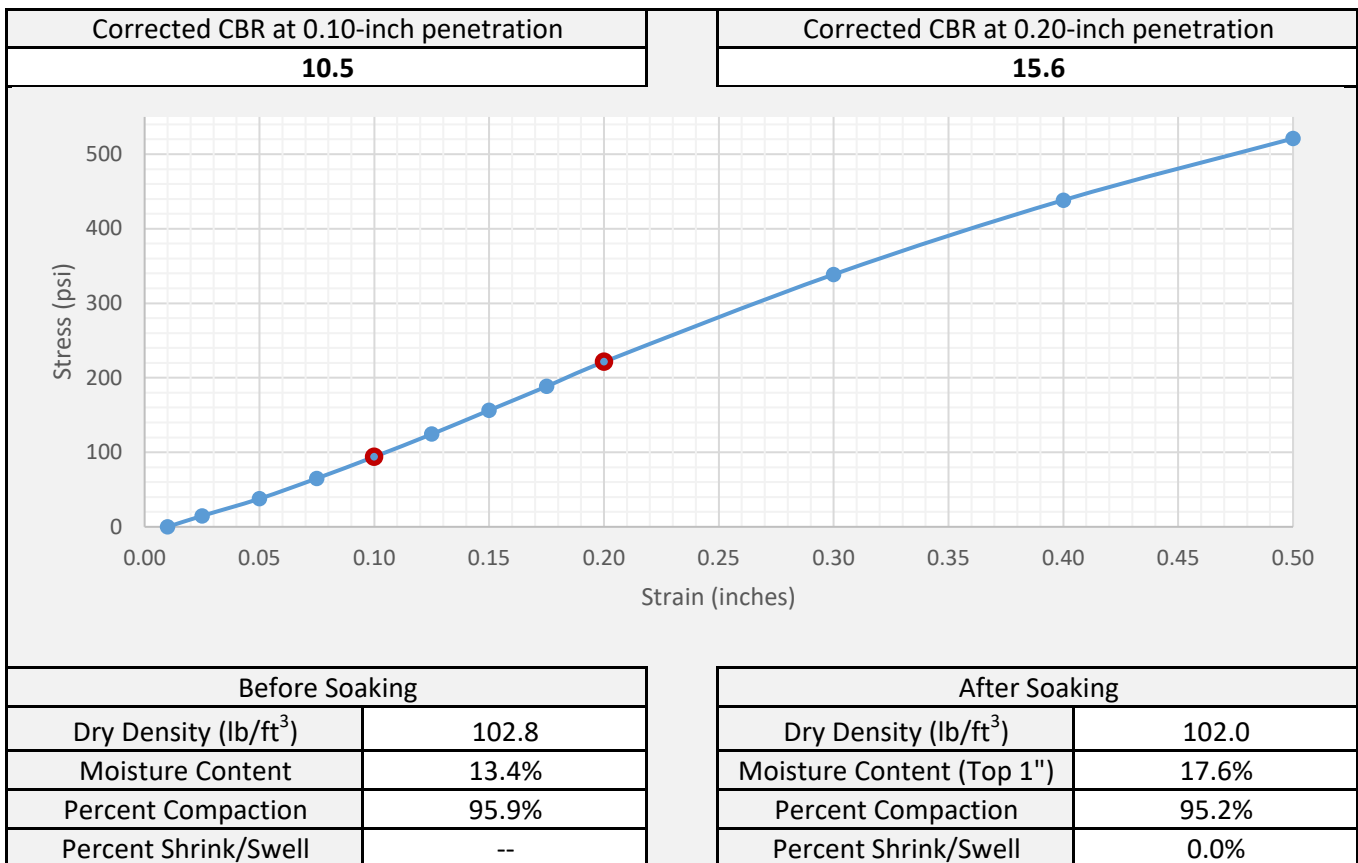
SAMPLE INFORMATION

Project Name	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	Project No.	G7100.006	
Sample Location	BS-4	FME Lab ID	24-3761	
Soil Description	Poorly Graded SAND with Silty (SP-SM/A-2-4)	Depth/Elev.	0.0 - 5.0	
Date Sampled	--	Sampled By:	F&ME	
Date Test Began	10/25/2024	Date Received	10/21/2024	
	Date Completed	10/29/24	Tested By	JJ

MOLDING CHARACTERISTICS

Method	AASHTO T99 - Method A	% Retained on 3/4" Sieve	0%
Max Dry Density (lb/ft ³)	107.2	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	13.7
Soak Time (hr)	96	Surcharge Weight (lb)	10.0

TESTING RESULTS



ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

Target %Compaction = 95%

	F&ME Consultants, Inc. <small>211 Business Park Blvd., Columbia, South Carolina 29203</small>		10/30/24 Date
		Reviewed By	

CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (CBR) AASHTO T193

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Project Name	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	Project No.	G7100.006	
Sample Location	BS-4	FME Lab ID	24-3761	
Soil Description	Poorly Graded SAND with Silt (SP-SM/A-2-4)	Depth/Elev.	0.0 - 5.0	
Date Sampled	--	Sampled By:	F&ME	Date Received
Date Test Began	10/25/2024	Date Completed	10/29/24	Tested By
				JJ

MOLDING CHARACTERISTICS

Method	AASHTO T99 - Method A	% Retained on 3/4" Sieve	0%
Max Dry Density (lb/ft ³)	107.2	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	13.7
Soak Time (hr)	96	Surcharge Weight (lb)	10.0

TESTING RESULTS

Corrected CBR at 0.10-inch penetration	Corrected CBR at 0.20-inch penetration
15.5	21.9

Before Soaking		After Soaking	
Dry Density (lb/ft ³)	107.4	Dry Density (lb/ft ³)	105.8
Moisture Content	14.0%	Moisture Content (Top 1")	17.9%
Percent Compaction	100.2%	Percent Compaction	98.7%
Percent Shrink/Swell	--	Percent Shrink/Swell	0.1%

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

Target %Compaction = 100%

	F&ME Consultants, Inc. <small>211 Business Park Blvd., Columbia, South Carolina 29203</small>		10/30/24 Date
		Reviewed By	

US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 5 LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

SECTION 5D CORROSION SERIES TESTING

CORROSION SERIES SUMMARY

PAGE 1 OF 1

PROJECT ID P043789PROJECT NAME US 278 Grays Highway Emergency RepairsPROJECT COUNTY Jasper

Borehole	Sample No.	Sample Depth (ft.)	pH of Soil in Distilled Water	Electrical Resistivity (Ω -cm)	Chloride Content (mg/kg (ppm))	Sulfate Content (mg/kg (ppm))
B-1/DHT-1	SS-1/SS-2	2.0 – 6.0	5	27,218	7	46
B-2	SS-7/SS-8	12.0 – 16.0	7	19,964	6	54
BS-1	--	0.0 – 5.0	5	37,200	2	48
BS-2	--	0.0 – 5.0	5	27,900	2	67

**pH DETERMINATION
(AASHTO T289)**

Project Name:	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	SCDOT Project Number:	P043789
FME Project Number:	G7100.006	Sample Elevation/Depth:	--
Description of Sample:	Various	Date Received	10/21/2024
Tested By:	LJ/JM	Date Tested:	10/23/2024

Boring ID	B-1/DHT-1
Boring Depth	2.0 - 6.0
FME Lab ID No.	24-3758
pH Value	5.47
Temperature (°C)	21.3

Date Reviewed: 10/23/2024

Reviewed By: A. Abernethy

SOIL RESISTIVITY (AASHTO T288)

Project Name:	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	SCDOT Project ID:	P043789
Location:	B-1	FME Lab ID No.:	24-3758
Sampled By:	Grace Cantele	Date Sampled:	--
Soil Description:	Various	Date Received:	10/21/2024
Tested By:	AGB	Date Tested:	10/24/2024

Sample Number	Sample Depth (ft.)	Minimum Soil Resistivity, Ω -cm
SS-2, SS-3	2.0 - 6.0	27,218

Date Reviewed: 10/31/2024 Reviewed By: A. Abernethy



CHLORIDE ION CONTENT IN SOILS

AASHTO T 291 - 94 (2018) (Method B)

Client: F&ME Consultants, Inc.
 Client Reference: Beaverdam Branch G7100.006
 Project No.: 2024-786-001
 Lab ID: 2024-786-001-001

Boring No.: B-1
 Depth (ft): 2.0-6.0'
 Sample No.: SS-2/SS-3
 Description: Brown Soil
 (- # 10 Sieve material)

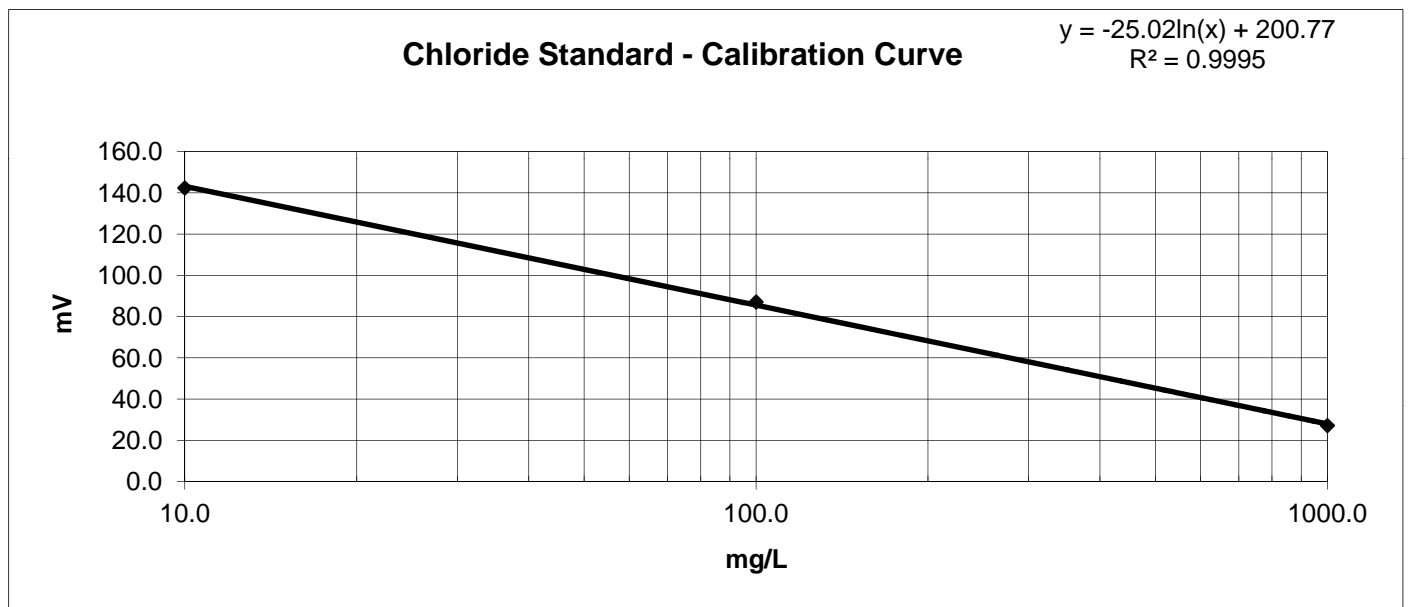
CHLORIDE STANDARD: CALIBRATION CURVE

STANDARD	MILLIVOLTS (mV)
10.0 mg/L	142.4
100.0 mg/L	87.1
1000.0 mg/L	27.2

MEASUREMENT OF CHLORIDES

Sample Weight (g):	<u>100.0</u>	CONCENTRATION (mg/L)	CONCENTRATION (mg/kg)
Water added to Sample (ml):	<u>100.0</u>		
Size of Sample Aliquot (ml):	<u>25.0</u>		
Sample Reading (mV):	<u>152.9</u>	6.78	6.78

- Notes: 1) Samples and standards were buffered by the addition of an equal volume of the 0.2 M KNO₃ solution (1:1 volume).
 2) Samples were dried for a minimum of 12 hours at 110 ± 5°C.



Notes:

Tested By JAM Date 10/30/24 Checked By KC Date 10/30/24

Water-Soluble Sulfate Ion Content in Soil AASHTO T 290-95 (2020)

Client:	F&ME Consultants, Inc.	Boring No.:	B-1
Client Reference:	Beaverdam Branch G7100.006	Depth (ft):	2.0-6.0'
Project No.:	2024-786-001	Sample No.:	SS-2/SS-3
Lab ID:	2024-786-001-001	Soil Description:	Brown Soil

Sulfate Standard - Calibration Curve Spectrophotometer Readings

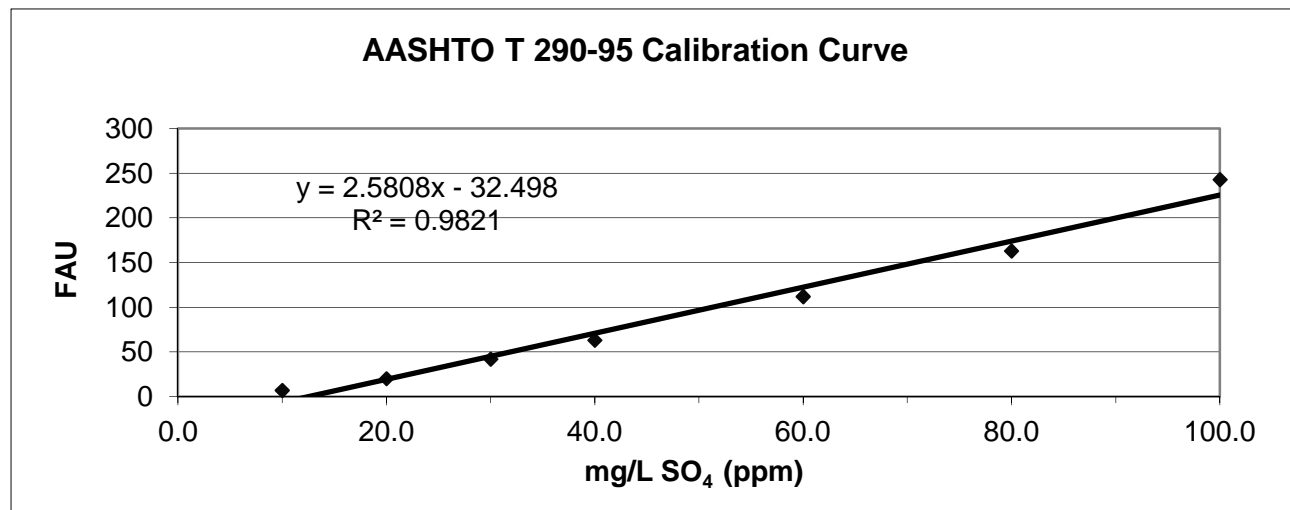
<u>Sulfate Ion Concentrations (mg/L)</u>									
0.0	4.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	100.0	
<u>Spectrophotometer Readings (FAU)</u>									
Underrange	Underrange	7	20	42	63	112	163	243	

Measurement of Barium Chloride Turbidity

(Sample contains 5.0 mL NaCl solution and 0.3 g BaCl₂·2H₂O)

Sample Weight (g): 100.0	<u>Sample Moisture Content</u>
Water added to Sample (mL): 300.0	Tare Number: 606
Size of Sample Aliquot (mL): 50.0	Weight of Tare & Wet Sample (g): 210.66
Sample Reading (FAU): 7	Weight of Tare & Dry Sample (g): 210.45
	Weight of Tare (g): 84.83
Sample Diluted: No	Weight of Water (g): 0.21
	Weight of Dry Sample (g): 125.62
	Moisture Content (%): 0.17
Sulfate Solution Added (ml): 0	

Sample Sulfate Ion Concentration: 15.30		mg/L SO₄ (ppm)
Sample Sulfate Ion Content: 45.9		mg/Kg SO₄ (not corrected for moisture)
Sample Sulfate Ion Content: 46.0		mg/Kg SO₄ (corrected for moisture)



Tested by: JAM Date: 10/30/24 Checked by: KC Date: 10/30/24

**pH DETERMINATION
(AASHTO T289)**

Project Name:	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	SCDOT Project Number:	P043789
FME Project Number:	G7100.006	Sample Elevation/Depth:	--
Description of Sample:	Various	Date Received	10/21/2024
Tested By:	LJ/JM	Date Tested:	10/23/2024

Boring ID	B-2
Boring Depth	12.0 - 16.0
FME Lab ID No.	24-3759
pH Value	7.00
Temperature (°C)	21.2

Date Reviewed: 10/23/2024

Reviewed By: A. Abernethy

SOIL RESISTIVITY (AASHTO T288)

Project Name:	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	SCDOT Project ID:	P043789
Location:	B-2	FME Lab ID No.:	24-3759
Sampled By:	Grace Cantele	Date Sampled:	--
Soil Description:	Various	Date Received:	10/21/2024
Tested By:	AGB	Date Tested:	10/24/2024

Sample Number	Sample Depth (ft.)	Minimum Soil Resistivity, Ω -cm
SS-7, SS-8	12.0 - 16.0	19,964

Date Reviewed: 10/31/2024 Reviewed By: A. Abernethy

CHLORIDE ION CONTENT IN SOILS

AASHTO T 291 - 94 (2018) (Method B)

Client: F&ME Consultants, Inc.
 Client Reference: Beaverdam Branch G7100.006
 Project No.: 2024-786-001
 Lab ID: 2024-786-001-002

Boring No.: B-2
 Depth (ft): 12.0-16.0'
 Sample No.: SS-7/SS-8
 Description: Dark Brown Soil
 (- # 10 Sieve material)

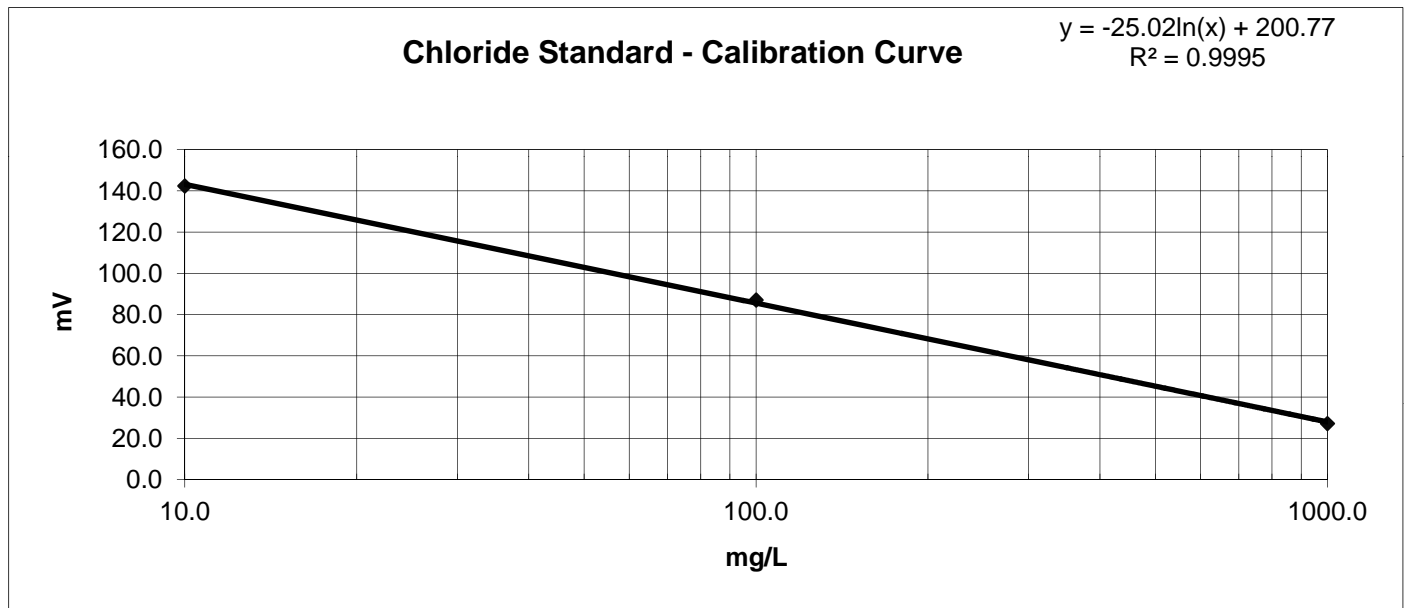
CHLORIDE STANDARD: CALIBRATION CURVE

STANDARD	MILLIVOLTS (mV)
10.0 mg/L	142.4
100.0 mg/L	87.1
1000.0 mg/L	27.2

MEASUREMENT OF CHLORIDES

Sample Weight (g):	<u>100.0</u>	CONCENTRATION (mg/L)	CONCENTRATION (mg/kg)
Water added to Sample (ml):	<u>100.0</u>		
Size of Sample Aliquot (ml):	<u>25.0</u>		
Sample Reading (mV):	<u>154.0</u>	6.49	6.49

- Notes: 1) Samples and standards were buffered by the addition of an equal volume of the 0.2 M KNO₃ solution (1:1 volume).
 2) Samples were dried for a minimum of 12 hours at 110 ± 5°C.



Notes:

Tested By JAM Date 10/30/24 Checked By KC Date 10/30/24

Water-Soluble Sulfate Ion Content in Soil AASHTO T 290-95 (2020)

Client:	F&ME Consultants, Inc.	Boring No.: B-2
Client Reference:	Beaverdam Branch G7100.006	Depth (ft): 12.0-16.0'
Project No.:	2024-786-001	Sample No.: SS-7/SS-8
Lab ID:	2024-786-001-002	Soil Description: Dark Brown Soil

Sulfate Standard - Calibration Curve Spectrophotometer Readings

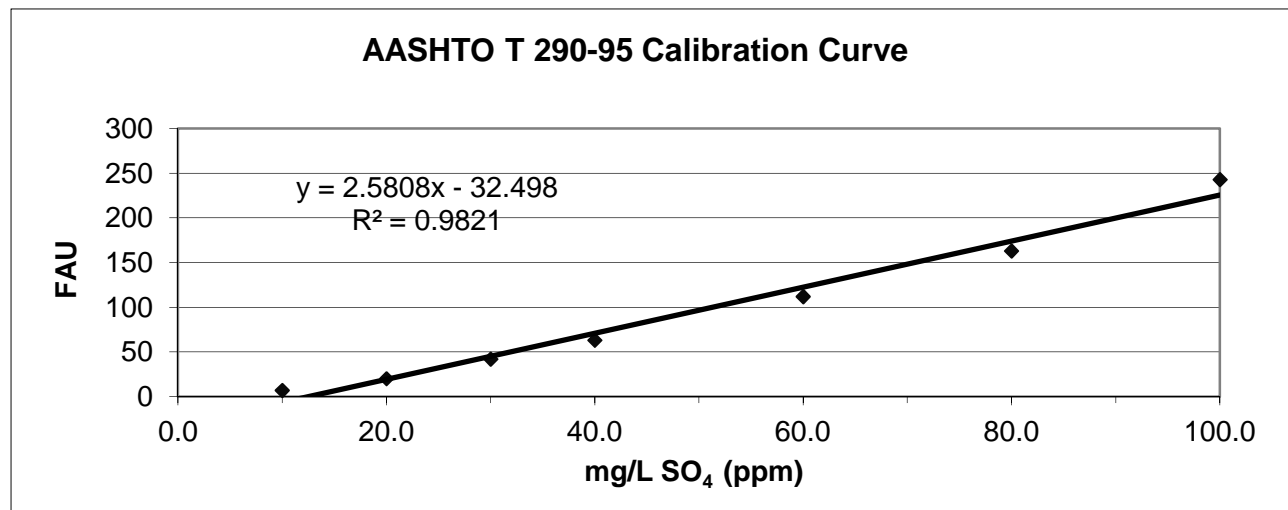
<u>Sulfate Ion Concentrations (mg/L)</u>									
0.0	4.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	100.0	
<u>Spectrophotometer Readings (FAU)</u>									
Underrange	Underrange	7	20	42	63	112	163	243	

Measurement of Barium Chloride Turbidity

(Sample contains 5.0 mL NaCl solution and 0.3 g BaCl₂·2H₂O)

Sample Weight (g): 100.0	<u>Sample Moisture Content</u>
Water added to Sample (mL): 300.0	Tare Number: 888
Size of Sample Aliquot (mL): 50.0	Weight of Tare & Wet Sample (g): 239.49
Sample Reading (FAU): 14	Weight of Tare & Dry Sample (g): 239.36
	Weight of Tare (g): 110.05
Sample Diluted: No	Weight of Water (g): 0.13
	Weight of Dry Sample (g): 129.31
	Moisture Content (%): 0.10
Sulfate Solution Added (ml): 0	

Sample Sulfate Ion Concentration: 18.02	mg/L SO₄ (ppm)
Sample Sulfate Ion Content: 54.0	mg/Kg SO₄ (not corrected for moisture)
Sample Sulfate Ion Content: 54.1	mg/Kg SO₄ (corrected for moisture)



Tested by: JAM Date: 10/30/24 Checked by: KC Date: 10/30/24

**pH DETERMINATION
(AASHTO T289)**

Project Name:	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	SCDOT Project Number:	P043789
FME Project Number:	G7100.006	Sample Elevation/Depth:	--
Description of Sample:	Silty SAND (SM/A-2-4)	Date Received	10/15/2024
Tested By:	LJ/JM	Date Tested:	10/21/2024

Boring ID	BS-1
Boring Depth	0 - 5
FME Lab ID No.	24-3631
pH Value	5.41
Temperature (°C)	20.6°C

Date Reviewed: 10/21/2024

Reviewed By: A. Abernethy

SOIL RESISTIVITY (AASHTO T288)

Project Name:	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	SCDOT Project ID:	P043789
Location:	BS-1	FME Lab ID No.:	24-3631
Sampled By:	Grace Cantele	Date Sampled:	--
Soil Description:	Silty SAND (SM/A-2-4)	Date Received:	10/15/2024
Tested By:	AGB	Date Tested:	10/21/2024

Sample Number	Sample Depth (ft.)	Minimum Soil Resistivity, Ω -cm
BS-1	0.0 - 5.0	37,200

Date Reviewed: 10/26/2024 Reviewed By: A. Abernethy

CHLORIDE ION CONTENT IN SOILS

AASHTO T 291 - 94 (2018) (Method B)

Client: F&ME Consultants, Inc.
 Client Reference: Beaverdam Branch G7100.006
 Project No.: 2024-761-001
 Lab ID: 2024-761-001-001

Boring No.: BS-1
 Depth (ft): NA
 Sample No.: BS-1
 Description: BROWN
 (- # 10 Sieve material)

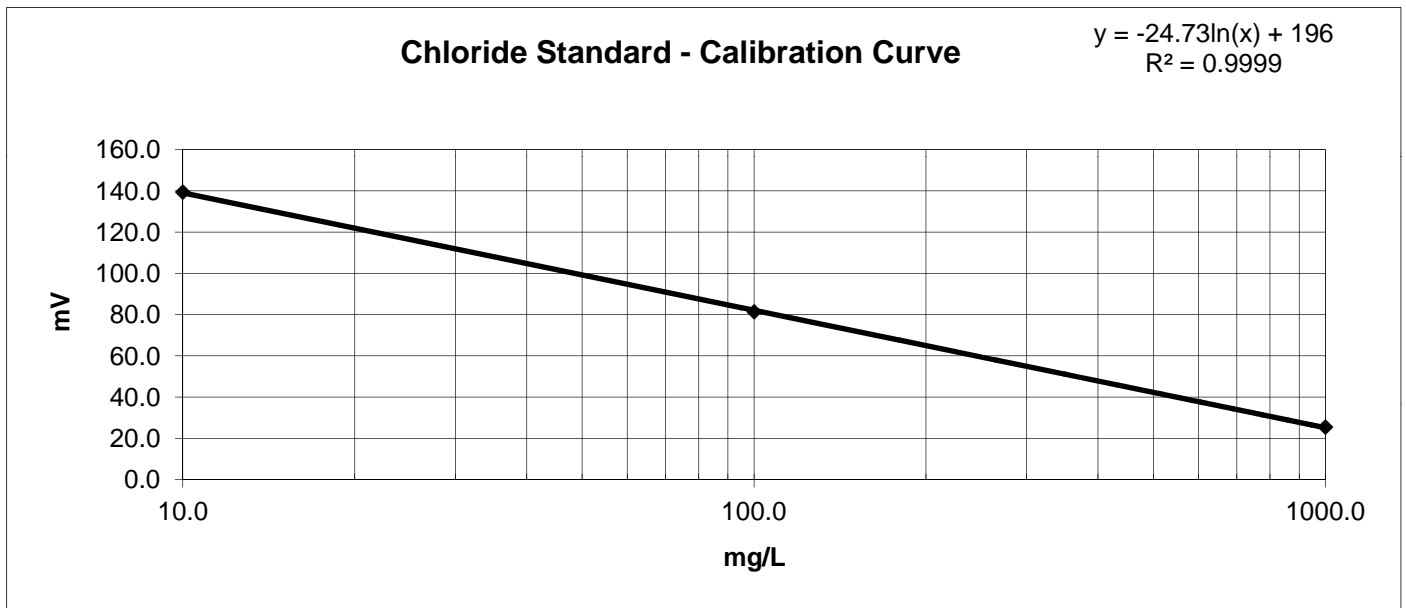
CHLORIDE STANDARD: CALIBRATION CURVE

<u>STANDARD</u>	<u>MILLIVOLTS</u> (mV)
10.0 mg/L	139.4
100.0 mg/L	81.4
1000.0 mg/L	25.5

MEASUREMENT OF CHLORIDES

Sample Weight (g): <u>100.0</u>	CONCENTRATION	CONCENTRATION
Water added to Sample (ml): <u>100.0</u>	(mg/L)	(mg/kg)
Size of Sample Aliquot (ml): <u>25.0</u>		
Sample Reading (mV): <u>177.9</u>	2.08	2.08

- Notes: 1) Samples and standards were buffered by the addition of an equal volume of the 0.2 M KNO₃ solution (1:1 volume).
 2) Samples were dried for a minimum of 12 hours at 110 ± 5°C.



Notes:

Tested By JAM Date 10/22/24 Checked By GRK Date 10/22/24

Water-Soluble Sulfate Ion Content in Soil AASHTO T 290-95 (2020)

Client:	F&ME Consultants, Inc.	Boring No.:	BS-1
Client Reference:	Beaverdam Branch G7100.006	Depth (ft):	NA
Project No.:	2024-761-001	Sample No.:	BS-1
Lab ID:	2024-761-001-001	Soil Description:	Brown

Sulfate Standard - Calibration Curve Spectrophotometer Readings

<u>Sulfate Ion Concentrations (mg/L)</u>									
0.0	4.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	100.0	
<u>Spectrophotometer Readings (FAU)</u>									
Underrange	Underrange	7	20	42	63	112	163	243	

Measurement of Barium Chloride Turbidity

(Sample contains 5.0 mL NaCl solution and 0.3 g BaCl₂·2H₂O)

Sample Weight (g): 100.0
Water added to Sample (mL): 300.0
Size of Sample Aliquot (mL): 50.0
Sample Reading (FAU): 9

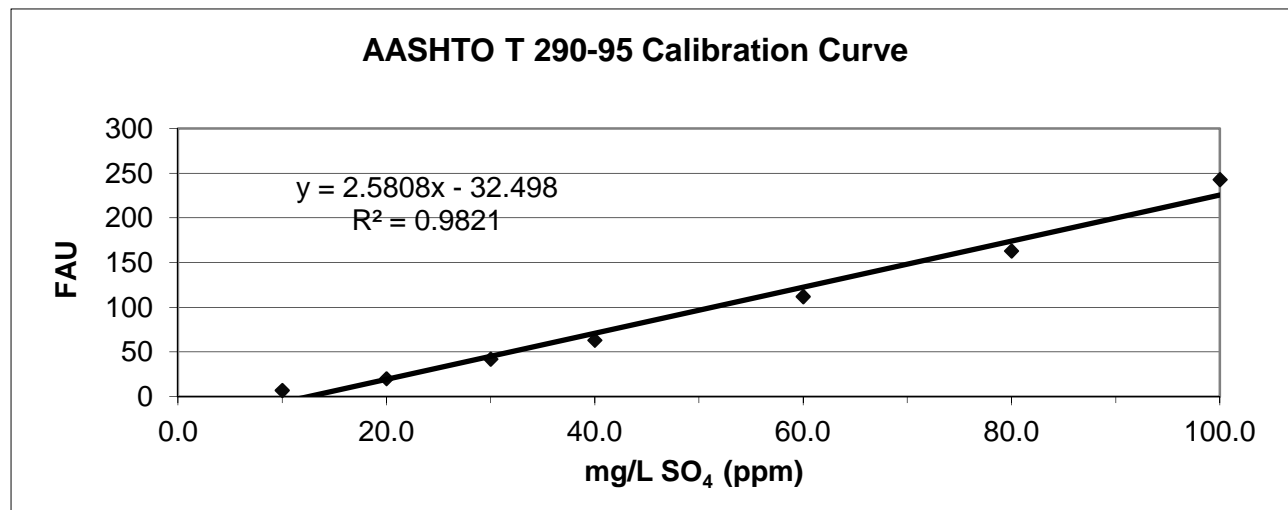
Sample Diluted: No

Sulfate Solution Added (ml): 0

Sample Moisture Content

Tare Number: 1705
Weight of Tare & Wet Sample (g): 205.92
Weight of Tare & Dry Sample (g): 205.51
Weight of Tare (g): 82.59
Weight of Water (g): 0.41
Weight of Dry Sample (g): 122.92
Moisture Content (%): 0.33

Sample Sulfate Ion Concentration:	16.08	mg/L SO₄ (ppm)
Sample Sulfate Ion Content:	48.2	mg/Kg SO₄ (not corrected for moisture)
Sample Sulfate Ion Content:	48.4	mg/Kg SO₄ (corrected for moisture)



Tested by: JAM Date: 10/22/24 Checked by: GRK Date: 10/22/24

**pH DETERMINATION
(AASHTO T289)**

Project Name:	<u>US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs</u>	SCDOT Project Number:	<u>P043789</u>
FME Project Number:	<u>G7100.006</u>	Sample Elevation/Depth:	<u>--</u>
Description of Sample:	<u>Silty SAND (SM/A-2-4)</u>	Date Received	<u>10/15/2024</u>
Tested By:	<u>LJ/JM</u>	Date Tested:	<u>10/21/2024</u>

Boring ID	BS-2
Boring Depth	0 - 5
FME Lab ID No.	24-3630
pH Value	5.27
Temperature (°C)	20.7°C

Date Reviewed: 10/21/2024

Reviewed By: A. Abernethy

SOIL RESISTIVITY (AASHTO T288)

Project Name:	US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs	SCDOT Project ID:	P043789
Location:	BS-2	FME Lab ID No.:	24-3630
Sampled By:	Grace Cantele	Date Sampled:	--
Soil Description:	Silty SAND (SM/A-2-4)	Date Received:	10/15/2024
Tested By:	AGB	Date Tested:	10/21/2024

Sample Number	Sample Depth (ft.)	Minimum Soil Resistivity, Ω -cm
BS-2	0.0 - 5.0	27,900

Date Reviewed: 10/26/2024 Reviewed By: A. Abernethy

CHLORIDE ION CONTENT IN SOILS
AASHTO T 291 - 94 (2018) (Method B)

Client: F&ME Consultants, Inc.
 Client Reference: Beaverdam Branch G7100.006
 Project No.: 2024-761-001
 Lab ID: 2024-761-001-002

Boring No.: BS-2
 Depth (ft): NA
 Sample No.: BS-2
 Description: BROWN

(- # 10 Sieve material)

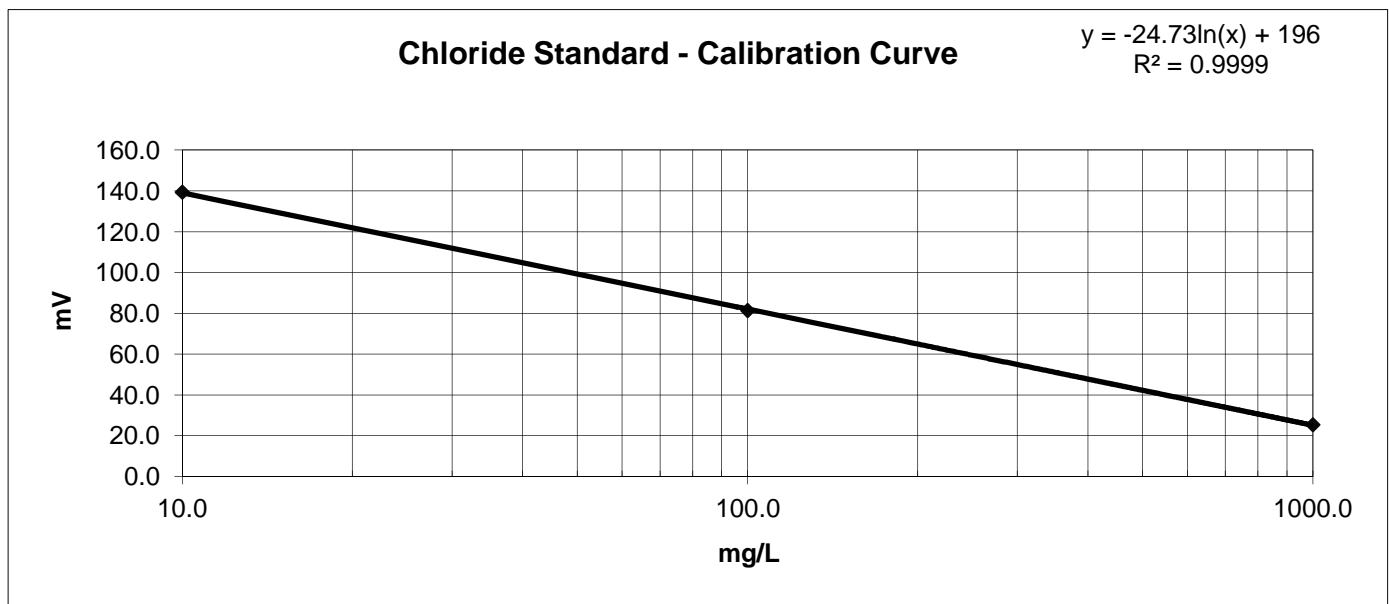
CHLORIDE STANDARD: CALIBRATION CURVE

STANDARD	MILLIVOLTS (mV)
10.0 mg/L	139.4
100.0 mg/L	81.4
1000.0 mg/L	25.5

MEASUREMENT OF CHLORIDES

Sample Weight (g):	<u>100.0</u>	CONCENTRATION	CONCENTRATION
Water added to Sample (ml):	<u>100.0</u>	(mg/L)	(mg/kg)
Size of Sample Aliquot (ml):	<u>25.0</u>		
Sample Reading (mV):	<u>176.4</u>	2.21	2.21

Notes: 1) Samples and standards were buffered by the addition of an equal volume of the 0.2 M KNO₃ solution (1:1 volume).
 2) Samples were dried for a minimum of 12 hours at 110 ± 5°C.



Notes:

Tested By JAM Date 10/22/24 Checked By GRK Date 10/22/24

Water-Soluble Sulfate Ion Content in Soil AASHTO T 290-95 (2020)

Client:	F&ME Consultants, Inc.	Boring No.:	BS-2
Client Reference:	Beaverdam Branch G7100.006	Depth (ft):	NA
Project No.:	2024-761-001	Sample No.:	BS-2
Lab ID:	2024-761-001-002	Soil Description:	Brown

Sulfate Standard - Calibration Curve Spectrophotometer Readings

<u>Sulfate Ion Concentrations (mg/L)</u>									
0.0	4.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	100.0	
<u>Spectrophotometer Readings (FAU)</u>									
Underrange	Underrange	7	20	42	63	112	163	243	

Measurement of Barium Chloride Turbidity

(Sample contains 5.0 mL NaCl solution and 0.3 g BaCl₂·2H₂O)

Sample Weight (g): 100.0
Water added to Sample (mL): 300.0
Size of Sample Aliquot (mL): 50.0
Sample Reading (FAU): 25

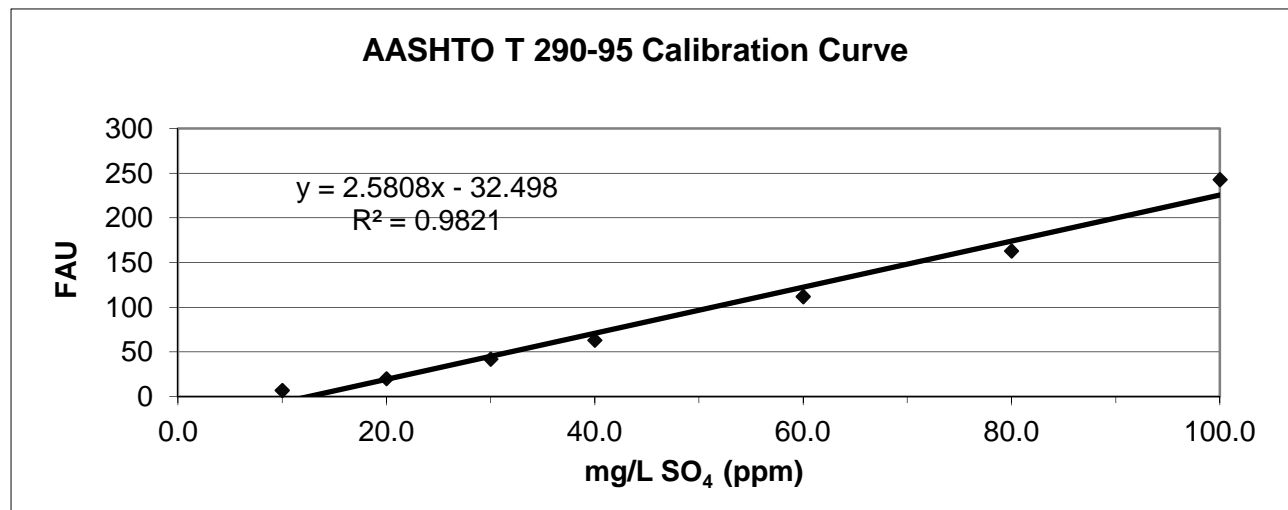
Sample Diluted: No

Sulfate Solution Added (ml): 0

Sample Moisture Content

Tare Number: 575
Weight of Tare & Wet Sample (g): 213.62
Weight of Tare & Dry Sample (g): 213.18
Weight of Tare (g): 81.84
Weight of Water (g): 0.44
Weight of Dry Sample (g): 131.34
Moisture Content (%): 0.34

Sample Sulfate Ion Concentration:	22.28	mg/L SO₄ (ppm)
Sample Sulfate Ion Content:	66.8	mg/Kg SO₄ (not corrected for moisture)
Sample Sulfate Ion Content:	67.1	mg/Kg SO₄ (corrected for moisture)



Tested by: JAM Date: 10/22/24 Checked by: GRK Date: 10/22/24

US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 6 ON-SITE DRILL RIG PHOTOS

Drill Rig Photos



B-1



B-2



CPT-1



CPT-2

Drill Rig Photos



CPT-3



R-1



R-2

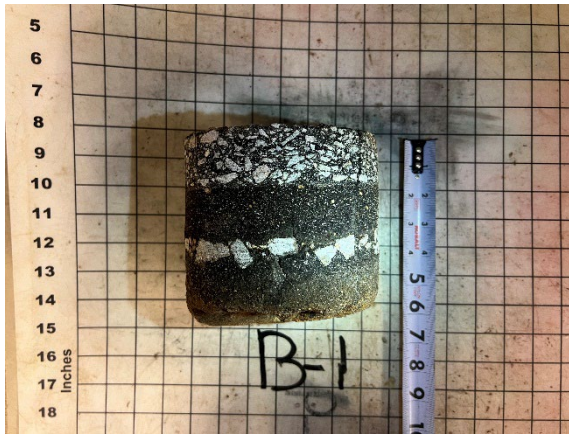
US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 7 PAVEMENT CORE PHOTOS

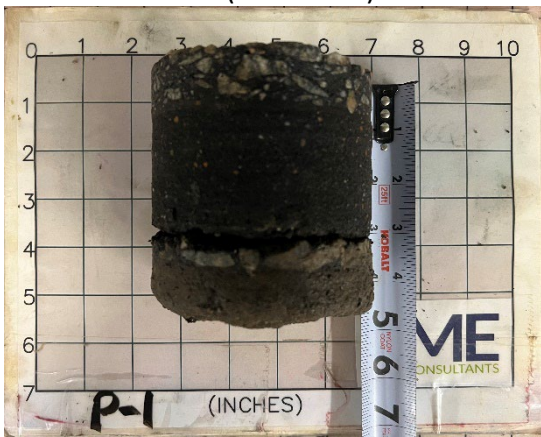
Asphalt Core Photos



B-1 (5.0 inches)



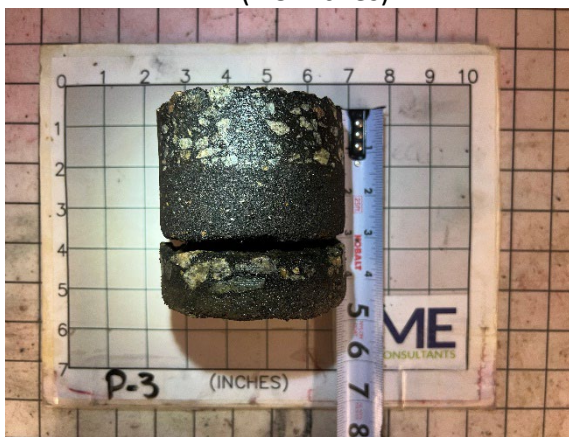
B-2 (4.0 inches)



P-1 (4.5 inches)



P-2 (4.5 inches)

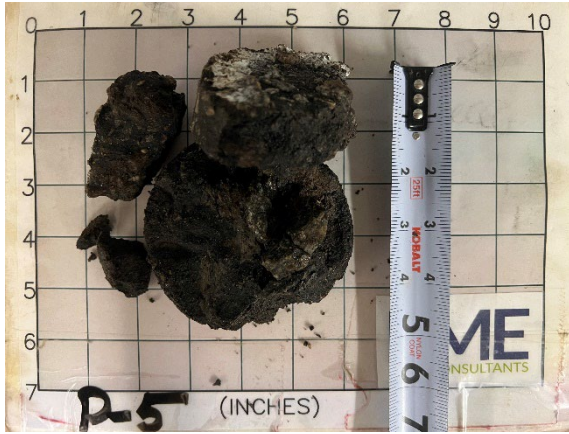


P-3 (3.0 inches)

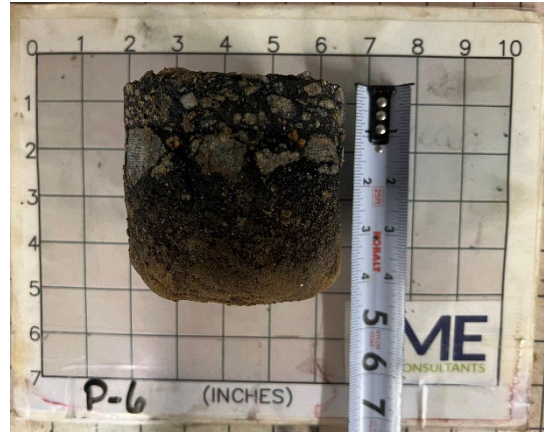


P-4 (3.0 inches)

Asphalt Core Photos



P-5 (2.0 inches)



P-6 (3.5 inches)



R-1 (5.0 inches)



R-2 (1.5 inches)

US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 8 SPT HAMMER CALIBRATION

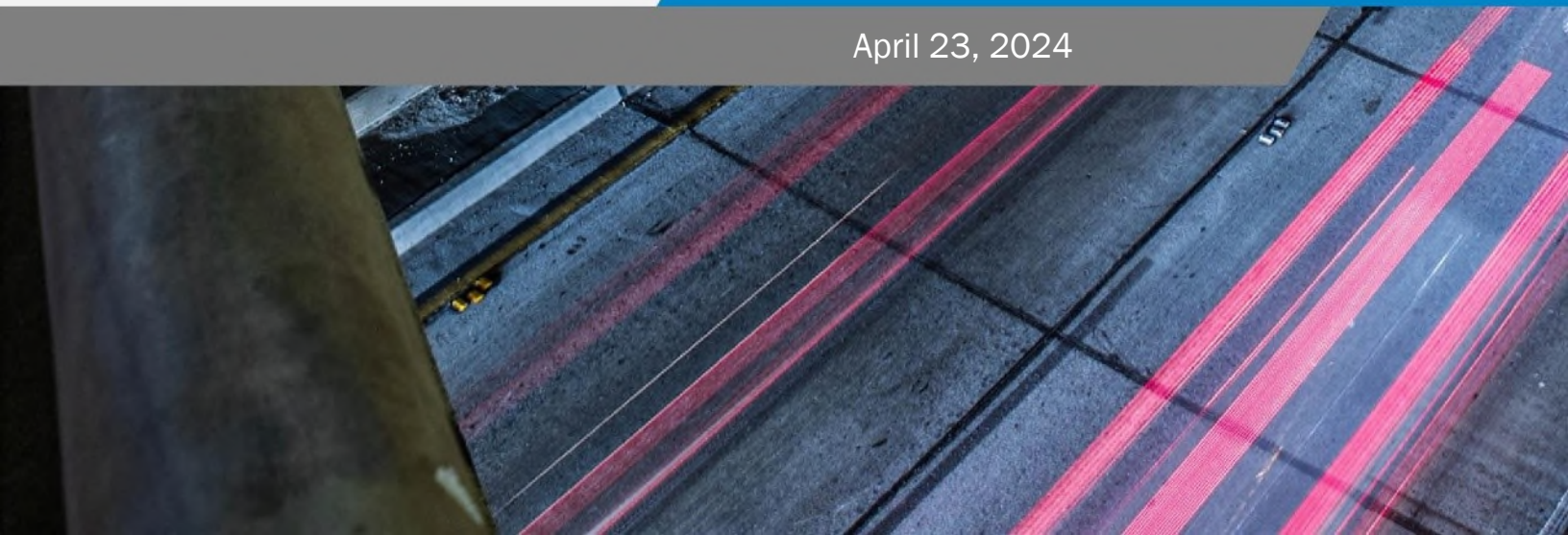


**CAROLINAS
GEOTECHNICAL
GROUP**

Report of SPT Hammer Energy

Prepared for:
Breccia Construction, LLC
620-B Industrial Way
Chester, South Carolina 29706

April 23, 2024





2400 Crownpoint Executive Drive
Suite 800
Charlotte, NC 28227



(980) 339-8684



contact@carolinasgeotech.com



www.carolinasgeotech.com

April 23, 2024

Mr. Adam J. Shannon
Breccia Construction, LLC
620-B Industrial Way
Chester, South Carolina 29706

SUBJECT: Report of SPT Hammer Energy
Breccia Construction, LLC CME 45B Trailer Rig (SN 303304)
Chester, South Carolina
CG2 Project No.: 240021095

Dear Mr. Shannon:

Carolinas Geotechnical Group, PLLC (CG2) has completed the Standard Penetration Test (SPT) energy measurements on the automatic hammer mounted on a Breccia Construction, LLC (Breccia) CME 45B trailer-mounted drill rig with a serial number of 303304, see attached Drill Rig Photo Log. This service was performed by Mr. Robert E. Kral, PE on April 12, 2024. SPT energy testing was performed in general accordance with ASTM D4633 and the most recent revision of the North Carolina Department of Transportation (NCDOT), Geotechnical Engineering Unit's requirements. The testing procedures, equipment used during testing, and detailed results are presented in this report.

CG2 recommends Breccia submit this Report of SPT Hammer Energy to the NCDOT Geotechnical Engineering Unit at SPT_Hammer_Energy_Submittal@ncdot.gov for review and approval no later than May 10, 2024.

DYNAMIC TESTING METHODOLOGY

Testing was performed using a model SPT (Serial No. 4553 TB) Pile Driving Analyzer™ (PDA) manufactured by Pile Dynamics, Inc. The PDA was used to record and interpret data from two piezoresistive accelerometers (Serial Nos. K10959 and K10960) bolted to a 2-foot long AWJ drill rod (SN 728AWJ) internally instrumented with two strain transducers. The instrumented AWJ drill rod has a cross-sectional area of 1.13 square inches, an outside diameter of approximately 1.75 inches, and an inside diameter of 1.25 inches at the gauge location. The accelerometers and strain gauges, which are mounted on opposing axis near the middle of the instrumented rod, monitor acceleration and strain for each hammer blow. The analyzer converts the data to velocities and forces and computes the maximum transferred hammer energies with the "EFV" method described in ASTM D4633. Preliminary results are recorded and displayed in real-time for each blow. Calibration sheets for the PDA, accelerometers, and the instrumented rod are included in Appendix III.

Report of SPT Hammer Energy

Chester, South Carolina

CG2 Project No.: 240021095

TESTING AND OBSERVATIONS

CG2 personnel was on site April 12, 2024 to observe and perform high-strain dynamic testing during SPT sampling on the CME 45B trailer-mounted drill rig operated by D. Harris of Breccia. The measurements were taken during drilling operations at 1817 Lowrys Highway in Chester, South Carolina (Chester County). The approximate coordinates (not professionally surveyed) for the test location are 34.7704252, -81.2454632. No Soil Test Boring Log was maintained. SPT energy measurements were recorded during three intervals at depths of approximately 28½, 33½, and 38½ feet below the existing ground surface. The information presented in the table below summarizes the equipment tested and tooling used during the SPT energy measurements.

Table 1: SPT Field Data

Drill Rig Information	
Manufacturer	CME
Model	45B
Serial Number	303304
Operator	D. Harris
Carrier	Trailer
Hammer Information	
Model / Type	CME / Auto
Serial Number	N/A
Anvil Height (inches)	11.5
Anvil Diameter (inches)	2.5
Drop Height (inches)	30
Ram Weight (pounds)	140
Ram Serial Number	N/A
Drilling and Instrumented Rod Information	
Drill Rod Type	AWJ
OD (inches)	1.75
ID (inches)	1.25
Cross-Sectional Area (in ²)	1.13
Typical Lengths (feet)	5
Instrumented Rod Type	AWJ (SN 728)
OD (inches)	1.75
ID (inches)	1.25
Cross-Sectional Area (in ²)	1.13
Total Instrumented Rod Length (feet)	2.00
Length Below Gages (feet)	0.70
Split-Spoon Length (feet)	2.85

Report of SPT Hammer Energy

Chester, South Carolina

CG2 Project No.: 240021095

DYNAMIC TESTING RESULTS

The total rod length from the instrumentation to the tip of the split-spoon sampler was determined by adding 3.6 feet to the required drill rod length at each sample depth. Based on the test data recorded, the automatic hammer on the CME 45B trailer-mounted drill rig operated at a rate of about 53.3 to 58.8 BPM during dynamic testing. The measured transferred hammer energy (EFV) ranged from 288.7 to 323.1 foot-pounds, which corresponds to Energy Transfer Ratio (ETR) values of 82.5 to 92.3%, respectively. These data ranges are based on the overall minimum and maximum values for the last 12 inches of each sample interval.

The SPT Energy Measurement Data Summary tables in Appendix I present the test data from every hammer blow at each sampling interval along with representative force and velocity traces for each test interval. The reported blow counts, obtained by the drill rig personnel, a summary of the test data, and average computed BPM, EFV, and ETR values are provided in Table 2. The BPM, EFV, and ETR values presented in Table 2 were computed by averaging data from the last 12 inches of each sample interval. Plots and tables of the following are also included in Appendix I and present the test data with depth for each test interval:

- Penetration vs. BLC
- Penetration vs. CSX
- Average ETR vs. Rod Length
- Penetration vs. FMX
- Penetration vs. VMX
- ETR vs. Rod Length
- Penetration vs. EFV
- Penetration vs. ETR

Table 2: Summary of Dynamic Testing Results

Data Set ID	Sample Depth (ft)	Drill Rod Length (ft)	Instrumentation to Sampler Tip Length (ft)	Blows per 6" Increment / N-value	Soil Sample Description (Piedmont Residual)	Avg. BPM	Avg. EFV (ft-lbs)	Avg. ETR (%)
1	28½ - 30	30	33.6	4-9-11 / 20	SA SILT	53.8	299.4	85.5
2	33½ - 35	35	38.6	4-7-10 / 17	SA SILT	58.3	311.7	89.1
3	38½ - 40	40	43.6	5-7-10 / 17	SA SILT	54.5	297.0	84.9
Overall Average						55.4	302.5	86.4

The average hammer rate, transferred energy, and transfer ratio were calculated for each depth interval. Per ASTM D4633, only the blows from the final foot of each sample interval (i.e., the blows that determine the N-value) were included when computing the average values shown in Table 2. The overall average transferred hammer energy for the automatic hammer on the CME 45B truck-mounted drill rig (for all the depth intervals included in Table 2) was 302.5 foot-pounds, with an average ETR of 86.4%.

Report of SPT Hammer Energy

Chester, South Carolina

CG2 Project No.: 240021095

LIMITATIONS OF REPORT

This report has been prepared in accordance with generally accepted geotechnical engineering practice for specific application to this project. The information contained in this report were based on the applicable standards of our profession in this geographic area at the time this report was prepared. No other warranty, express or implied, is made.

CLOSING

CG2 is pleased to have the opportunity to provide these services to you. If you have questions concerning the content of this report, or if CG2 can be of further service, please contact CG2 at (980) 339-8684.

Sincerely,
Carolinas Geotechnical Group, PLLC

DocuSigned by:
Pressley M. Perry
F926DBFBAB0F4FE...
Pressley M. Perry, EIT
Staff Professional

DocuSigned by:
Robert E. Kral
8AD703B2A8484F4...
Robert E. Kral, PE
Geotechnical Design Manager
NC Registration No. 042642



Appendices:

- Appendix I - CME 45B Trailer Rig (SN 303304) SPT Energy Measurements Summary Plots and Tables
- Appendix II - SPT Hammer Energy Field Form (Field Log) and Drill Rig Photo Log
- Appendix III - Instrumented Rod and Accelerometer Calibration Sheets
- Appendix IV - Certificate of Proficiency



APPENDIX I

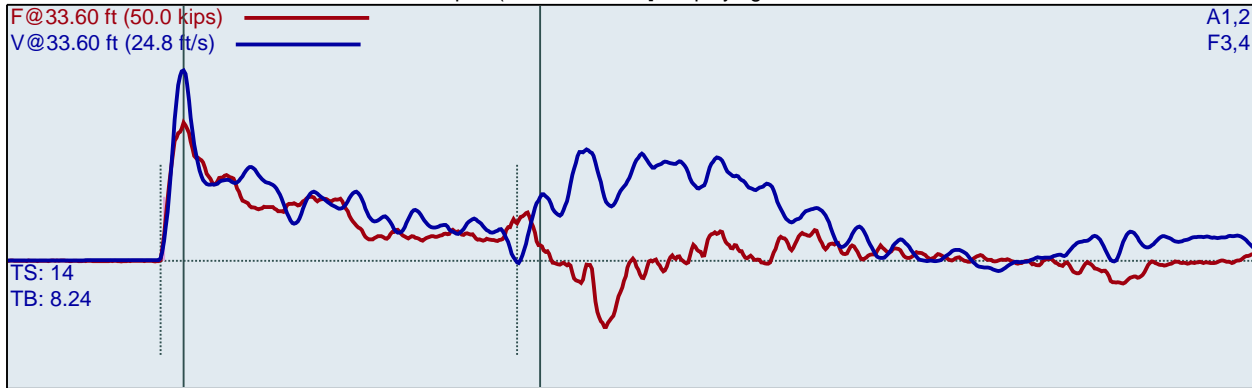
CME 45B (SN 303304)
REK
B-2

B-2
Interval start: 4/12/2024

AR: 1.13 in²
LE: 33.60 ft
WS: 16807.9 ft/s

SP: 0.492 k/ft³
EM: 30000 ksi

Depth: (28.50 - 30.00 ft), displaying BN: 22



F3 : [728AWJ1] 224.649 PDICAL (1) FF1
F4 : [728AWJ2] 224.139 PDICAL (1) FF1

A1 (PR): [K10959] 413.827 mv/6.4v/5000g (1) VF1
A2 (PR): [K10960] 419.894 mv/6.4v/5000g (1) VF1

BPM: Blows/Minute

FMX: Maximum Force

VMX: Maximum Velocity

DMX: Maximum Displacement

CSX: Compression Stress Maximum

DFN: Final Displacement

EFV: Maximum Energy

ETR: Energy Transfer Ratio - Rated

LP	BL#	BC	BPM	FMX	VMX	DMX	CSX	DFN	EFV	ETR
ft		/6"	bpm	kips	ft/s	in	ksi	in	ft-lb	%
28.63	1	4	8.8	27.6	15.9	2.3	24.5	1.5	291.9	83.4
28.75	2	4	52.7	26.6	16.0	1.7	23.5	1.5	292.4	83.5
28.88	3	4	53.3	27.4	17.6	1.5	24.2	1.5	293.9	84.0
29.00	4	4	53.6	27.0	15.9	1.5	23.9	1.5	288.7	82.5
29.06	5	9	53.4	27.4	17.4	1.3	24.3	0.7	294.5	84.1
29.11	6	9	53.8	27.6	16.9	1.2	24.4	0.7	291.2	83.2
29.17	7	9	54.1	27.6	17.8	1.1	24.5	0.7	296.5	84.7
29.22	8	9	53.3	27.3	18.3	1.1	24.1	0.7	299.4	85.5
29.28	9	9	53.8	28.3	16.9	1.0	25.1	0.7	288.7	82.5
29.33	10	9	53.9	28.1	17.8	1.0	24.9	0.7	295.3	84.4
29.39	11	9	53.5	26.9	18.1	1.0	23.8	0.7	298.1	85.2
29.44	12	9	54.1	27.3	17.8	1.0	24.2	0.7	298.6	85.3
29.50	13	9	53.6	27.5	17.9	0.9	24.4	0.7	298.4	85.3
29.55	14	11	54.2	27.6	17.1	0.9	24.4	0.5	290.2	82.9
29.59	15	11	53.5	27.7	16.4	0.9	24.5	0.5	291.8	83.4
29.64	16	11	53.6	27.4	16.5	0.8	24.3	0.5	293.2	83.8
29.68	17	11	54.1	28.0	16.3	0.9	24.8	0.5	304.3	86.9
29.73	18	11	53.6	28.1	17.7	0.8	24.8	0.5	306.1	87.4
29.77	19	11	54.0	26.4	19.2	0.8	23.4	0.5	309.1	88.3
29.82	20	11	53.4	27.7	18.0	0.7	24.6	0.5	303.1	86.6
29.86	21	11	54.0	28.4	17.7	0.8	25.1	0.5	311.9	89.1
29.91	22	11	53.4	27.0	18.4	0.7	23.9	0.5	307.9	88.0
29.95	23	11	53.7	28.3	17.4	0.7	25.1	0.5	308.5	88.1
30.00	24	11	54.2	27.7	17.8	0.7	24.5	0.5	301.3	86.1

Average	53.8	27.6	17.6	0.9	24.4	0.6	299.4	85.5
Std Dev	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	6.7	1.9
Maximum	54.2	28.4	19.2	1.3	25.1	0.7	311.9	89.1
Minimum	53.3	26.4	16.3	0.7	23.4	0.5	288.7	82.5

N-value: 20

Sample Interval Time: 24.64 seconds.

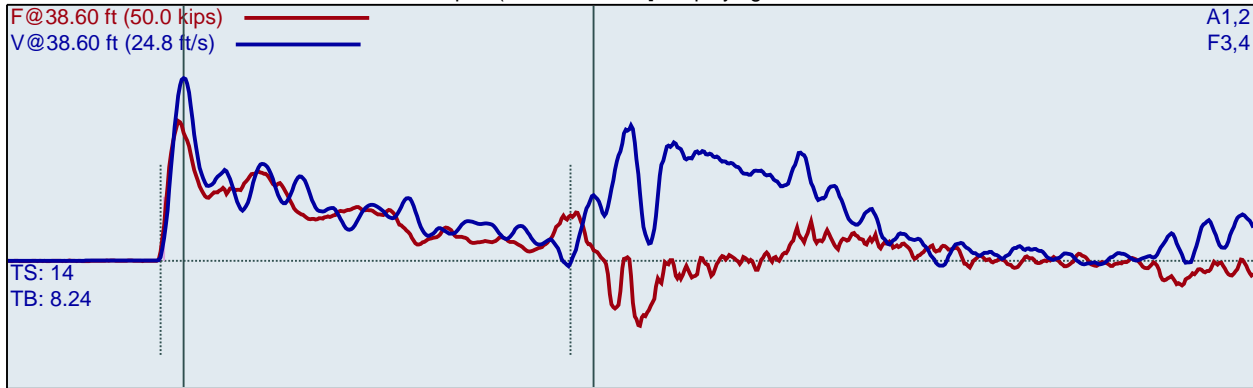
CME 45B (SN 303304)
REK
B-2

B-2
Interval start: 4/12/2024

AR: 1.13 in²
LE: 38.60 ft
WS: 16807.9 ft/s

SP: 0.492 k/ft³
EM: 30000 ksi

Depth: (33.50 - 35.00 ft), displaying BN: 19



F3 : [728AWJ1] 224.649 PDICAL (1) FF1
F4 : [728AWJ2] 224.139 PDICAL (1) FF1

A1 (PR): [K10959] 413.827 mv/6.4v/5000g (1) VF1
A2 (PR): [K10960] 419.894 mv/6.4v/5000g (1) VF1

LP ft	BL#	BC /6"	BPM bpm	FMX kips	VMX ft/s	DMX in	CSX ksi	DFN in	EFV ft-lb	ETR %
33.63	1	4	1.9	27.9	18.1	1.9	24.7	1.5	312.2	89.2
33.75	2	4	57.9	27.8	18.5	1.6	24.6	1.5	310.4	88.7
33.88	3	4	57.8	28.1	17.7	1.6	24.8	1.5	306.4	87.5
34.00	4	4	57.9	28.2	17.9	1.6	25.0	1.5	311.8	89.1
34.07	5	7	57.7	28.0	17.8	1.2	24.7	0.9	309.4	88.4
34.14	6	7	58.8	27.5	17.3	1.2	24.3	0.9	301.7	86.2
34.21	7	7	57.9	27.5	17.5	1.1	24.3	0.9	305.5	87.3
34.29	8	7	58.5	27.8	17.7	1.1	24.6	0.9	313.5	89.6
34.36	9	7	58.3	27.8	17.6	1.1	24.6	0.9	320.7	91.6
34.43	10	7	58.5	27.8	17.7	1.0	24.6	0.9	311.8	89.1
34.50	11	7	58.5	28.7	18.4	0.9	25.4	0.9	319.2	91.2
34.55	12	10	58.3	28.1	17.8	0.9	24.9	0.6	311.0	88.9
34.60	13	10	58.5	27.8	17.6	0.9	24.6	0.6	313.5	89.6
34.65	14	10	58.3	26.9	16.8	1.1	23.8	0.6	303.2	86.6
34.70	15	10	58.5	27.4	17.5	0.9	24.2	0.6	309.0	88.3
34.75	16	10	58.3	27.2	17.3	1.0	24.1	0.6	310.8	88.8
34.80	17	10	58.1	28.0	18.2	0.8	24.8	0.6	310.6	88.7
34.85	18	10	58.7	27.8	17.7	0.7	24.6	0.6	307.0	87.7
34.90	19	10	58.4	27.3	17.7	0.9	24.1	0.6	315.2	90.0
34.95	20	10	58.0	28.2	18.5	0.9	25.0	0.6	323.1	92.3
35.00	21	10	58.5	27.7	18.6	0.8	24.5	0.6	313.3	89.5
Average			58.3	27.7	17.7	1.0	24.5	0.7	311.7	89.1
Std Dev			0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	5.6	1.6
Maximum			58.8	28.7	18.6	1.2	25.4	0.9	323.1	92.3
Minimum			57.7	26.9	16.8	0.7	23.8	0.6	301.7	86.2

N-value: 17

Sample Interval Time: 20.53 seconds.

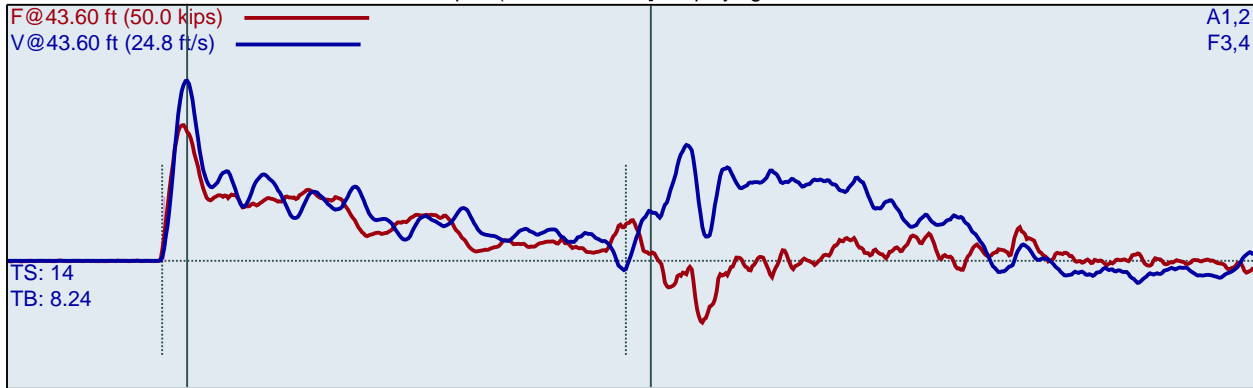
CME 45B (SN 303304)
REK
B-2

B-2
Interval start: 4/12/2024

AR: 1.13 in²
LE: 43.60 ft
WS: 16807.9 ft/s

SP: 0.492 k/ft3
EM: 30000 ksi

Depth: (38.50 - 40.00 ft), displaying BN: 20



F3 : [728AWJ1] 224.649 PDICAL (1) FF1
F4 : [728AWJ2] 224.139 PDICAL (1) FF1

A1 (PR): [K10959] 413.827 mv/6.4v/5000g (1) VF1
A2 (PR): [K10960] 419.894 mv/6.4v/5000g (1) VF1

LP ft	BL#	BC /6"	BPM bpm	FMX kips	VMX ft/s	DMX in	CSX ksi	DFN in	EFV ft-lb	ETR %
38.60	1	5	1.9	27.8	18.7	2.0	24.6	1.2	310.8	88.8
38.70	2	5	52.2	26.3	17.6	1.6	23.3	1.2	298.0	85.1
38.80	3	5	53.0	26.7	18.9	1.5	23.6	1.2	311.1	88.9
38.90	4	5	54.7	26.7	19.0	1.3	23.6	1.2	304.6	87.0
39.00	5	5	54.5	26.4	17.6	1.4	23.4	1.2	295.3	84.4
39.07	6	7	54.5	27.2	18.7	1.2	24.0	0.9	304.9	87.1
39.14	7	7	54.5	26.9	18.7	1.1	23.8	0.9	306.3	87.5
39.21	8	7	54.4	26.9	17.8	1.1	23.8	0.9	298.2	85.2
39.29	9	7	54.4	26.8	18.0	1.0	23.7	0.9	295.3	84.4
39.36	10	7	54.3	26.8	17.7	0.9	23.7	0.9	292.1	83.5
39.43	11	7	54.5	27.1	18.5	1.0	24.0	0.9	302.1	86.3
39.50	12	7	54.6	26.7	17.9	0.9	23.7	0.9	294.1	84.0
39.55	13	10	54.1	26.6	17.9	0.8	23.5	0.6	290.0	82.9
39.60	14	10	54.8	26.5	17.9	0.9	23.5	0.6	294.1	84.0
39.65	15	10	54.9	26.2	17.6	0.9	23.2	0.6	290.8	83.1
39.70	16	10	54.8	26.3	17.4	0.7	23.3	0.6	289.7	82.8
39.75	17	10	54.4	26.3	17.3	0.8	23.3	0.6	289.3	82.7
39.80	18	10	54.5	26.4	17.3	0.8	23.4	0.6	297.0	84.9
39.85	19	10	54.3	26.4	17.4	0.8	23.4	0.6	299.3	85.5
39.90	20	10	54.8	26.5	17.4	0.8	23.4	0.6	297.4	85.0
39.95	21	10	54.3	27.7	18.0	0.8	24.5	0.6	308.1	88.0
40.00	22	10	54.6	27.3	17.7	0.7	24.2	0.6	300.9	86.0
Average			54.5	26.7	17.8	0.9	23.7	0.7	297.0	84.9
Std Dev			0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	5.8	1.6
Maximum			54.9	27.7	18.7	1.2	24.5	0.9	308.1	88.0
Minimum			54.1	26.2	17.3	0.7	23.2	0.6	289.3	82.7

N-value: 17

Sample Interval Time: 23.19 seconds.

Summary of SPT Test Results

Project: CME 45B (SN 303304), Test Date: 4/12/2024

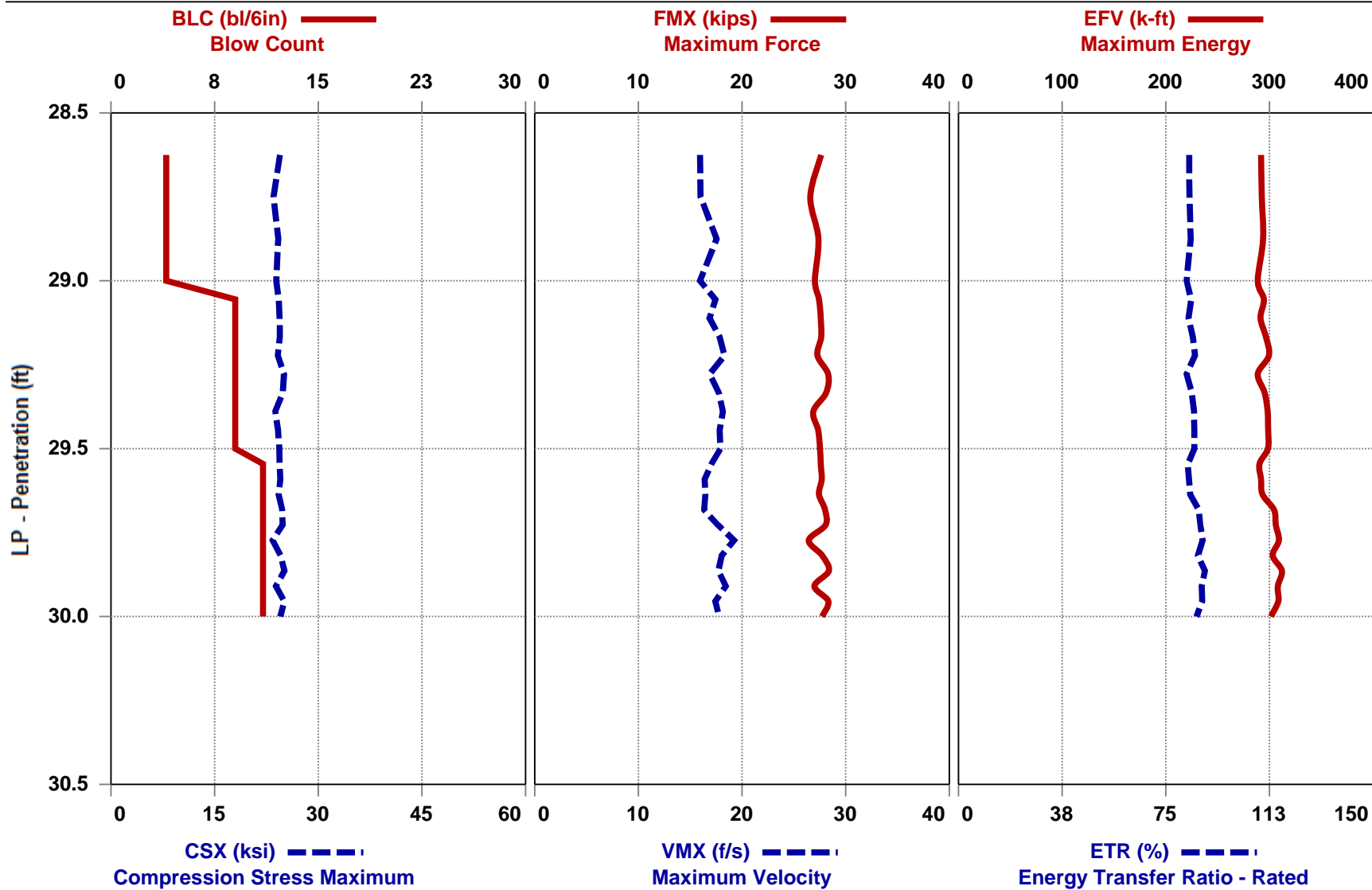
Instr. Length ft	Start Depth ft	Final Depth ft	Blows Applied /6"	N Value	N60 Value	Average BPM bpm	Average FMX kips	Average VMX ft/s	Average DMX in	Average CSX ksi	Average DFN in	Average EFV ft-lb	Average ETR %
33.60	28.50	30.00	4-9-11	20	28	53.8	27.6	17.6	0.9	24.4	0.6	299.4	85.5
38.60	33.50	35.00	4-7-10	17	24	58.3	27.7	17.7	1.0	24.5	0.7	311.7	89.1
43.60	38.50	40.00	5-7-10	17	24	54.5	26.7	17.8	0.9	23.7	0.7	297.0	84.9
Overall Average Values:						55.4	27.4	17.7	0.9	24.2	0.7	302.5	86.4
Standard Deviation:						2.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.8	2.5
Overall Maximum Value:						58.8	28.7	19.2	1.3	25.4	0.9	323.1	92.3
Overall Minimum Value:						53.3	26.2	16.3	0.7	23.2	0.5	288.7	82.5

CSX: Compression Stress Maximum
DFN: Final Displacement
EFV: Maximum Energy
ETR: Energy Transfer Ratio - Rated



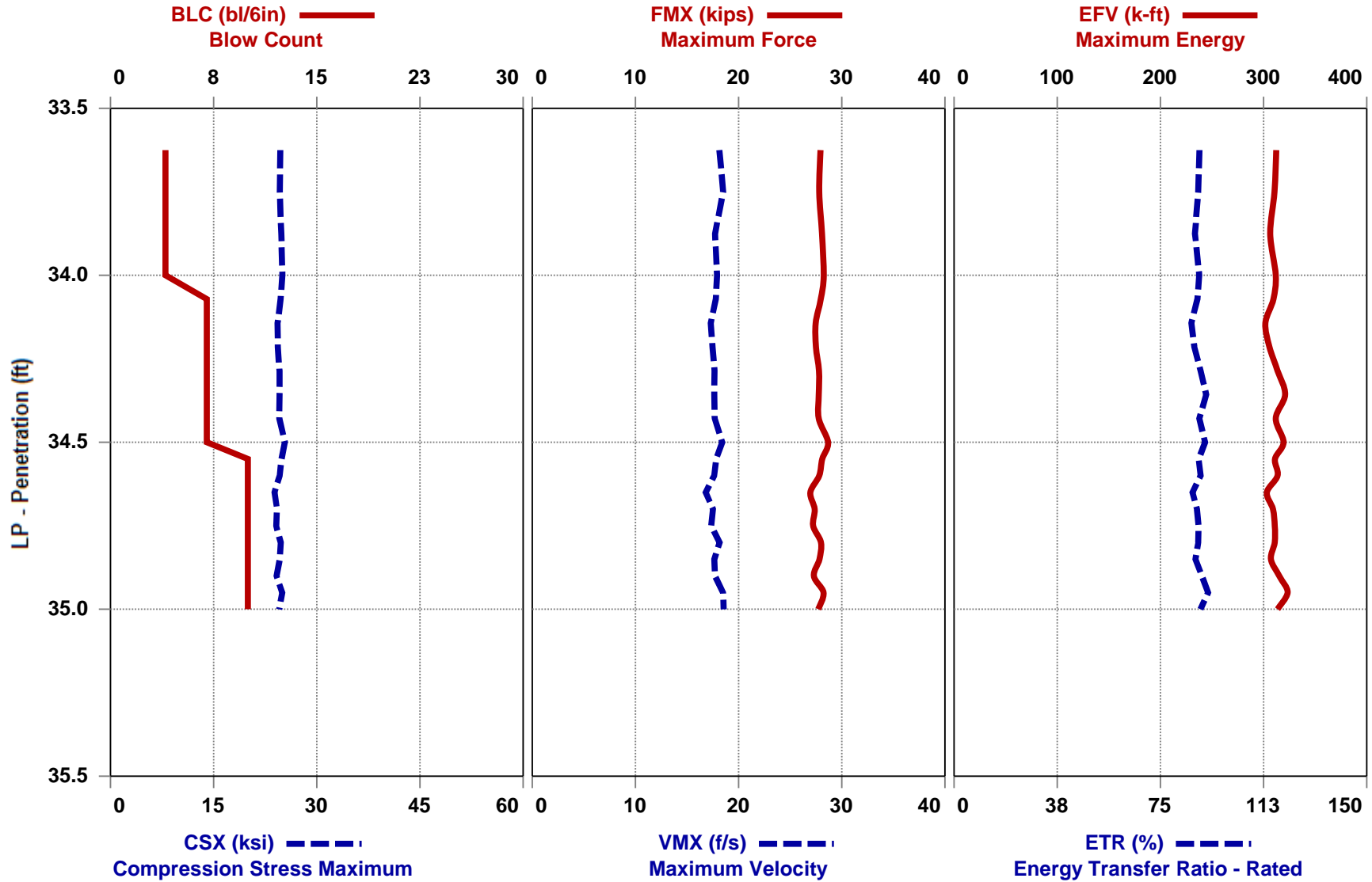
CME 45B (SN 303304) - 28.5 TO 30.0

B-2



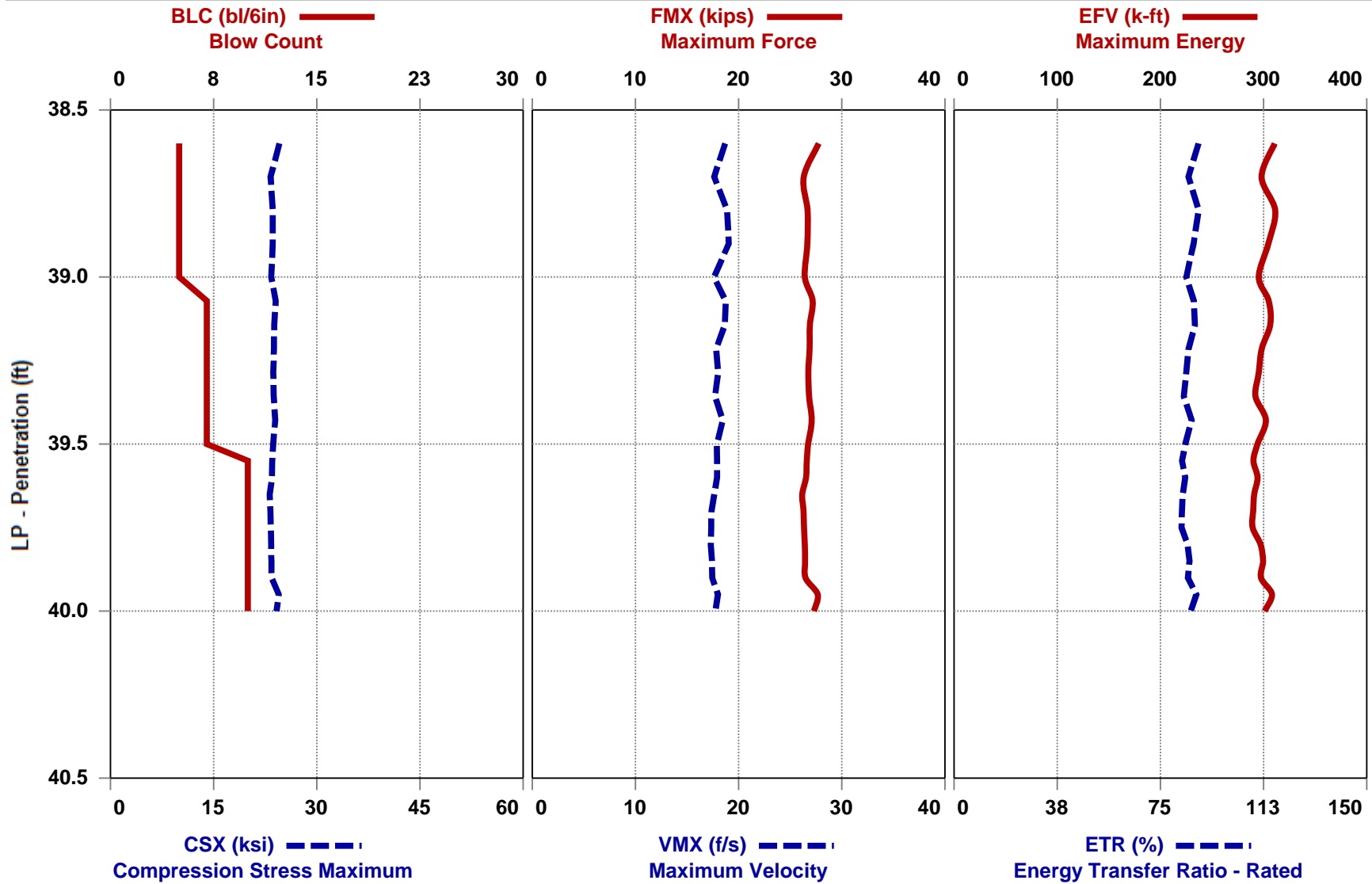


CME 45B (SN 303304) - 33.5 TO 35.0
B-2

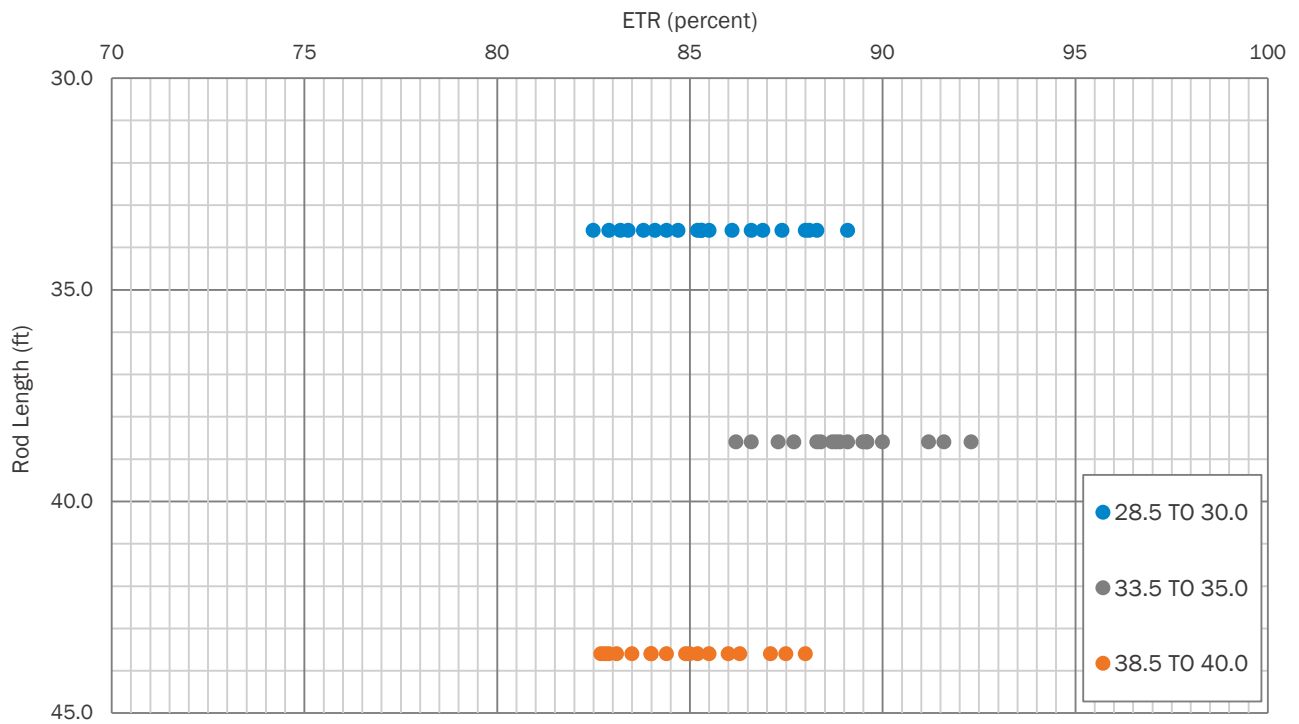




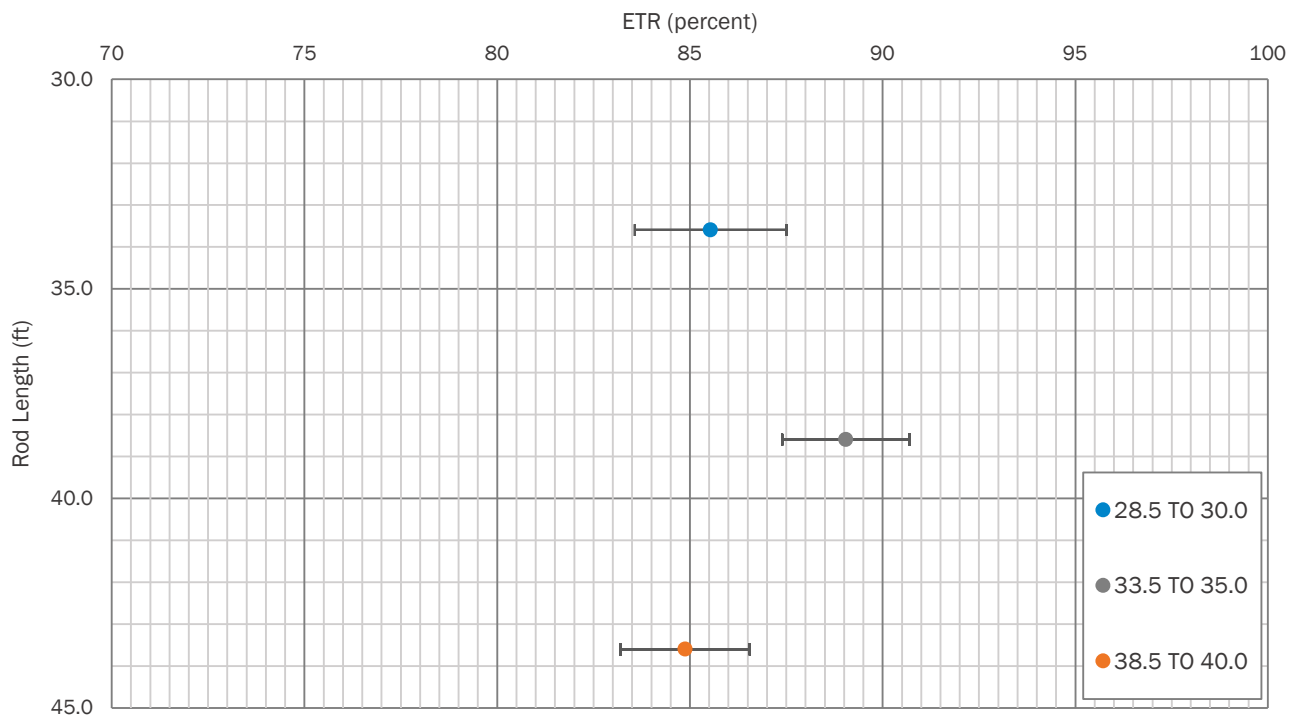
CME 45B (SN 303304) - 38.5 TO 40.0
B-2



**ETR versus Rod Length
CME 45B Trailer (SN 303304)**



**Average ETR versus Rod Length ± 1 Standard Deviation
CME 45B Trailer (SN 303304)**





APPENDIX II

Project: SPT HAMMER ENERGY
Project No.: 240021095
Boring No.: B-2

Date: 4/12/2024
Weather: 50's CLEAR
Drill Rod Type: AWJ

On-site Personnel

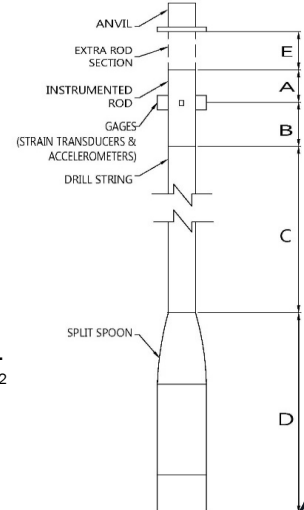
Drilling Company: BRECCIA CONSTRUCTION, LLC
 Rig Operator: D. HARRIS
 Engr/Geologist: N/A
 Client Rep.: N/A
 Analyzer Oper.: R. KRAL

Rig/Hammer Info

Drill Rig Make/Model: CME 45B
 Carrier Type: TRAILER
 Rig Serial No.: 303304
 Hammer Type/Model: CME
 Hammer Serial No.: N/A
 Hammer Drop System: AUTO
 Lubrication Condition: PER MANUFACTURER
 Manufacturer Recommended
 Operation Rate (bpm): 55
 Drop Height (in.): 30
 Hammer Weight (lbs): 140
 Anvil Dimension (in.): 11.5
 Drilling Method: 2.25 HSA

Rod Info

(A + E) Impact Surface to Gages Length: 1.36 ft
(B) Instr. Rod Length below Gages: 0.70 ft
(A) + (B) Instr. Rod Length: 2.00 ft
(D) Spoon Length: 2.85 ft
(E) Rod Length Above Instr. Rod (if applicable): 0.06 ft
 Instr. Rod S/N: 728AWJ
 Instr. Rod Outside Dia.: 1.75 in.
 Instr. Rod Area: 1.13 in²
 PDA Make/Model: SPT
 PDA Serial No.: 4553 TB
 Calib. Pulse Test (y/n): Y



Gage Info

Gage		Serial No.	Calibration No.
Accel.	A3	K10959	413.83
	A4	K10960	419.89
Strain	F3	728AWJ-1	224.65
	F4	728AWJ-2	224.14

Date of Test	Test Depth Increment (ft to ft)	Test Time Start / Stop (military)	Length of Drill String (ft) (C)	(LE) Length below Gages (ft) (B) + (C) + (D)	Avg. Meas. Hammer Rate (BPM)	SPT Blow Counts				Drop Height in Tolerance (y/n)	Soil Class.
						6"	12"	18"	N-Value		
12-Apr	28.5 TO 30.0	0822/0822	30	33.6	53	4	9	11	20	Y	SA SI
12-Apr	33.5 TO 35.0	0830/0831	35	38.6	57	4	7	10	17	Y	SA SI
12-Apr	38.5 TO 40.0	0838/0838	40	43.6	54	5	7	10	17	Y	SA SI

Notes:
 TESTING PERFORMED AT 1817 LOWRYS HIGHWAY IN CHESTER, SOUTH CAROLINA (CHESTER COUNTY). THE APPROXIMATE COORDINATES ARE 34.7704252, - 81.2454632.

 NOTE: (1) Note any unusual hammer operating conditions that affect the hammer performance, or changes in operating conditions (e.g. verticality, weather, or lubrication between trials). (2) Note any changes in rod diameter along drill string and record locations of short rod sections.


 Prepared By (print/signature) _____ Date 4/12/2024



Figure No. 1: Rear View of Drill Rig



Figure No. 2: Side View of Drill Rig



Figure No. 3: Serial Number Plate



Figure No. 4: Automatic Hammer



APPENDIX III

Certificate of Calibration

Pile Dynamics, Inc. certifies that the

Pile Driving Analyzer®, Model SPT

Serial Number: 4553 TB

was calibrated on 18 December 2023
using a PDA Calibration Box whose output was calibrated with test equipment
traceable to NIST.

This certificate is valid for 2 years from above date.



Tested by: 
Pile Dynamics, Inc.
30725 Aurora Road
Cleveland, Ohio 44139 USA



Certificate of Calibration

Pile Dynamics, Inc. certifies that the

Pile Driving Analyzer®, Model SPT

Serial Number: 4549 TB

was calibrated on 14 July 2022

using a PDA Calibration Box whose output was calibrated with test equipment traceable to NIST.

This certificate is valid for 2 years from above date.



Tested by

MCO

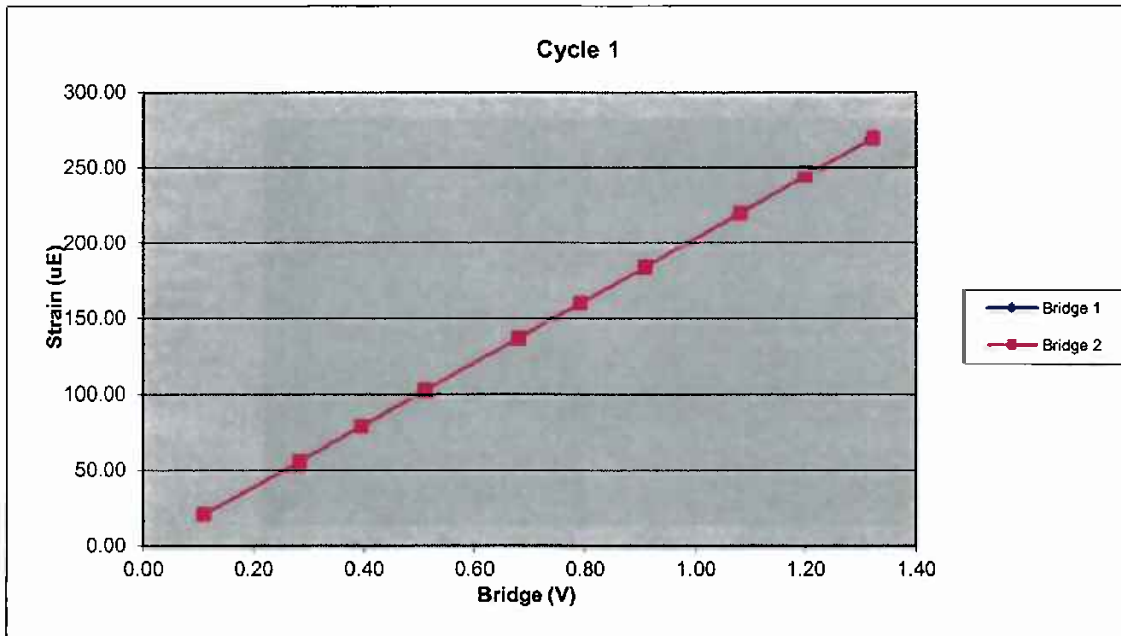


Pile Dynamics, Inc.
30725 Aurora Road
Cleveland, Ohio 44139 USA

528AWJ		Cycle 1		
Sample	Force (lb)	Strain (μE)	Bridge 1 (V)	Bridge 2 (V)
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	803.20	21.15	0.11	0.11
3	2080.73	56.33	0.28	0.28
4	2904.01	79.79	0.39	0.39
5	3765.89	103.49	0.51	0.51
6	5005.11	138.03	0.68	0.68
7	5828.59	161.56	0.79	0.79
8	6692.71	185.68	0.91	0.91
9	7962.93	221.03	1.08	1.08
10	8831.54	245.89	1.20	1.20
11	9736.80	270.68	1.32	1.32

Bridge 1		Bridge 2	
Force Calibration (lb/V)	7358.13	Force Calibration (lb/V)	7351.82
Offset	3.52	Offset	6.26
Correlation	0.999999	Correlation	0.999999
Strain Calibration ($\mu\text{E/V}$)	205.90	Strain Calibration ($\mu\text{E/V}$)	205.73
Offset	-1.56	Offset	-1.48
Correlation	0.999995	Correlation	0.999996

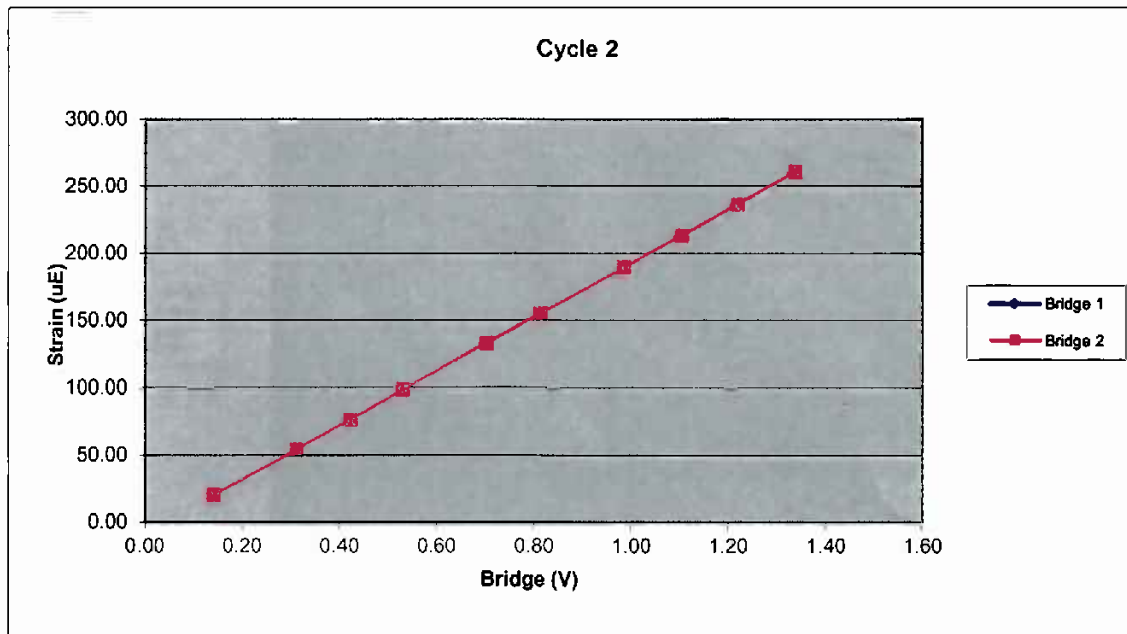
Force Strain Calibration	
EA (Kips)	35735.87
Offset	59.29
Correlation	0.999995



528AWJ		Cycle 2		
Sample	Force (lb)	Strain (μE)	Bridge 1 (V)	Bridge 2 (V)
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	1038.71	19.60	0.14	0.14
3	2288.25	53.30	0.31	0.31
4	3093.11	75.49	0.42	0.42
5	3893.00	97.84	0.53	0.53
6	5167.50	132.26	0.70	0.70
7	5988.25	154.39	0.81	0.81
8	7248.72	188.87	0.98	0.98
9	8125.71	212.29	1.10	1.10
10	8976.19	235.45	1.22	1.22
11	9854.85	259.50	1.33	1.34

Bridge 1		Bridge 2	
Force Calibration (lb/V)	7381.92	Force Calibration (lb/V)	7365.94
Offset	-0.76	Offset	4.69
Correlation	0.999998	Correlation	0.999999
Strain Calibration ($\mu\text{E}/\text{V}$)	200.83	Strain Calibration ($\mu\text{E}/\text{V}$)	200.40
Offset	-8.59	Offset	-8.44
Correlation	0.999997	Correlation	0.999996

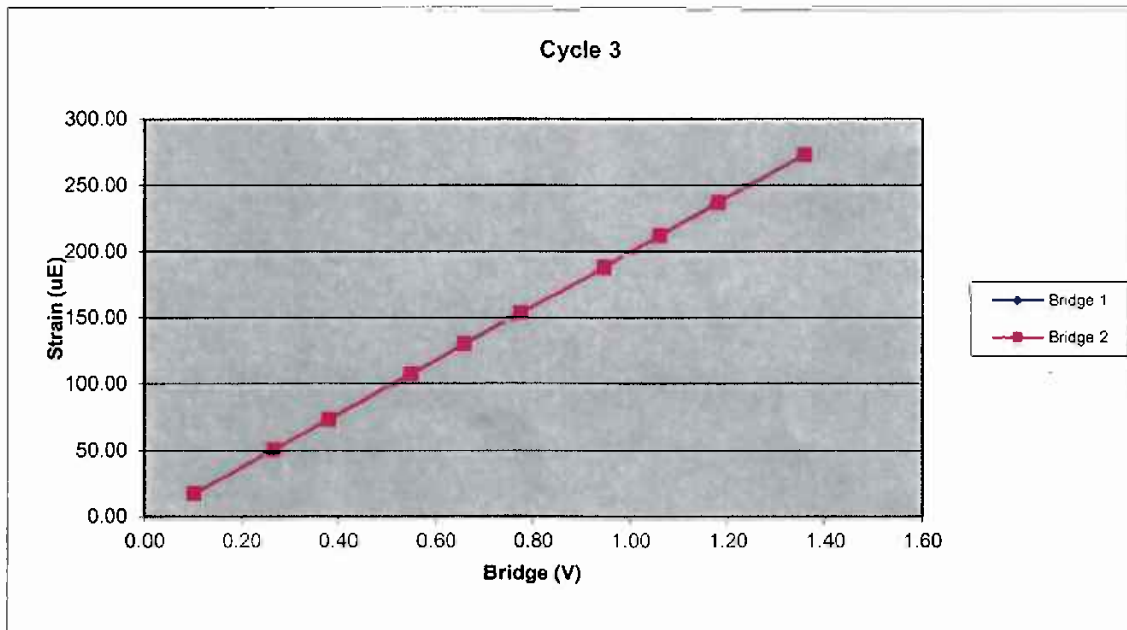
Force Strain Calibration	
EA (Kips)	36756.34
Offset	315.07
Correlation	0.999995



528AWJ		Cycle 3		
Sample	Force (lb)	Strain (μE)	Bridge 1 (V)	Bridge 2 (V)
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	734.68	18.74	0.10	0.10
3	1943.58	51.94	0.26	0.26
4	2781.29	75.07	0.38	0.38
5	4027.81	108.88	0.55	0.55
6	4829.55	131.78	0.66	0.66
7	5689.29	155.36	0.77	0.77
8	6956.49	190.12	0.95	0.95
9	7799.46	214.09	1.06	1.06
10	8693.90	238.78	1.18	1.18
11	10007.88	275.06	1.36	1.36


Bridge 1		Bridge 2	
Force Calibration (lb/V)	7366.71	Force Calibration (lb/V)	7364.49
Offset	-6.17	Offset	-9.40
Correlation	0.999998	Correlation	0.999999
Strain Calibration ($\mu\text{E}/\text{V}$)	203.78	Strain Calibration ($\mu\text{E}/\text{V}$)	203.72
Offset	-2.08	Offset	-2.17
Correlation	0.999989	Correlation	0.999993

Force Strain Calibration	
EA (Kips)	36149.33
Offset	69.26
Correlation	0.999994



Bridge Excitation (V) 5
Shunt Resistor (ohm) 60.4k

Calibration Factors	528AWJ		
Bridge 1 ($\mu E/V$)	203.51	Bridge 2 ($\mu E/V$)	203.28
EA Factor (Kips)	36213.85	Area (in²)	1.21

Calibrated by: 
Calibrated Date: 7/18/2022

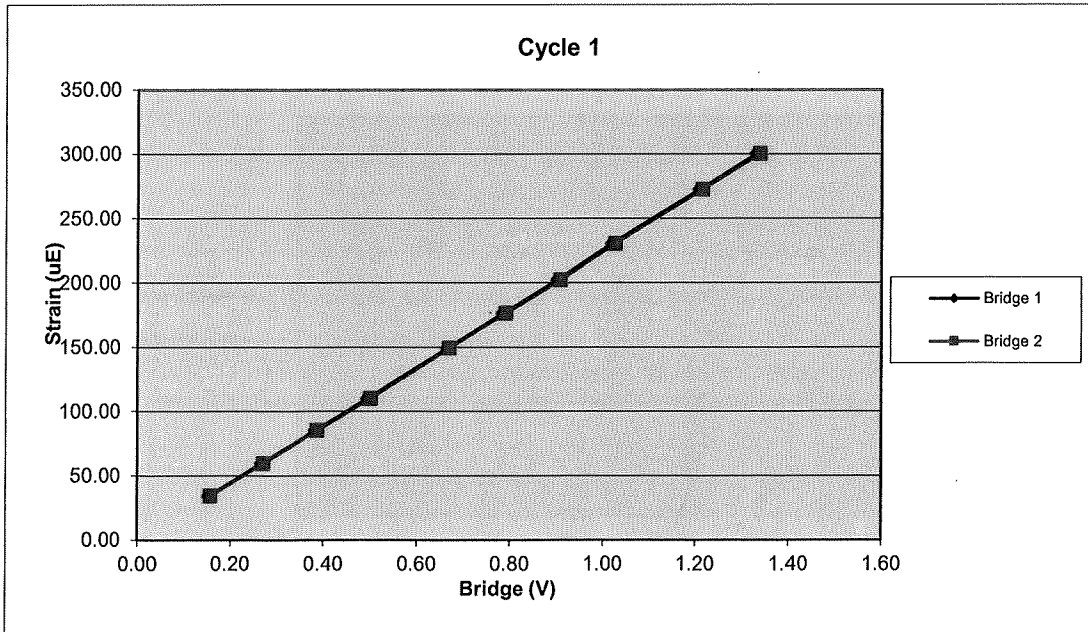
Pile Dynamics Inc
30725 Aurora Rd
Solon, OH 44139

Traceable to N.I.S.T.

728AWJ		Cycle 1		
Sample	Force (lb)	Strain (μ E)	Bridge 1 (V)	Bridge 2 (V)
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	1199.06	34.33	0.16	0.16
3	2052.76	59.72	0.27	0.27
4	2924.20	85.27	0.38	0.39
5	3782.68	110.02	0.50	0.50
6	5074.34	149.22	0.67	0.67
7	5985.06	176.19	0.79	0.79
8	6869.47	202.19	0.90	0.91
9	7768.10	230.48	1.02	1.03
10	9202.28	272.31	1.21	1.22
11	10126.06	300.27	1.33	1.34

Bridge 1		Bridge 2	
Force Calibration (lb/V)	7583.03	Force Calibration (lb/V)	7557.58
Offset	20.67	Offset	0.95
Correlation	1.000000	Correlation	0.999999
Strain Calibration (μ E/V)	226.02	Strain Calibration (μ E/V)	225.27
Offset	-1.27	Offset	-1.86
Correlation	0.999984	Correlation	0.999979

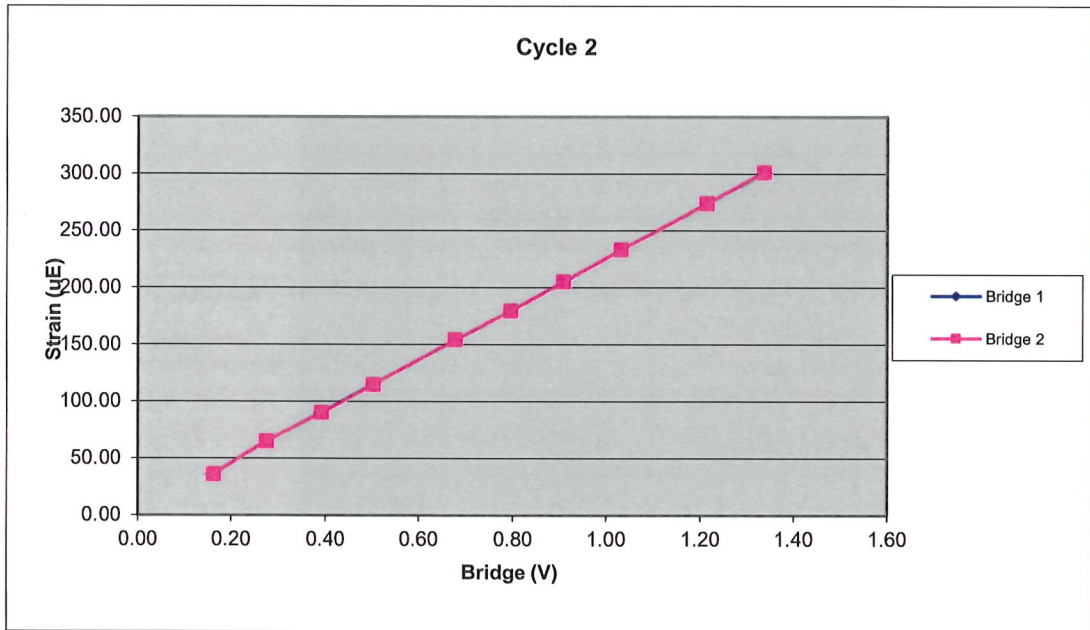
Force Strain Calibration	
EA (Kips)	33548.47
Offset	63.54
Correlation	0.999983



728AWJ		Cycle 2		
Sample	Force (lb)	Strain (μ E)	Bridge 1 (V)	Bridge 2 (V)
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	1236.98	35.69	0.16	0.16
3	2108.61	64.71	0.28	0.28
4	2976.64	89.52	0.39	0.39
5	3811.14	114.45	0.50	0.50
6	5141.89	153.54	0.68	0.68
7	6032.24	178.92	0.80	0.80
8	6903.48	204.54	0.91	0.91
9	7825.42	232.64	1.03	1.03
10	9217.58	273.43	1.22	1.22
11	10151.02	300.79	1.34	1.34

Bridge 1		Bridge 2	
Force Calibration (lb/V)	7561.16	Force Calibration (lb/V)	7576.28
Offset	14.33	Offset	4.68
Correlation	0.999997	Correlation	0.999995
Strain Calibration (μ E/V)	223.39	Strain Calibration (μ E/V)	223.84
Offset	1.55	Offset	1.27
Correlation	0.999945	Correlation	0.999943

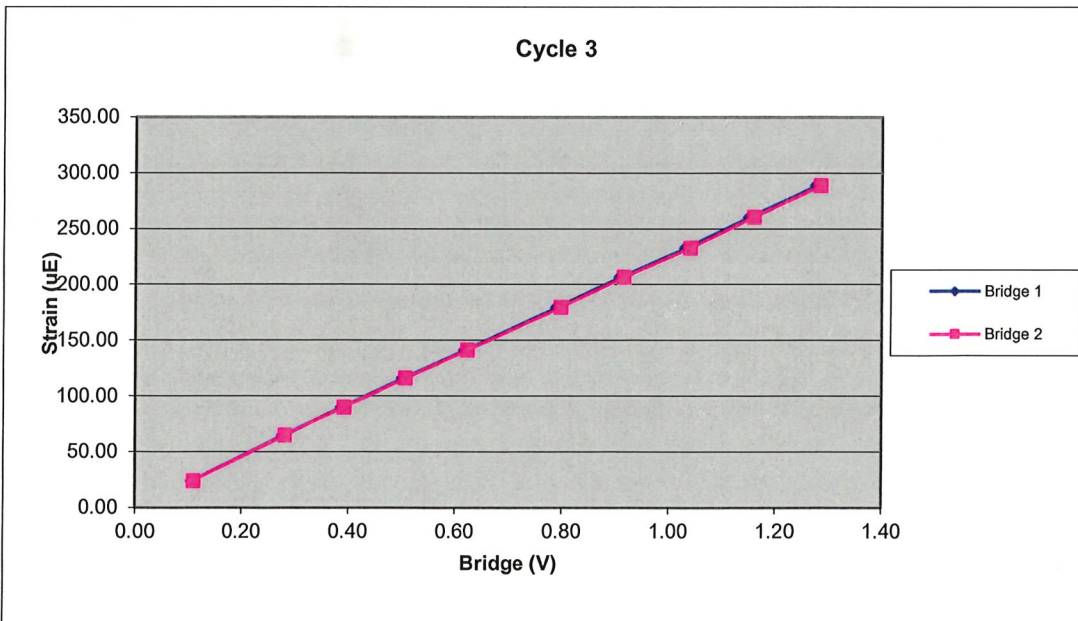
Force Strain Calibration	
EA (Kips)	33843.24
Offset	-37.68
Correlation	0.999950



728AWJ		Cycle 3		
Sample	Force (lb)	Strain (μE)	Bridge 1 (V)	Bridge 2 (V)
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	822.90	24.10	0.11	0.11
3	2132.69	64.89	0.28	0.28
4	2972.74	89.98	0.39	0.39
5	3841.65	115.75	0.50	0.51
6	4741.16	141.06	0.62	0.62
7	6043.35	179.33	0.79	0.80
8	6961.58	206.39	0.91	0.92
9	7901.94	232.60	1.03	1.04
10	8816.85	260.36	1.15	1.16
11	9759.65	288.75	1.28	1.29

Bridge 1		Bridge 2	
Force Calibration (lb/V)	7644.24	Force Calibration (lb/V)	7602.69
Offset	-5.25	Offset	-12.15
Correlation	0.999999	Correlation	0.999997
Strain Calibration ($\mu\text{E}/\text{V}$)	224.53	Strain Calibration ($\mu\text{E}/\text{V}$)	223.31
Offset	1.57	Offset	1.37
Correlation	0.999950	Correlation	0.999942

Force Strain Calibration	
EA (Kips)	34041.33
Offset	-58.11
Correlation	0.999945



Bridge Excitation (V) 5
Shunt Resistor (ohm) 60.4k

Calibration Factors	728AWJ		
Bridge 1 ($\mu\text{E/V}$)	224.65	Bridge 2 ($\mu\text{E/V}$)	224.14
EA Factor (Kips)	33811.01	Area (in²)	1.13

Calibrated by: Sean Barnes
Calibrated Date: 2/6/2024

Pile Dynamics Inc
30725 Aurora Rd
Solon, OH 44139

Traceable to N.I.S.T.

Accelerometer Calibration Certificate

Pile Dynamics, Inc.



Calibrated by Pile Dynamics, Inc.
 Calibration performed on 14Jun2022

Serial No: K10959 Temperature: 79.0 °F
 Model: PR Humidity: 50%
 Calibrated on: Channel 3 on 8G 5161 LE

PDA CALIBRATION FACTOR

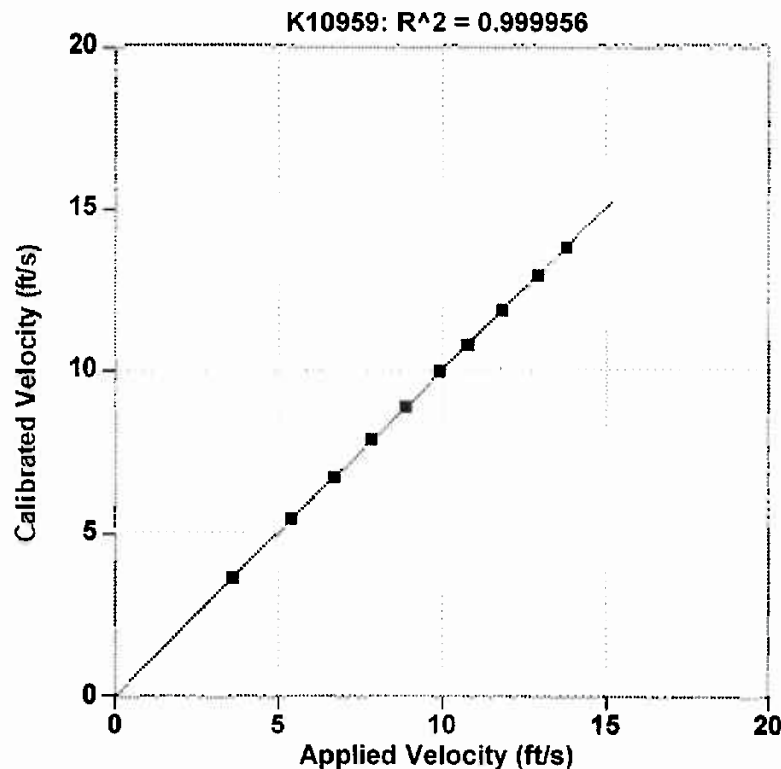
413.8 mv/5000g
 (82.8 μ v/g)
 R²: 0.999956 [Chip programmed]

Ref Acc 1: 72517! Cal on: 24Mar2022
 1049 g's/volt
 Ref Acc 2: 72505! Cal on: 24Mar2022
 1035 g's/volt

Operator: William Johnson

William Johnson
 Signed

Reference accelerometer calibrations are traceable to the United States National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).



Reference Velocity	S/N K10959 Velocity
ft/s	ft/s
3.605	3.589
5.397	5.412
6.705	6.699
7.841	7.862
8.877	8.913
9.904	9.929
10.746	10.721
11.807	11.815
12.910	12.889
13.783	13.762

Maximum Acceleration: 935 g's

Accelerometer Calibration Certificate

Pile Dynamics, Inc.



Calibrated by Pile Dynamics, Inc.
 Calibration performed on 14Jun2022

Serial No: K10960 Temperature: 79.0 °F
 Model: PR Humidity: 50%
 Calibrated on: Channel 3 on 8G 5161 LE

PDA CALIBRATION FACTOR

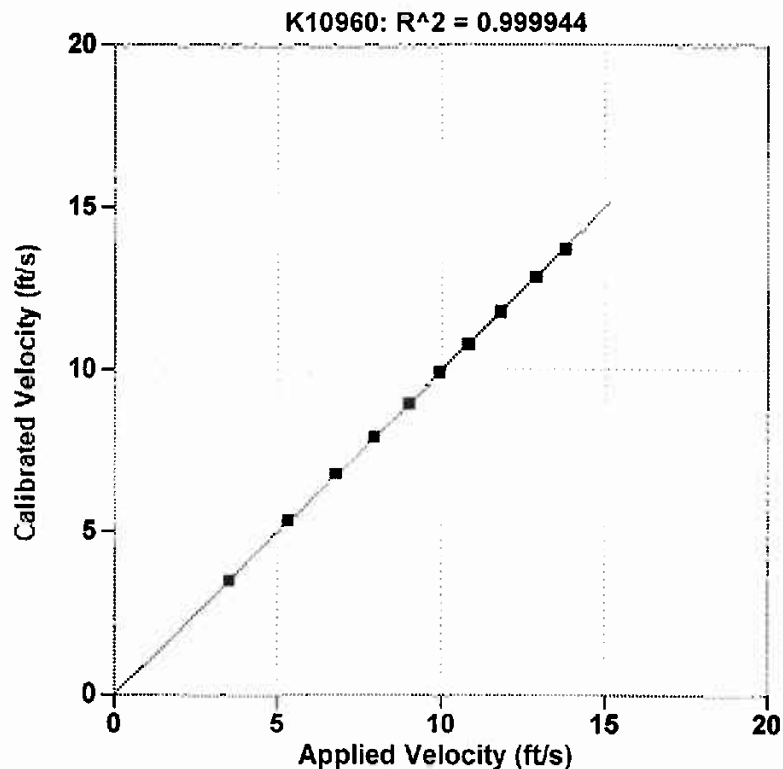
419.9 mv/5000g
 (84.0 μ v/g)
 R²: 0.999944 [Chip programmed]

Operator: William Johnson

Ref Acc 1: 72517! Cal on: 24Mar2022
 1049 g's/volt
 Ref Acc 2: 72505! Cal on: 24Mar2022
 1035 g's/volt

Signed

Reference accelerometer calibrations are traceable to the United States National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).



Reference Velocity ft/s	S/N K10960 Velocity ft/s
3.513	3.540
5.322	5.345
6.769	6.796
7.933	7.937
8.998	9.037
9.912	9.923
10.788	10.775
11.781	11.779
12.877	12.863
13.771	13.732

Maximum Acceleration: 934 g's

Accelerometer Calibration Certificate

Pile Dynamics, Inc.



Calibrated by Pile Dynamics, Inc.
 Calibration performed on 14Jun2022

Serial No: K11957 Temperature: 79.0 °F
 Model: PR Humidity: 50%
 Calibrated on: Channel 3 on 8G 5161 LE

PDA CALIBRATION FACTOR

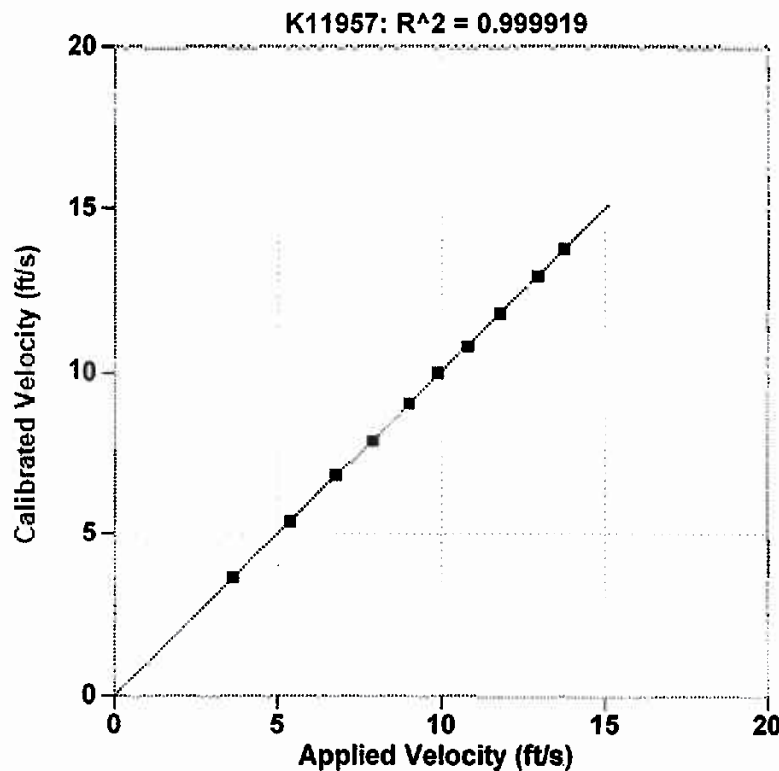
409.6 mv/5000g
 (81.9 μ v/g)
 R²: 0.999919 [Chip programmed]

Ref Acc 1: 72517! Cal on: 24Mar2022
 1049 g's/volt
 Ref Acc 2: 72505! Cal on: 24Mar2022
 1035 g's/volt

Operator: William Johnson

William Johnson
 Signed

Reference accelerometer calibrations are traceable to the United States National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).



Reference Velocity ft/s	S/N K11957 Velocity ft/s
3.643	3.661
5.377	5.363
6.761	6.783
7.895	7.905
8.973	8.989
9.864	9.918
10.780	10.730
11.763	11.749
12.920	12.894
13.735	13.746

Maximum Acceleration: 931 g's



APPENDIX IV



This documents that
Robert E. Kral
Carolinas Geotechnical Group

has on May 20, 2016 achieved the rank of

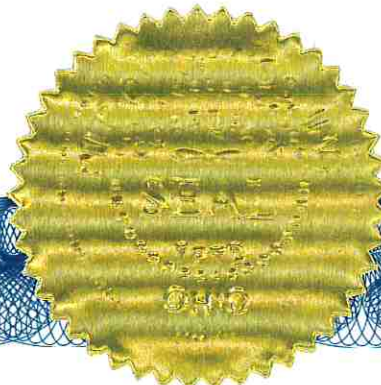
ADVANCED


on the Dynamic Measurement and Analysis Proficiency Test.

The individual identified on this document demonstrated to the degree granted above an understanding of theory, data quality evaluation, interpretation and signal matching for high strain dynamic testing of deep foundations. ***It is recommended that individuals at the Advanced level seek Master or Expert levels through additional study within six years of the date of this document.***

The ability of the individual named to provide appropriate knowledge and advice on a specific project is not implied or warranted by the Pile Driving Contractors Association or Pile Dynamics, Inc. **This certificate can be verified at www.PDAproficiencytest.com.** The Pile Driving Contractors Association or Pile Dynamics, Inc. assumes no liability for foundation testing and analysis work performed by the bearer of this certificate.


Steven A. Hall, Executive Director
Pile Driving Contractors Association




Garland Likins, Senior Partner
Pile Dynamics, Inc.

No. 2072

US 278 Grays Highway Emergency Repairs

Geotechnical Subsurface Data Report

APPENDIX

SECTION 9 GEOSCOPING FORM

GeoScoping Form

PROJECT INFORMATION	
Project ID:	Date of Trip:
County:	Location:
Rd/Route:	Local Name:
Attendees:	

EXISTING BRIDGE INFORMATION	
Bridge Length:	Bridge Width:
Superstructure Type:	Substructure Type:
Begin Bridge Sta.:	End Bridge Sta.:
Begin Bridge Embankment Sta. ¹ :	End Bridge Embankment Sta. ¹ :
Structure Number:	Posted Weight Limit:
Crossing:	Skew:
Latitude:	Longitude:
Existing Fill Height:	Approximate Existing Slope Angle:

¹Begin and End Bridge Embankment 100 feet down station or up station from bridge, respectively

EXISTING ROADWAY EMBANKMENT INFORMATION		
Begin Project Sta.:	Begin Bridge Embankment Sta. ¹ :	
Accessibility Issues:		
Ground Cover:		
Existing Fill Height:	Approximate Existing Slope Angle: 1:1	
Local Development (undeveloped, developed residential, developed commercial, developed industrial, etc.): Farm Land		
Topography (level, flat, rolling, steep, hillside, valley, swamp, gully, etc.):		
Traffic Control Necessary (Y/N): yes		
Surface Soil:	Muck (Y/N):	
Exposed Rock (Y/N):	In Stream Bed (Y/N):	In Banks (Y/N):
Wetlands On-Site (Y/N):	Wetlands Adjacent (Y/N):	
Depth FG to Water:	Water Depth:	
Depth to Existing Ground:		
Scour Condition at EB:	Scour Condition at IB:	
End Bridge Embankment Sta. ¹ :	End Project Sta.: East side of Bridge	
Accessibility Issues:		
Ground Cover:		
Existing Fill Height:	Approximate Existing Slope Angle: 1:1	
Local Development (undeveloped, developed residential, developed commercial, developed industrial, etc.): Farm Land		
Topography (level, flat, rolling, steep, hillside, valley, swamp, gully, etc.):		
Traffic Control Necessary (Y/N):		
Surface Soil:	Muck (Y/N):	
Exposed Rock (Y/N):	In Stream Bed (Y/N):	In Banks (Y/N):
Wetlands On-Site (Y/N):	Wetlands Adjacent (Y/N):	
Depth FG to Water:	Water Depth:	
Depth to Existing Ground:		
Scour Condition at EB:	Scour Condition at IB:	

GeoScoping Form

UTILITIES INFORMATION
Attached:
Above Ground/ Overhead:
Underground:

COMMENTS

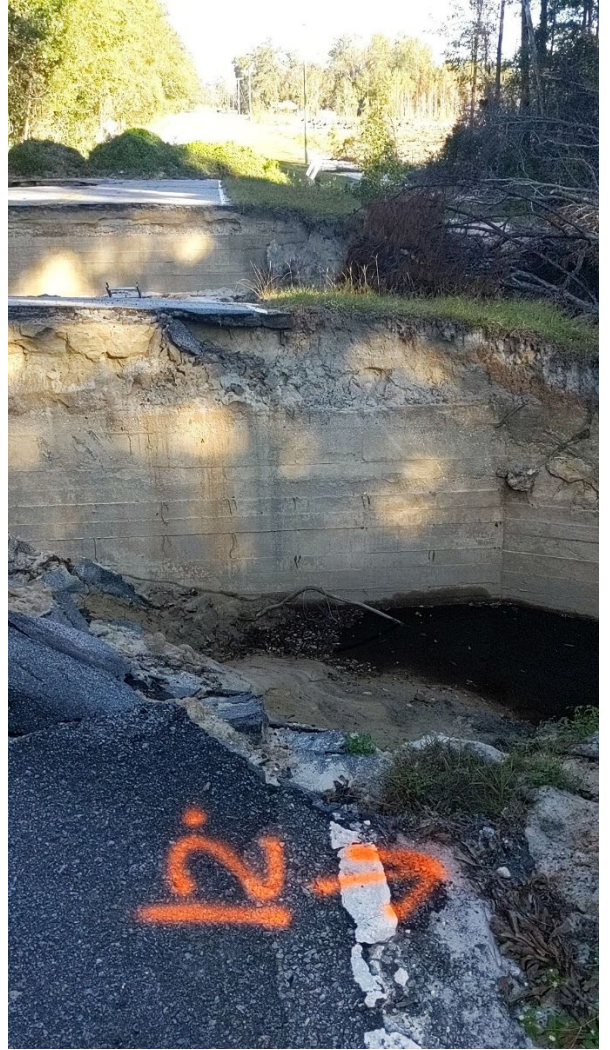
Instructions:

1. Attach boring location plan for bridge and roadway.
2. Attach all photographs taken, photographs to be labeled as to direction looking in and what is being depicted.
3. Fill out GeoScoping Form as completely as possible, using additional sheets as necessary to describe site conditions.
4. If representative of GEC on site during GeoScoping, include GEC representative's name and contact number in Attendees block.

Geoscope Photos



Bridge Deck Looking SW



Bridge Deck Looking Northwest